



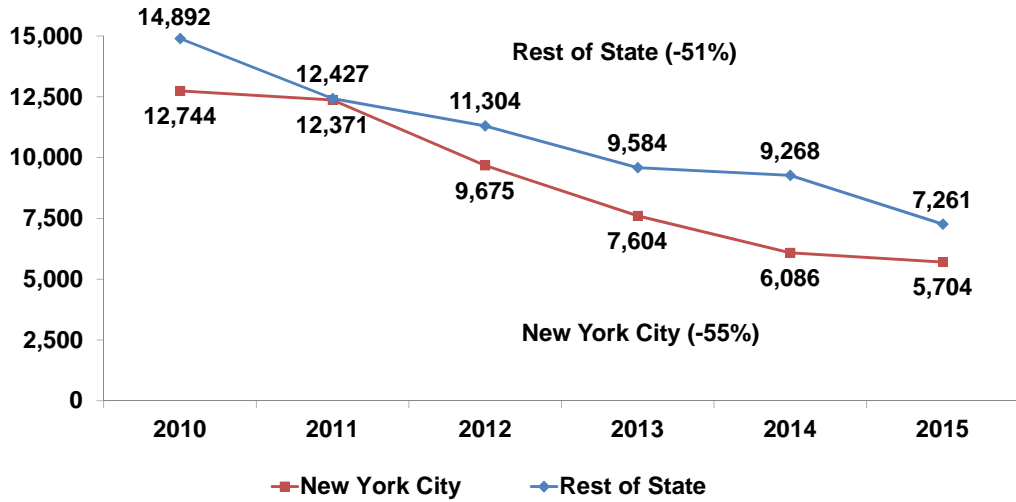
Division of Criminal  
Justice Services

# Juvenile Justice System Trends

JJAG Meeting – June 7, 2016

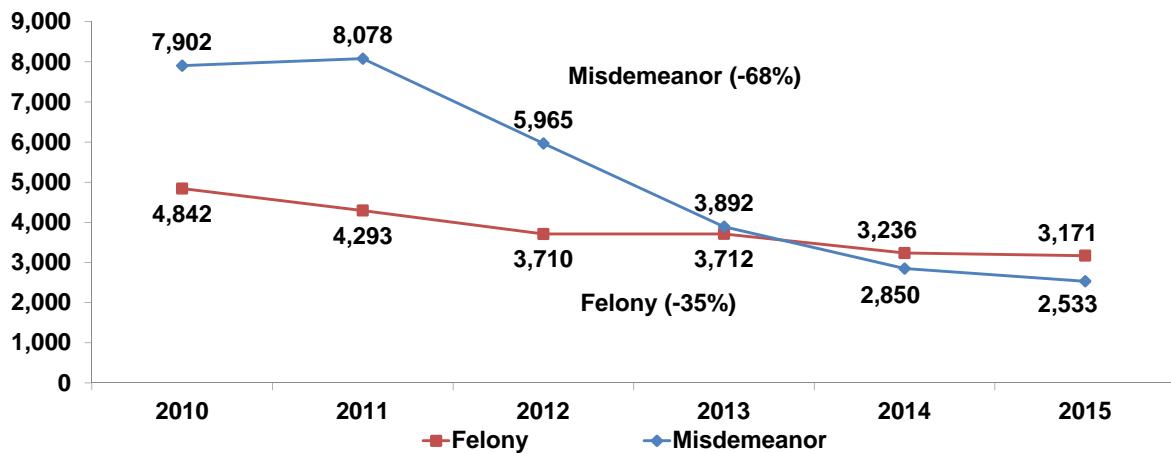
**Arrest**

## Juvenile Arrests Down (-53%) Since 2010



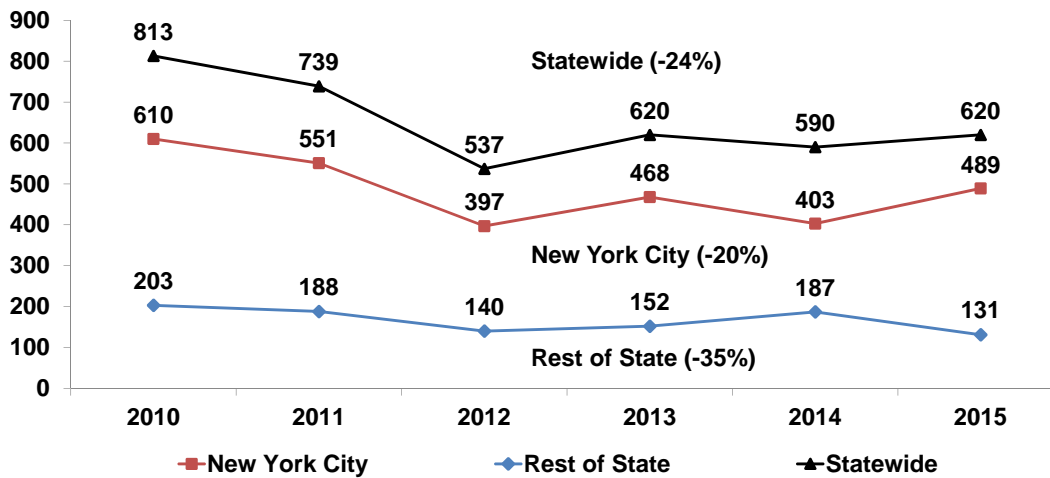
Sources: NYPD and NYS DCJS UCR

## NYC Juvenile Arrests Declined (-55%) Since 2010; Driven Mostly by Decline in Misdemeanors



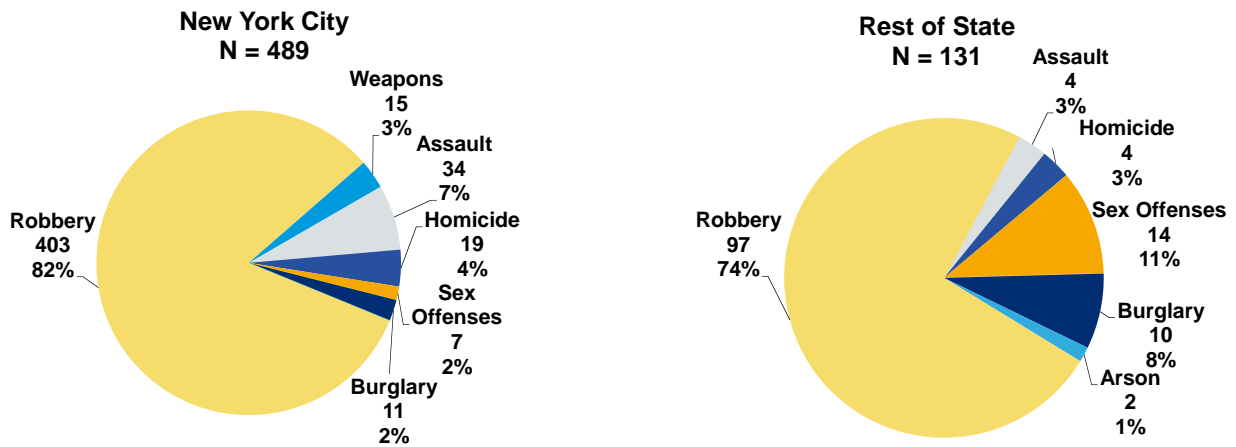
Source: NYPD

## Juvenile Offender (JO) Arrests Down Since 2010



Source: NYS DCJS CCH

## Juvenile Offender Arrests – Robbery Still Most Common Offense in 2015



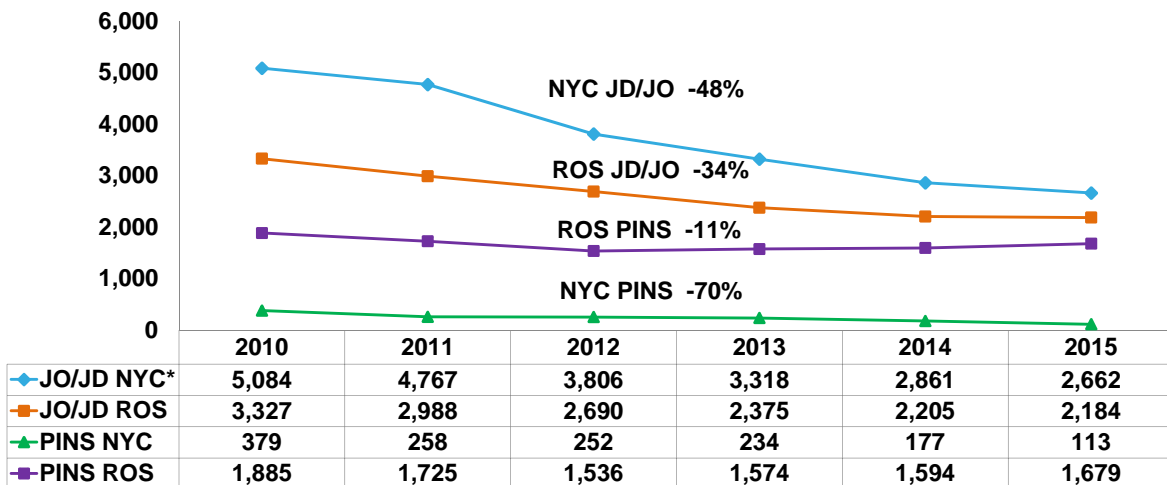
Source: NYS DCJS CCH

# Detention

June 7, 2016

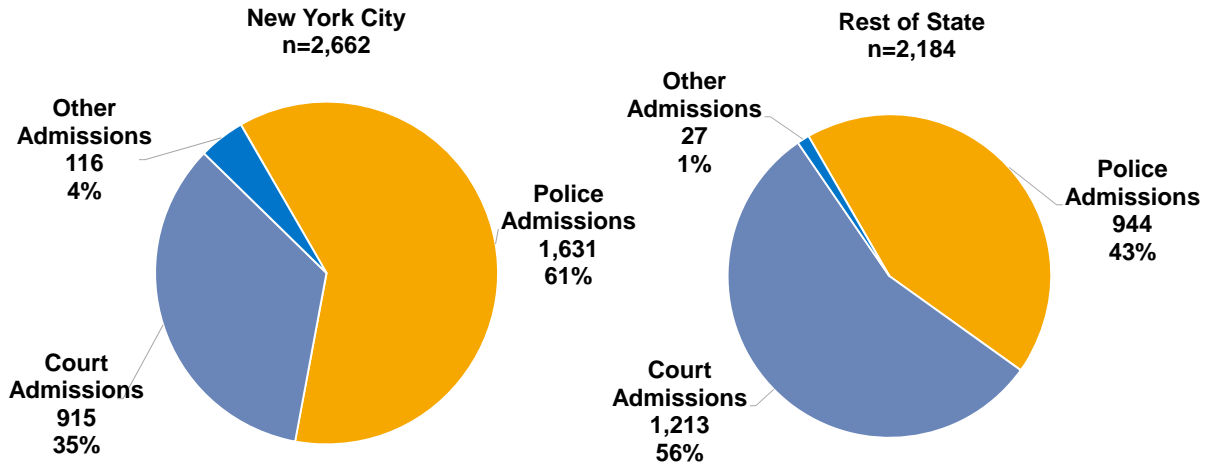
8

## Statewide Detention Admissions Declined (-38%) Since 2010



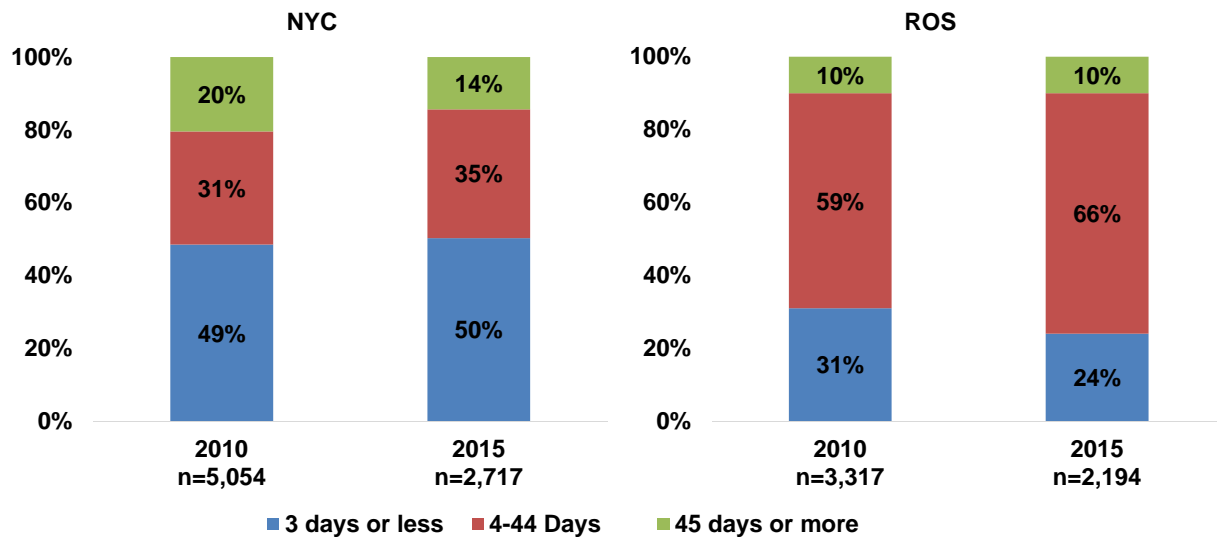
Source: OCFS BREPA

## JO/JD Detention Admissions by Admitting Entity for 2015



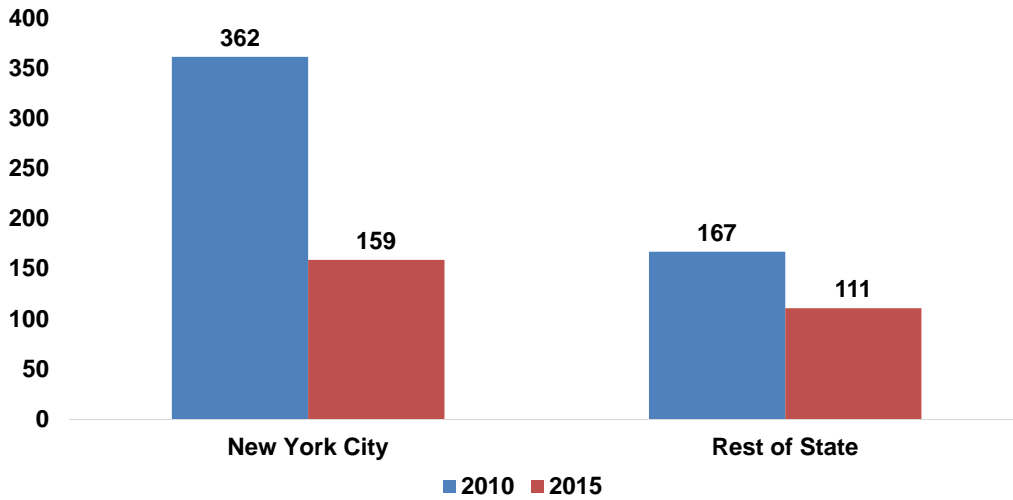
Source: OCFS BREPA

## JD/JO Detention Length of Stay 2010 v 2015



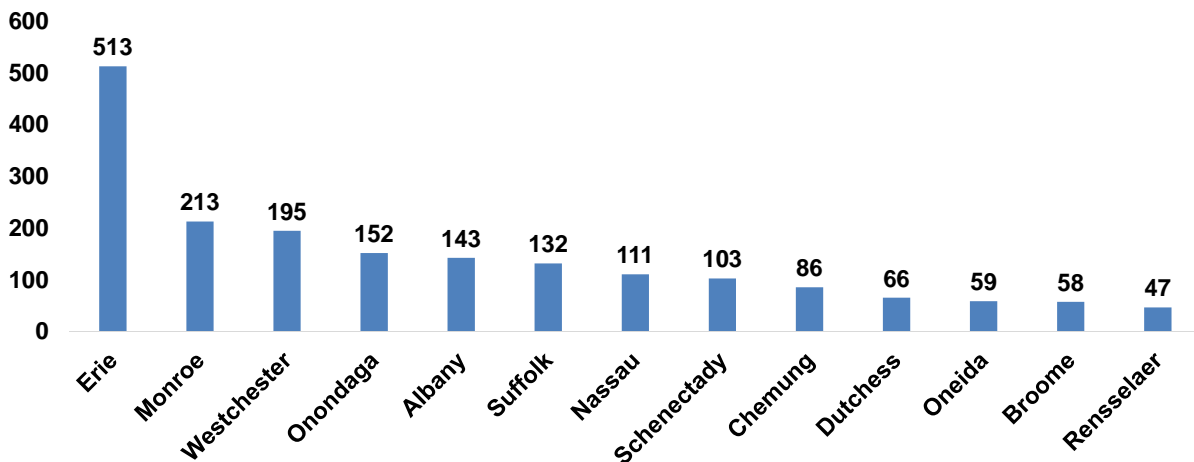
Source: OCFS BREPA

### Statewide JO/JD Average Daily Detention Population (ADP) Declined (-49%) Since 2010



Source: OCFS BREPA

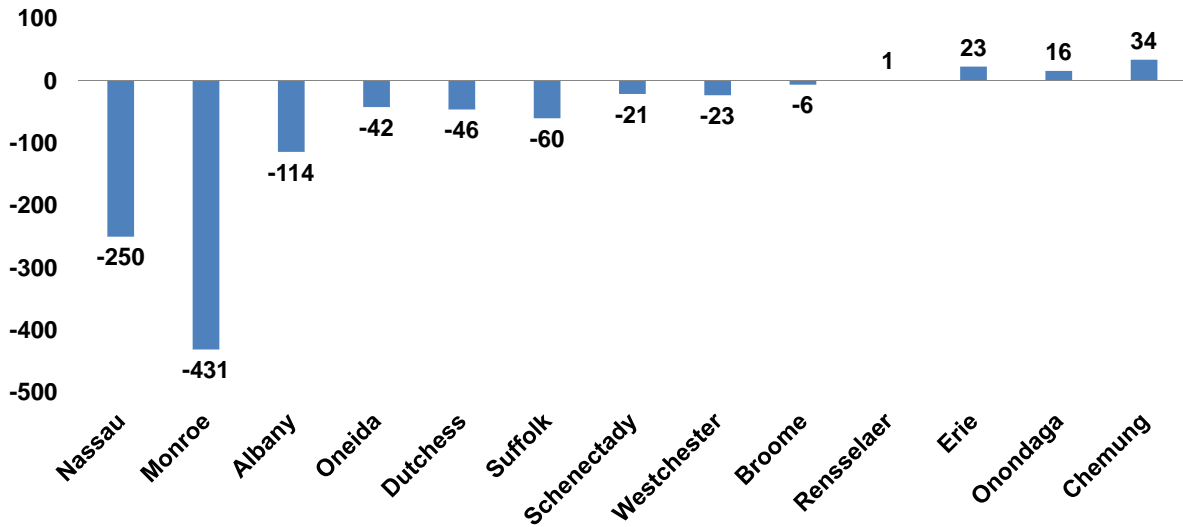
### 2015: 13 Counties in Rest of State Account For 86% of JO/JD Detention Admissions



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

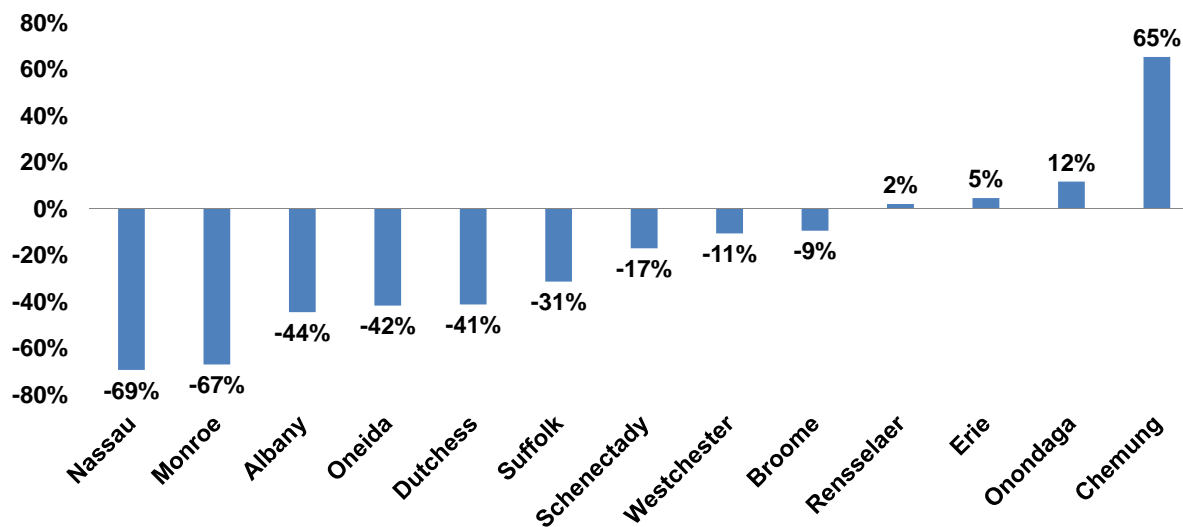
## Changes in Juvenile Detention Admissions 2015 v 2010



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

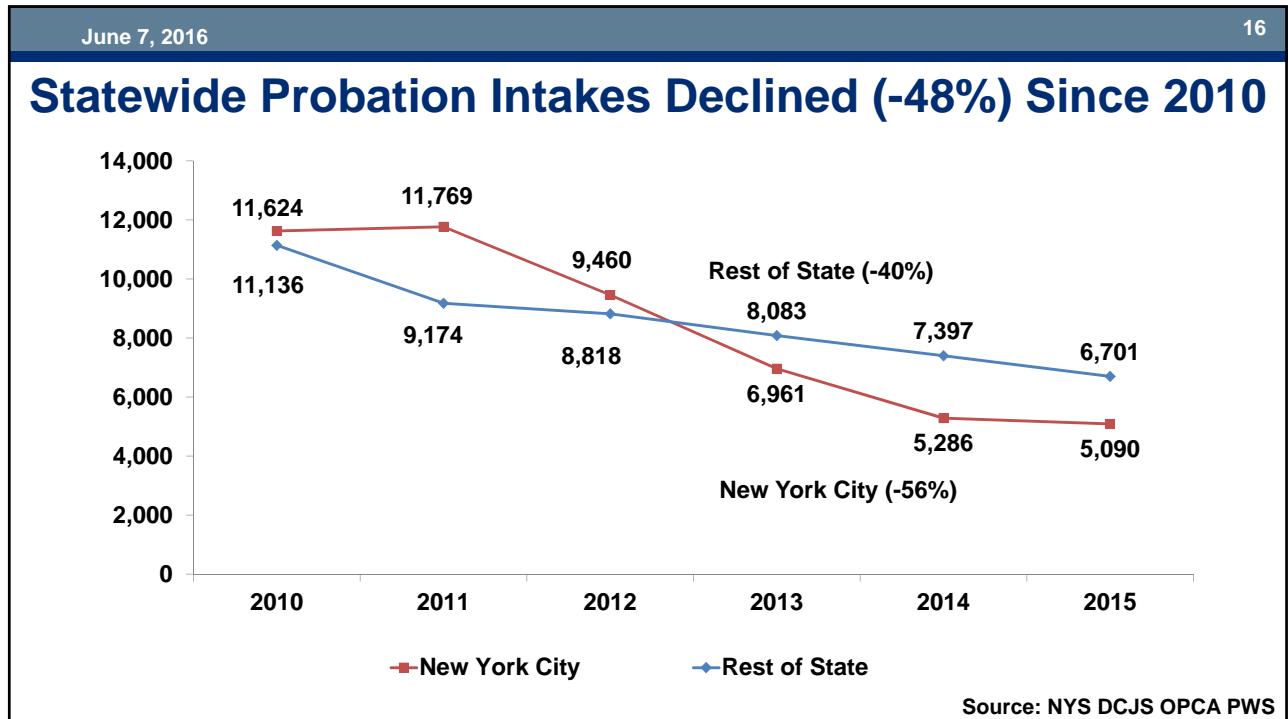
## Changes in Juvenile Detention Admissions 2015 v 2010



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 40 detention admissions are displayed.

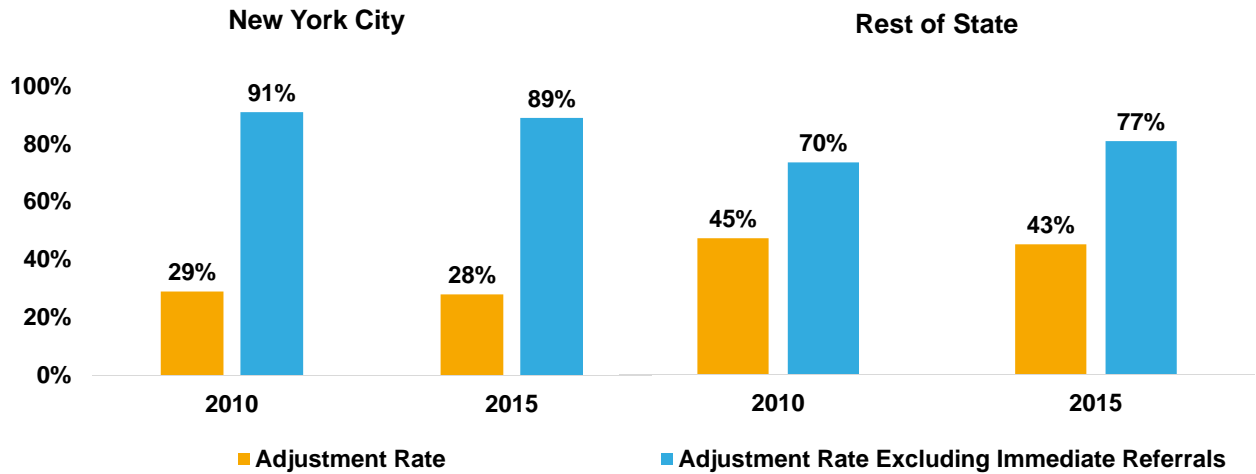
Source: OCFS BREPA

# Probation Intake



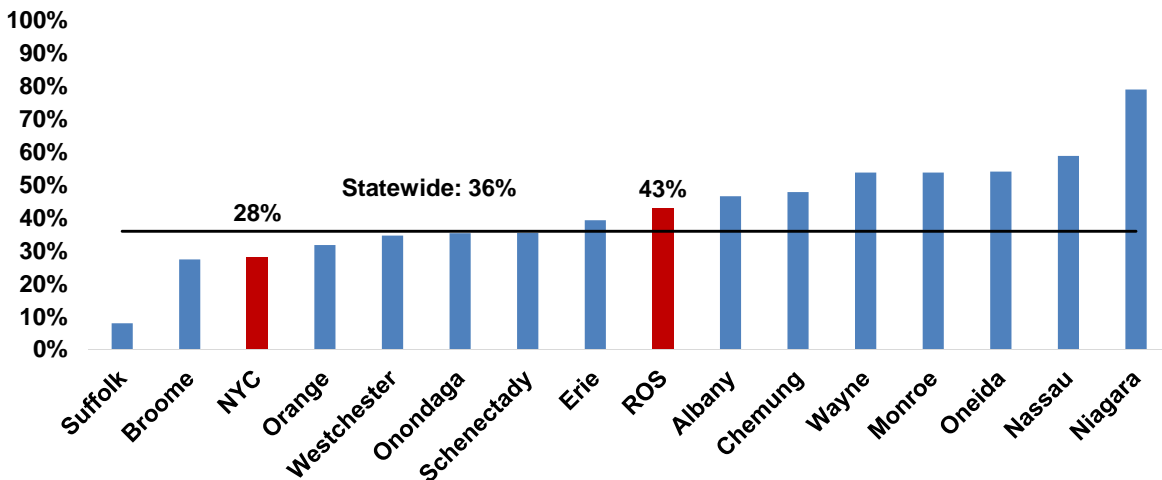


## JD Probation Intake Adjustment Rates – Measured Two Ways



Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

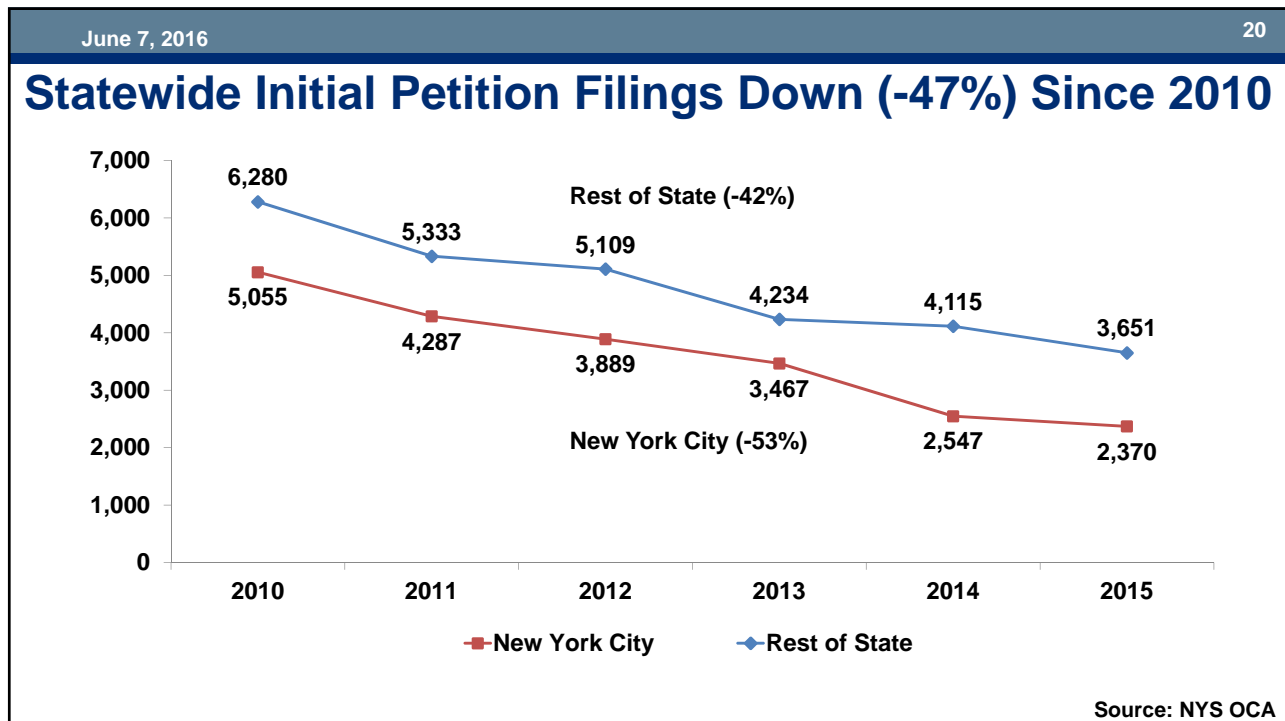
## 2015 Statewide Probation Adjustment Rate: 36% NYC: 28%, Rest of State: 43%



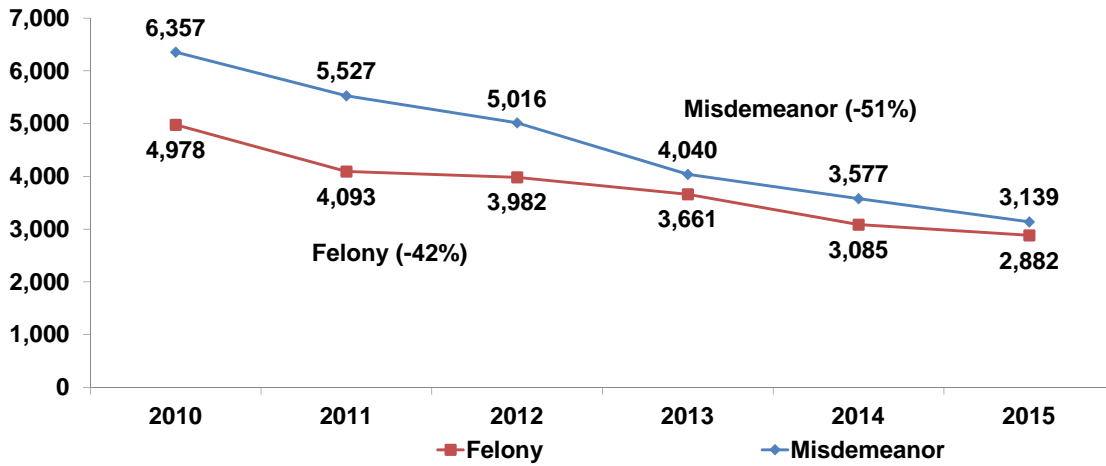
Note: Only counties with more than 150 JD intakes closed are displayed.

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

# Petition Filings & Dispositions

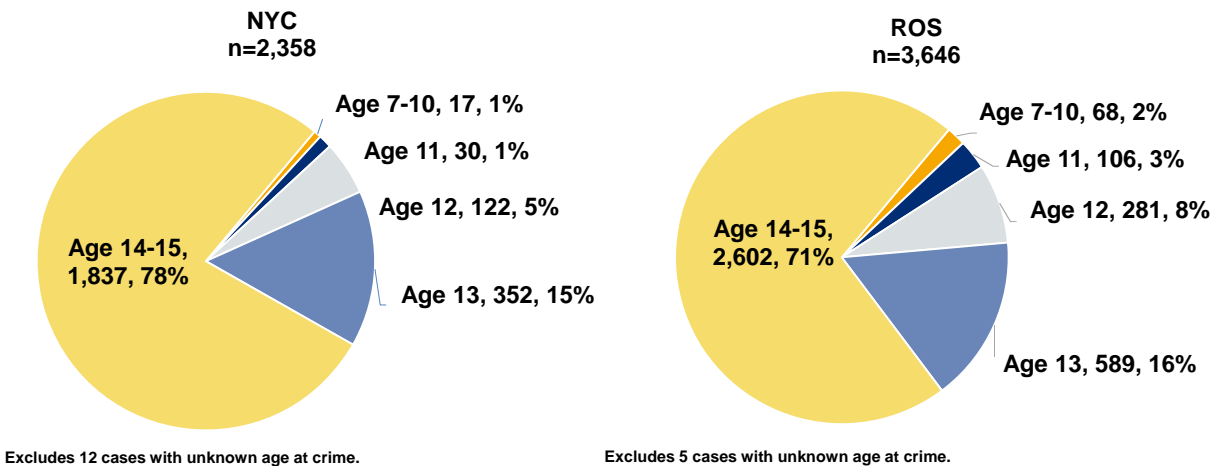


## Felony Petition Filings Down (-42%) Misdemeanor Filings Down (-51%) Since 2010



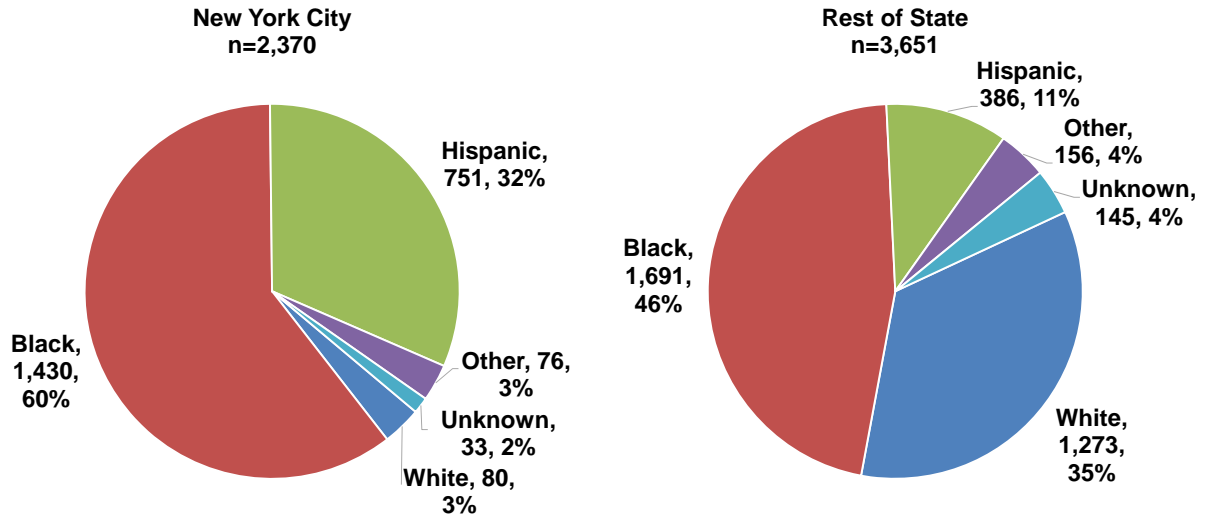
Source: NYS OCA

## 2015 Initial JD Petitions by Age at Time of Offense



Source: NYS OCA

## 2015 Initial JD Petitions by Race-Ethnicity



Source: NYS OCA

## 2015 Initial JD Petitions by Sex

	NYC				ROS			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Assault</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4%</b>
<b>Sex Offenses</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Burglary</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>Larceny</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Other Theft</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>Criminal Mischief</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>12%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>16%</b>

Table excludes 67 cases with unknown sex and/or filing charge.

Source: NYS OCA

## New York City Initial Dispositions

	2010		2015		2010-2015 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Initial Petitions Disposed</b>	<b>5,285</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-2,896</b>	<b>-55%</b>
<b>JD Findings</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>-1,593</b>	<b>-59%</b>
Conditional Discharge	377	7%	95	4%	-282	-75%
Probation	1,668	32%	773	32%	-895	-54%
Placement	662	13%	246	10%	-416	-63%
<b>No JD Findings*</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>-1,303</b>	<b>-51%</b>

\*Includes cases with ACD, Dismissed, Withdrawn, or Other Favorable outcomes.

Source: NYS OCA

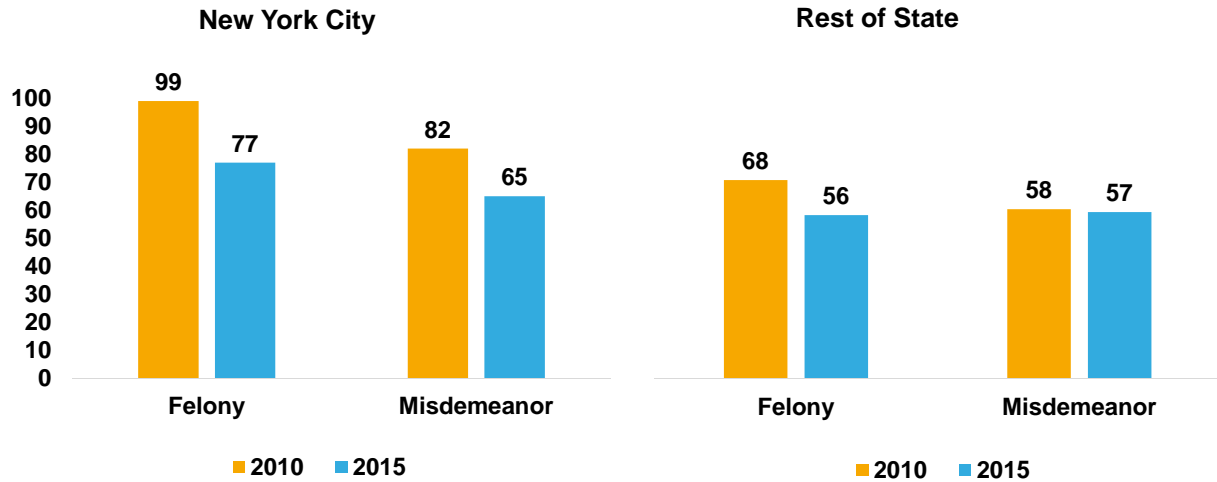
## Rest of State Initial Dispositions

	2010		2015		2010-2015 Chg	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Initial Petitions Disposed</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,789</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>-2,516</b>	<b>-40%</b>
<b>JD Findings</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>-1,133</b>	<b>-42%</b>
Conditional Discharge	217	3%	156	4%	-61	-28%
Probation	1,873	30%	939	25%	-934	-50%
Placement	606	10%	468	12%	-138	-23%
<b>No JD Findings*</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>-1,383</b>	<b>-38%</b>

\*Includes cases with ACD, Dismissed, Withdrawn, or Other Favorable outcomes.

Source: NYS OCA

## Median Days from Initial JD Filing to Disposition by Filing Charge Class



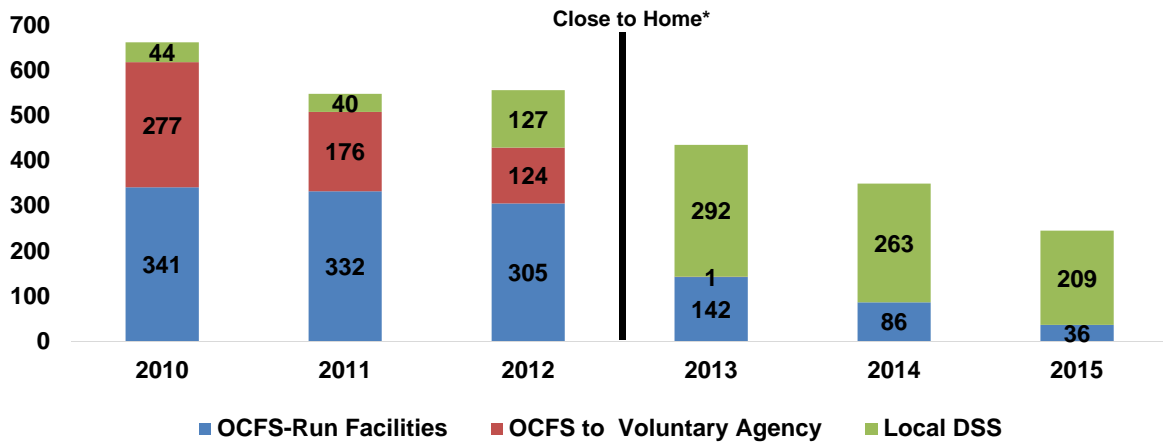
Source: NYS OCA

## 2015 Statewide Initial JD Petitions Disposed by Filing Charge Class

	Filing Charge Class					
	Felony		Misdemeanor		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,318</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,178</b>	<b>100%</b>
Placement	400	14%	314	9%	714	12%
Probation	951	33%	761	23%	1,712	28%
Conditional Discharge	102	4%	149	4%	251	4%
No JD Finding - ACD	538	19%	860	26%	1,398	22%
No JD Finding - Other Favorable	869	30%	1,234	37%	2,103	34%

Source: NYS OCA

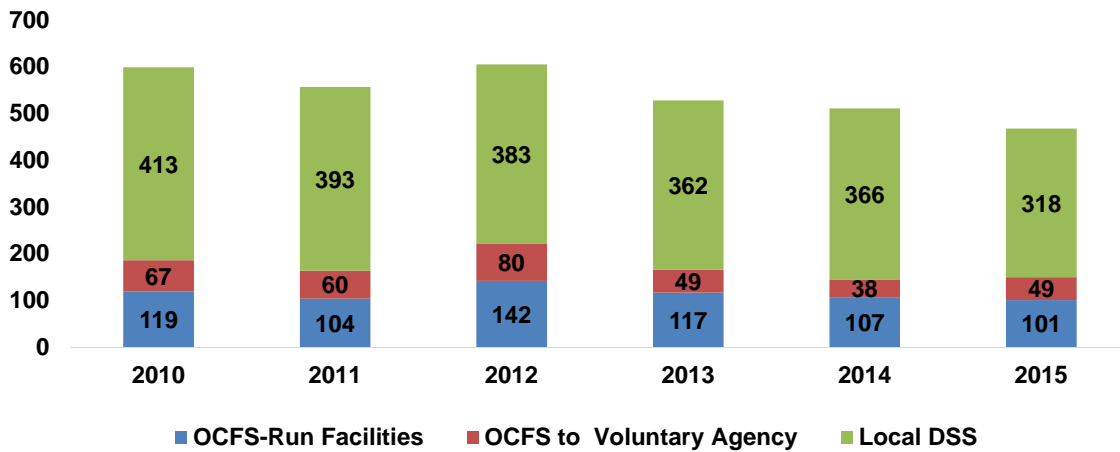
## NYC Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type



\*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

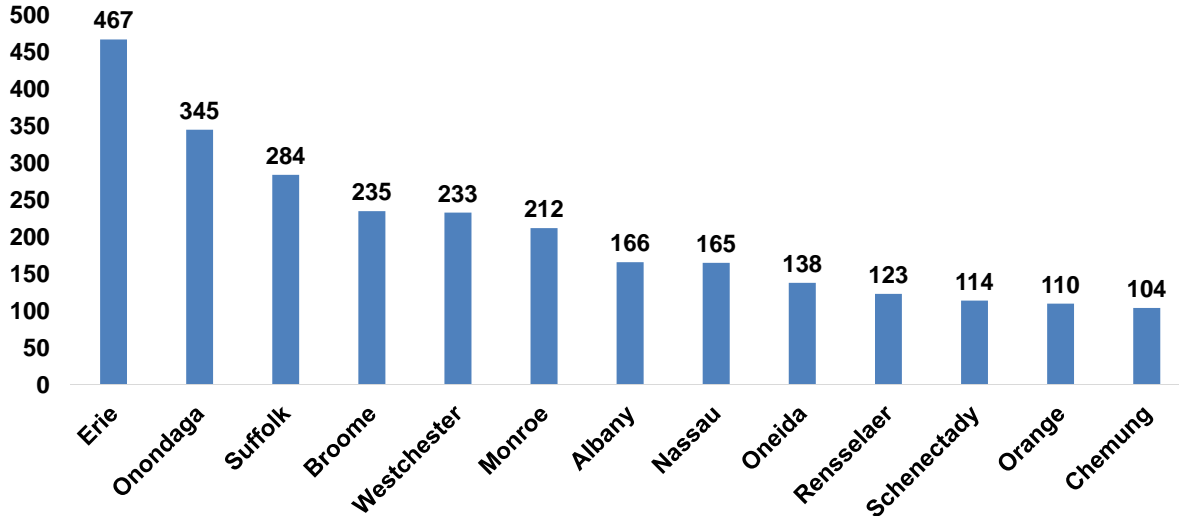
Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type. Source: NYS OCA

## ROS Initial Dispositions to Placement by Placement Type



Counts include juvenile delinquents, exclude a very small number of placement orders with unknown type. Source: NYS OCA

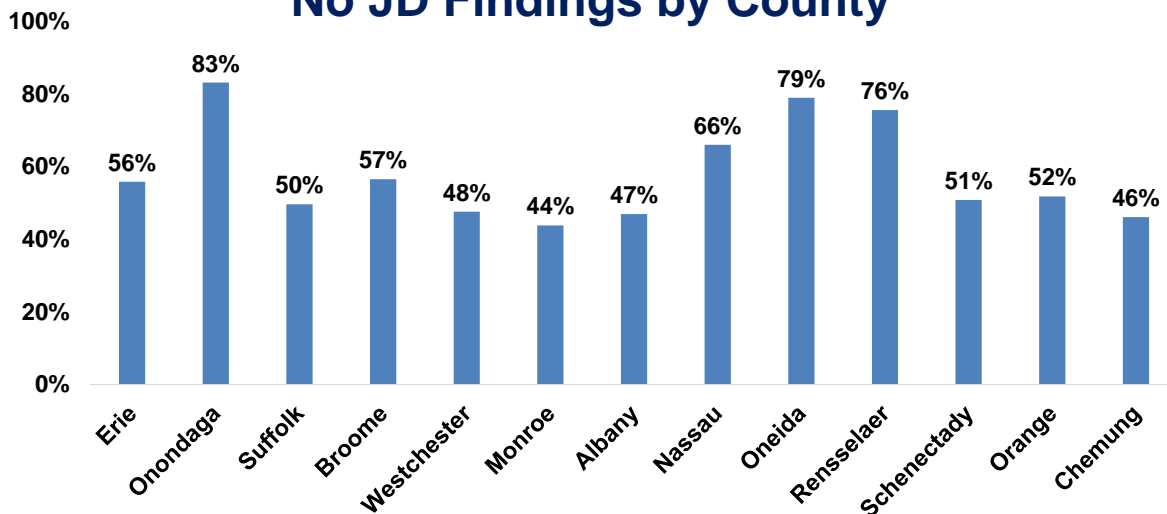
### 2015 Initial Dispositions by County



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 100 dispositions are displayed.

Source: NYS OCA

### 2015 Percent of Initial Dispositions with No JD Findings by County



Note: Only Rest of State counties with more than 100 dispositions are displayed.

Source: NYS OCA



# Probation Violations

June 7, 2016

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## 2015 Probation Violations Filed

	Total Violations	New Offense	Technical
Statewide	1,488	407	1,081
New York City	805	261	544
Rest of State	683	146	537

Source: NYS DCJS OPCA PWS

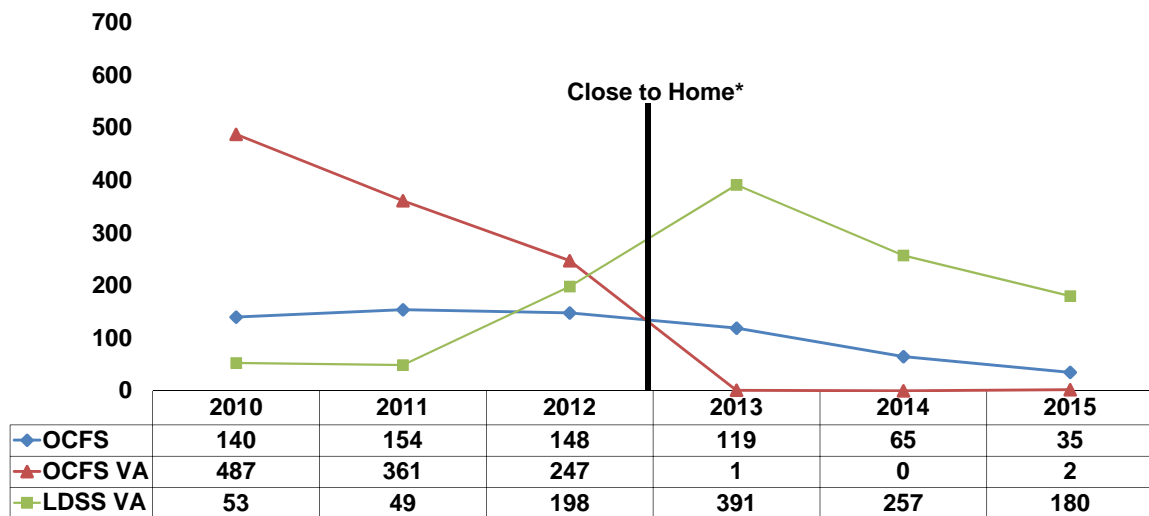


# Placement

June 7, 2016

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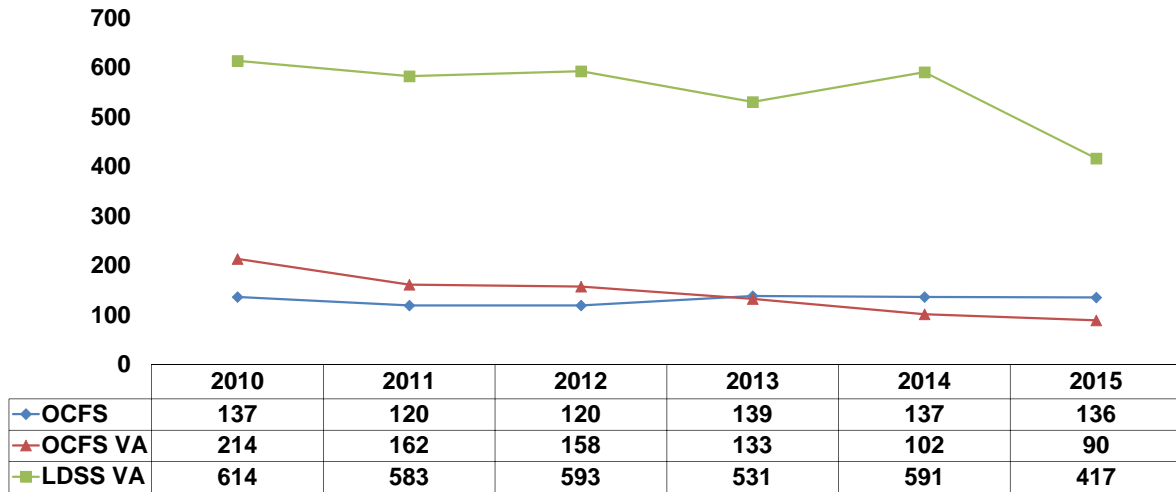
## NYC JD Placement Admissions by Initial Service Setting



\*The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

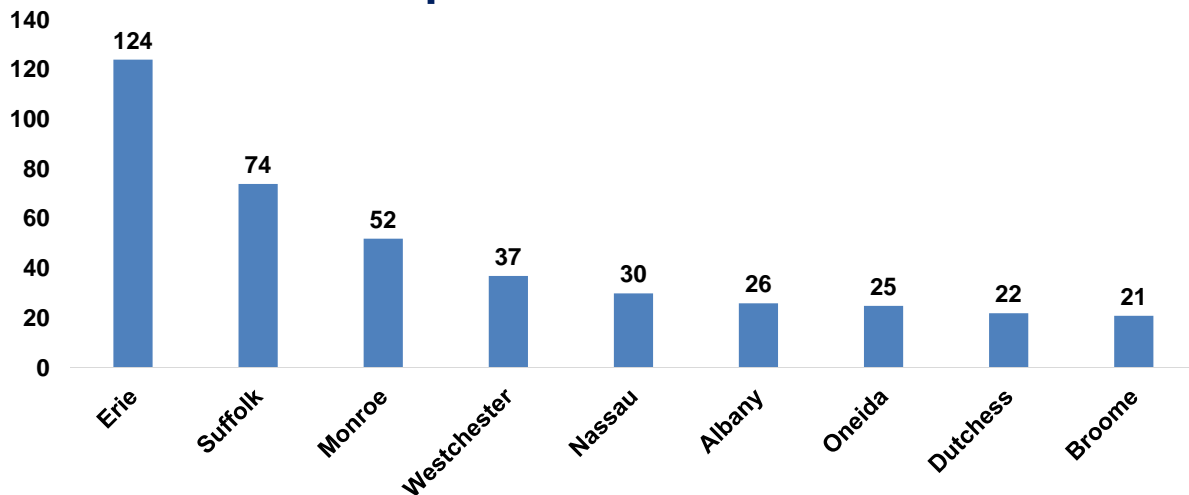
Source: OCFS BREPA

## ROS Placement JD Admissions by Initial Service Setting



Source: OCFS BREPA

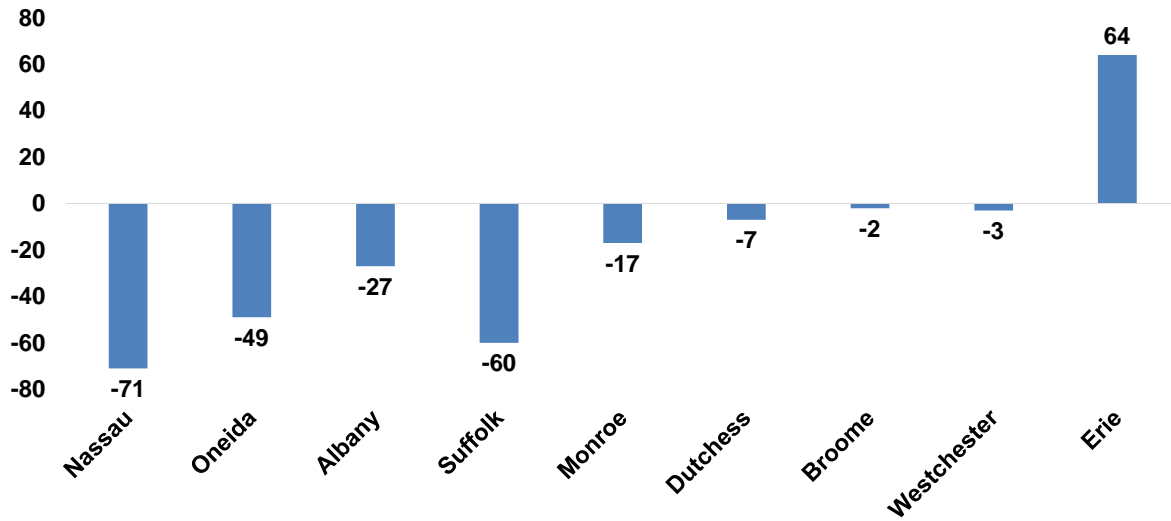
## ROS: 2015 Juvenile Placement Admissions for Top Nine ROS Counties



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

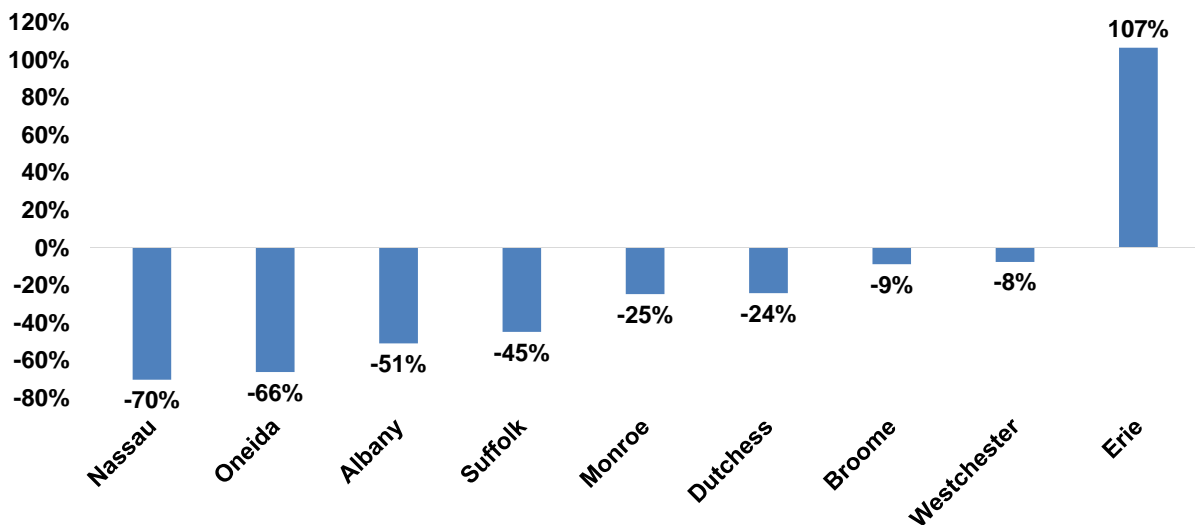
### ROS Top 9 Counties: Changes in Placement 2015 v 2010



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

Source: OCFS BREPA

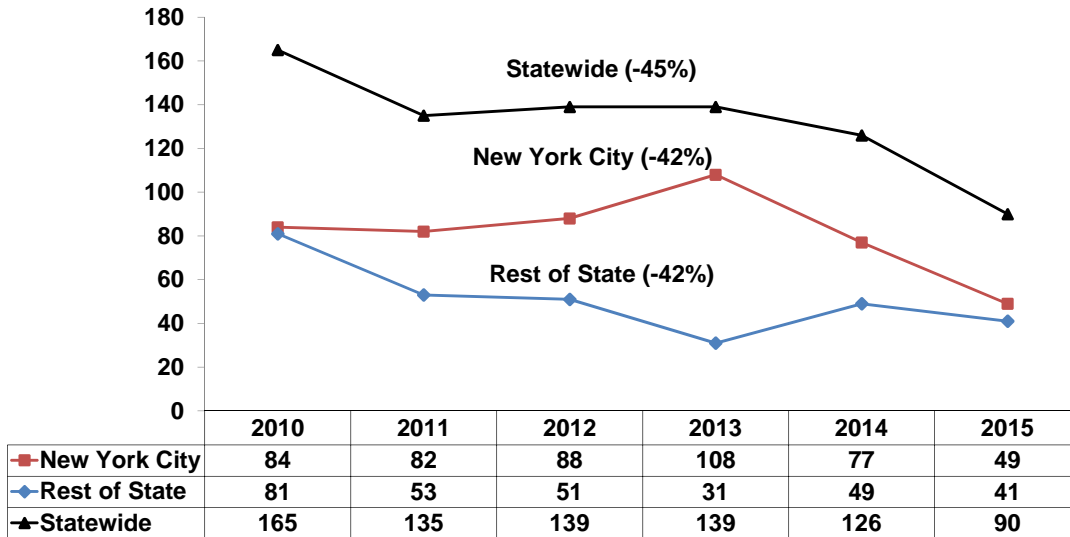
### Changes in Juvenile Placement Admissions 2015 v 2010



Note: Rest of State counties with more than 20 placement admissions are displayed.

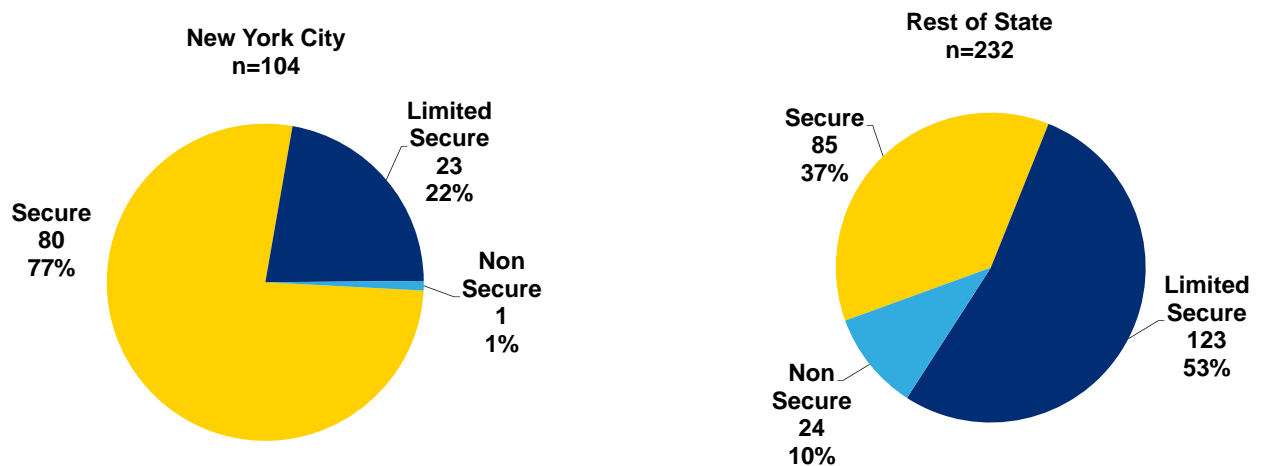
Source: OCFS BREPA

## Juvenile Offender Admissions to OCFS Custody



Source: OCFS BREPA

## JD/JO Youth in OCFS-Operated Residential Facilities, 12/31/2015, Statewide=336



Note: The Close to Home initiative was implemented in Fall 2012.

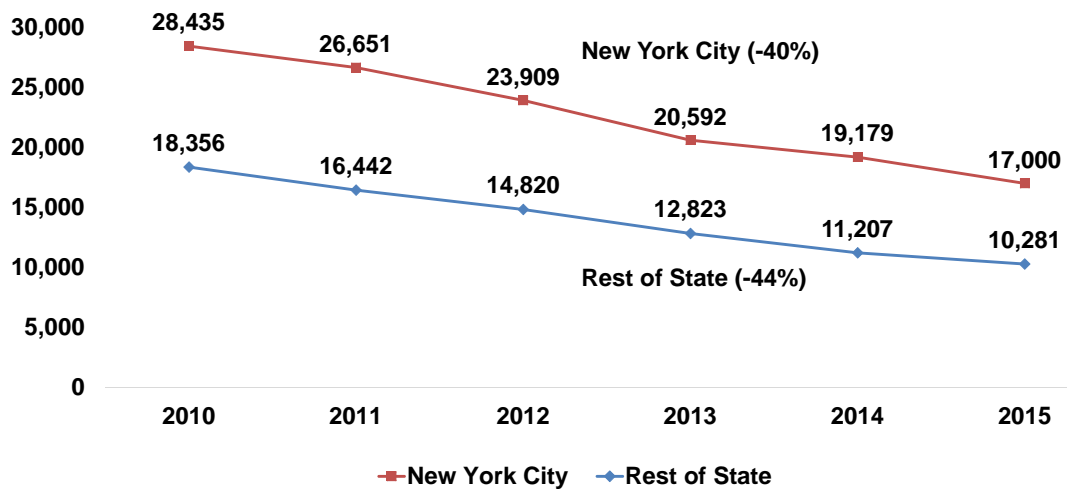
Source: OCFS BREPA

# 16-17 Year Old Arrests

June 7, 2016

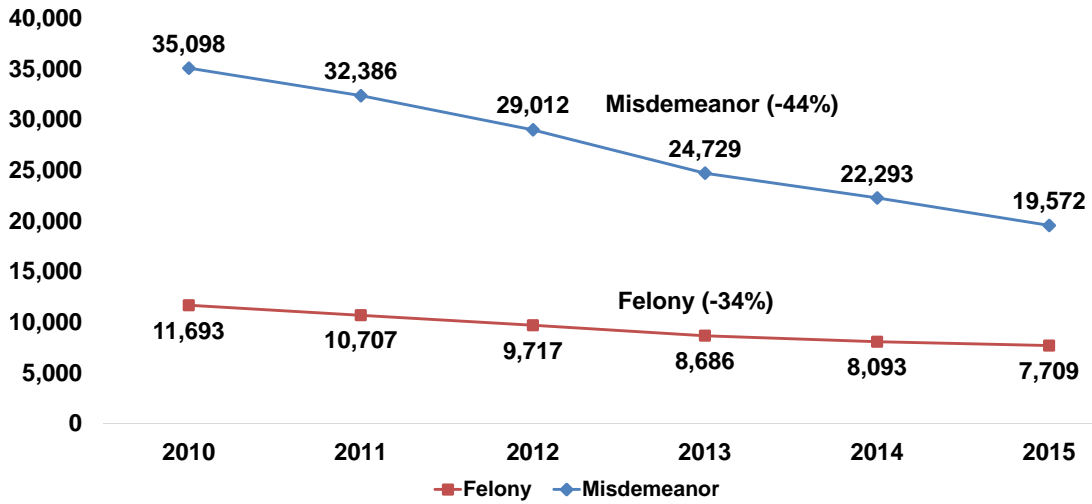
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## Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds Are Down 42% Since 2010



Source: DCJS CCH

### Statewide Arrests of 16-17 Year Olds by Charge Class: 27,281 in 2015

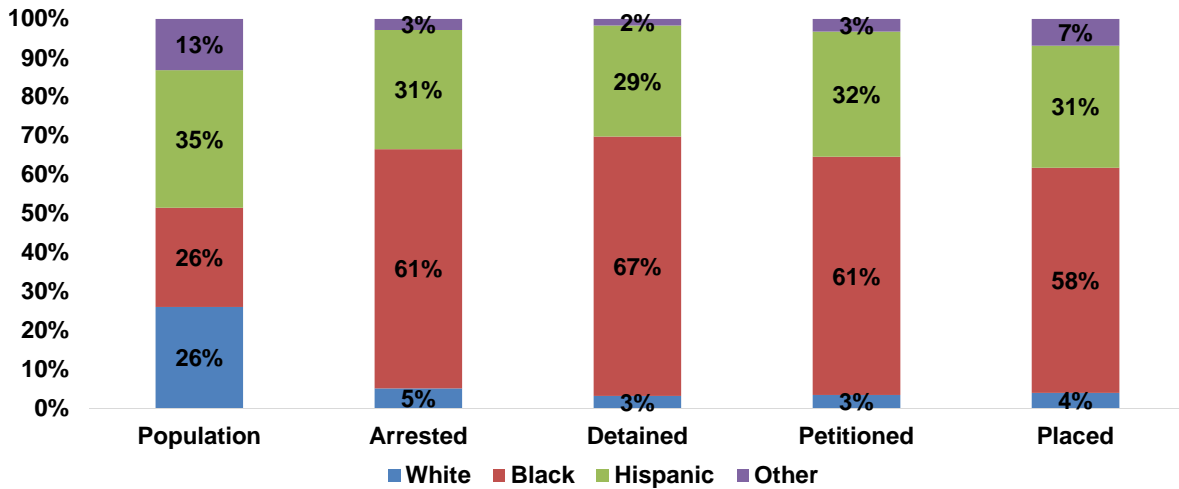


Source: DCJS CCH

## Race-Ethnicity

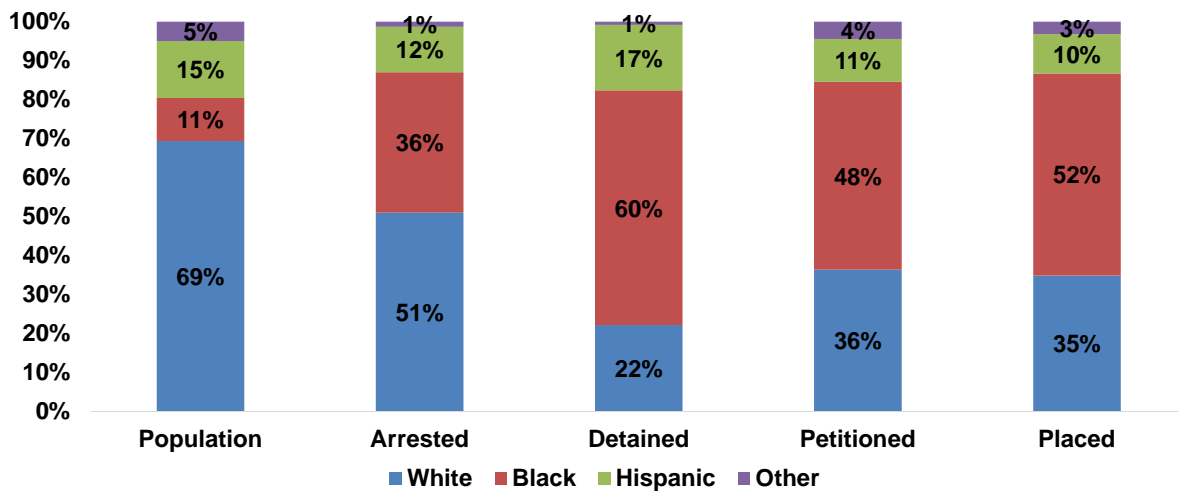


## NYC: 2015 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

## ROS: 2015 Race-Ethnicity By Processing Point



A small number of cases involving youth with unknown race-ethnicity have been excluded.

## Summary Slide: Dramatic Declines in the Juvenile Justice System Since 2010

	2010	2015	2010-2015 Change	
			n	%
<b>JD/JO Arrests</b>	27,636	12,965	-14,671	-53%
<b>JD/JO Detention Admissions</b>	8,411	4,846	-3,565	-42%
<b>JD Probation Intakes</b>	22,760	11,791	-10,969	-48%
<b>JD Initial Petitions Filed</b>	11,335	6,021	-5,314	-47%
<b>JD/JO Placement Admissions*</b>	1,810	950	-860	-48%
<b>JD/JO OCFS-Operated Facilities: Custody in Care</b>	866	336	-530	-61%

\*Placement admission counts include JD/JO admissions to OCFS and LDSS custody.

# Thank You