



**Division of Criminal
Justice Services**

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October 2024

Supplemental Pretrial Release Summary Tables 2019-2023

Supplemental Pretrial Summary Tables 2019-2023

These tables present pretrial release decisions and final case dispositions for arraignments in New York City Criminal Courts (NYC) and City and District Courts outside of New York City (Non-NYC) from Jan. 1, 2019, through Dec. 31, 2023.

All tables show data by region for 2019 through 2023 for arraignments involving individuals 18 and older (as of the crime date) who were arrested for misdemeanor and felony charges that required fingerprints to be taken.

Data are compiled by top charge, meaning the most serious at arrest, arraignment, or conviction. These tables and the Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File contain information reported to DCJS as of August 16, 2024.

More information about the data and its limitations are detailed in the Appendix (Data Source Notes). The Data Dictionary defines terms used in the supplemental data file.

1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

These charts and tables show lower court arraignments and totals for each of these outcomes:

- Arraignments with pretrial release decisions
- Cases disposed at arraignment
- Cases where pretrial release decisions are not reported

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity

These charts and tables show arraignments by the top charge severity at arraignment and if the top charge was a firearm offense:

- Violent felony, which are offenses defined in Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies
- Non-violent felony
- Misdemeanor
- Firearm, which are offenses defined in the Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm

Note:

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment by Quarter

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment in the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision (RUS: 2019 arraignments only). Release on one or more non-monetary conditions (NMR: 2020 – 2023)
- Bail set
- Remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

4: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment by top charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment

These charts and tables show the cash bail amount set at arraignment. If cash amount set was not reported, the credit/bond amount set was used. Cases with unknown bail amount set at arraignment are not included.

Median bail amount set is shown for each quarter. The median excludes cases with \$1 bail set, as this amount is typically set when an individual is being detained for some other reason (e.g., warrant, violation of supervision, other charges on a separate case).

Note:

Bail set in a nominal amount is permissible under state Criminal Procedure Law 510.10(5), effective Jan. 1, 2020.

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

These charts and tables show the number of cases where bail was set at arraignment and the percent of cases when bail was paid either:

- On the arraignment date or
- Within five days of the arraignment date

Note:

Cases are reported as bail not paid if bail was not made within five days of the arraignment date.

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Quarter

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were:

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody

Note:

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

This table shows the number of cases that reached final disposition by the following categories:

- Conviction or Youthful Offender Adjudication
- Dismissed or some other favorable outcomes (e.g., acquitted, no grand jury true bill, removed to family court)
- Cases pending final disposition for 2019 to 2023

Note:

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition

These charts and tables show the days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment year (2019 to 2023) and the median days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor).

Percents are reported for days from arraignment to final disposition groupings along with cases disposed at arraignment and cases pending final disposition as of August 16, 2024.

Note:

2023 arraignments limited to January through September.

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

This table shows the number and percent of cases where individuals who were released pretrial subsequently failed to appear in court at least once either 1) between arraignment and final disposition or 2) between arraignment and August 16, 2024, whichever came first, by the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS or NMR)
- Bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)

12: Pretrial Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark. Rearrests are shown by:

- Crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor
- Release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)

Notes:

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These charts and tables show the number and percent of top charge firearm arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid (at arraignment or within five days)
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid within five days of arraignment or remand to custody.

Notes:

Firearm offenses are defined in Penal Law as those involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

14: Pretrial Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial after being arraigned on a firearm charge and was rearrested between arraignment and either: 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark.

Rearrests are shown for total arraignments and for firearm arraignments by:

- Rearrest crime category – violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor, or firearm

Notes:

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

Firearm offenses are those defined in Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

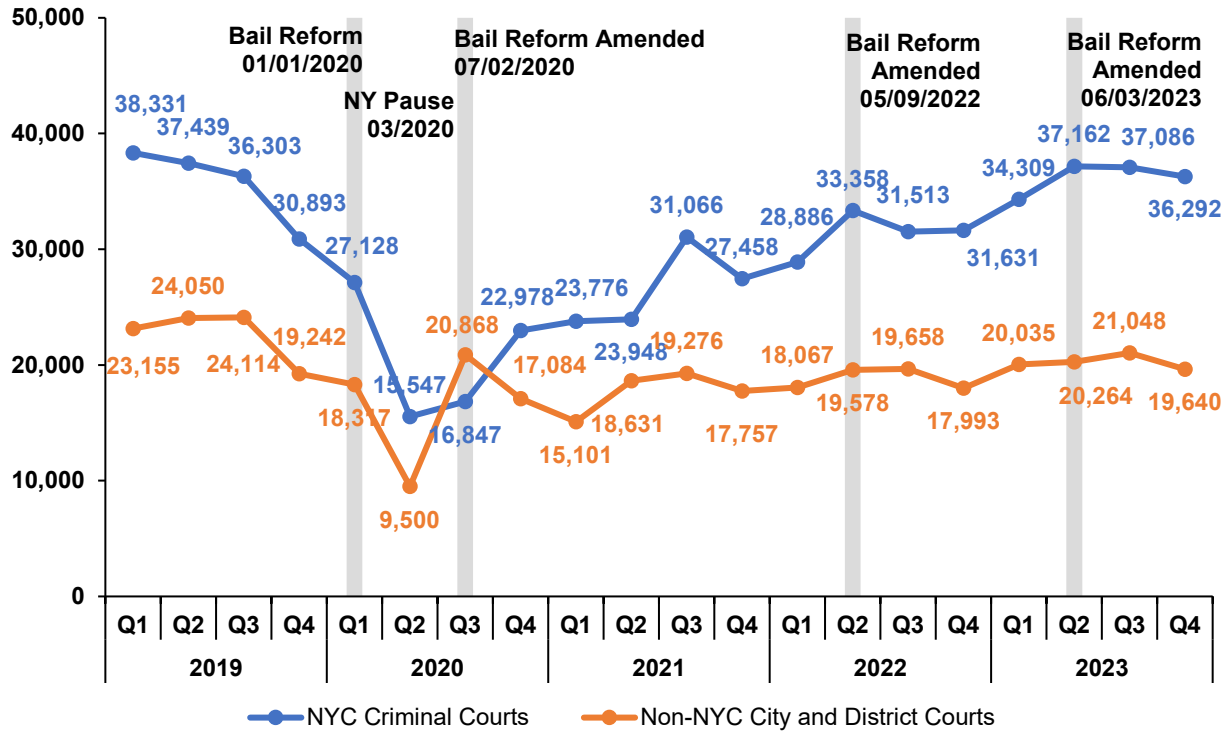
Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

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1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

Lower Court Arraignments in New York State 2019-2023



**Table 1.
Lower Court Arraignments in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	38,331	100%	29,153	76%	8,347	22%	831	2%
	Q2	37,439	100%	29,167	78%	7,395	20%	877	2%
	Q3	36,303	100%	28,834	79%	6,535	18%	934	3%
	Q4	30,893	100%	24,221	78%	5,569	18%	1,103	4%
2020	Q1	27,128	100%	22,304	82%	4,679	17%	145	1%
	Q2	15,547	100%	14,742	95%	795	5%	10	0%
	Q3	16,847	100%	15,606	93%	1,221	7%	20	0%
	Q4	22,978	100%	20,437	89%	2,505	11%	36	0%
2021	Q1	23,776	100%	20,794	87%	2,908	12%	74	0%
	Q2	23,948	100%	20,315	85%	3,522	15%	111	0%
	Q3	31,066	100%	25,211	81%	5,754	19%	101	0%
	Q4	27,458	100%	22,925	83%	4,441	16%	92	0%
2022	Q1	28,886	100%	24,053	83%	4,756	16%	77	0%
	Q2	33,358	100%	27,451	82%	5,813	17%	94	0%
	Q3	31,513	100%	26,265	83%	5,160	16%	88	0%
	Q4	31,631	100%	25,697	81%	5,862	19%	72	0%
2023	Q1	34,309	100%	27,848	81%	6,357	19%	104	0%
	Q2	37,162	100%	30,377	82%	6,679	18%	106	0%
	Q3	37,086	100%	30,346	82%	6,649	18%	91	0%
	Q4	36,292	100%	29,656	82%	6,528	18%	108	0%

Notes:

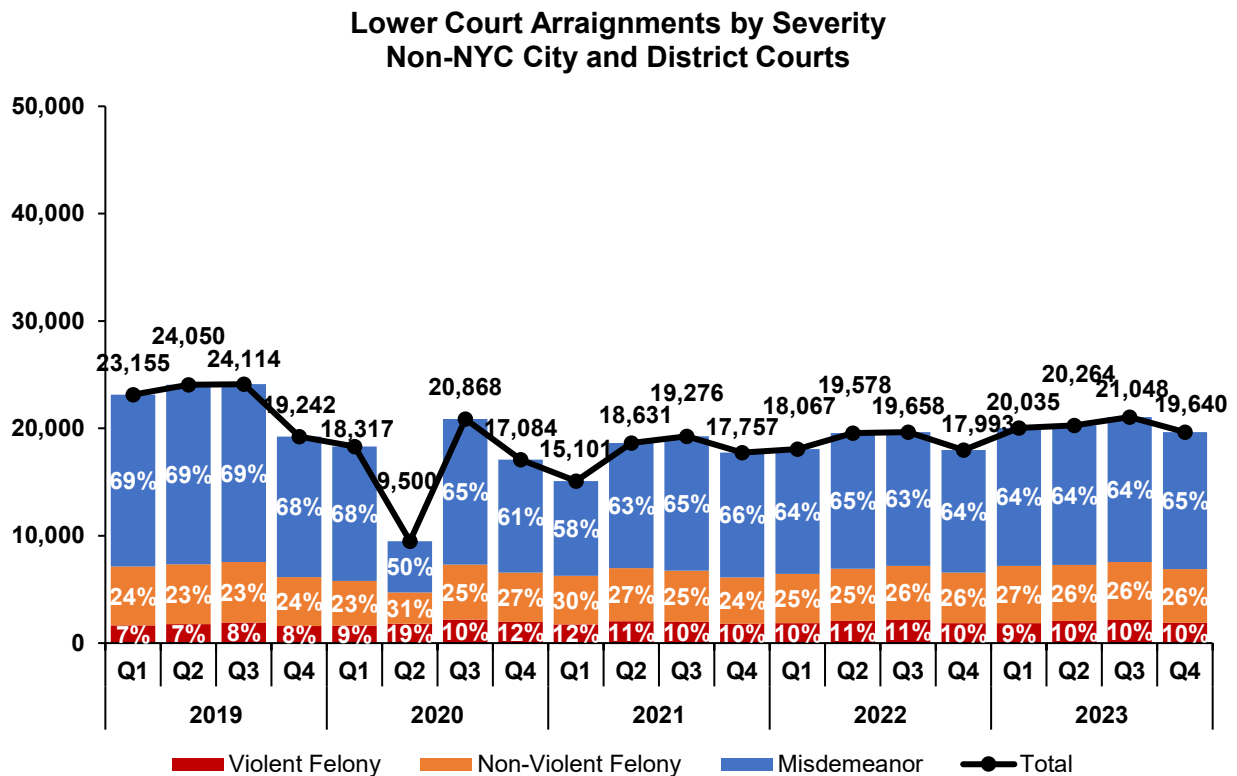
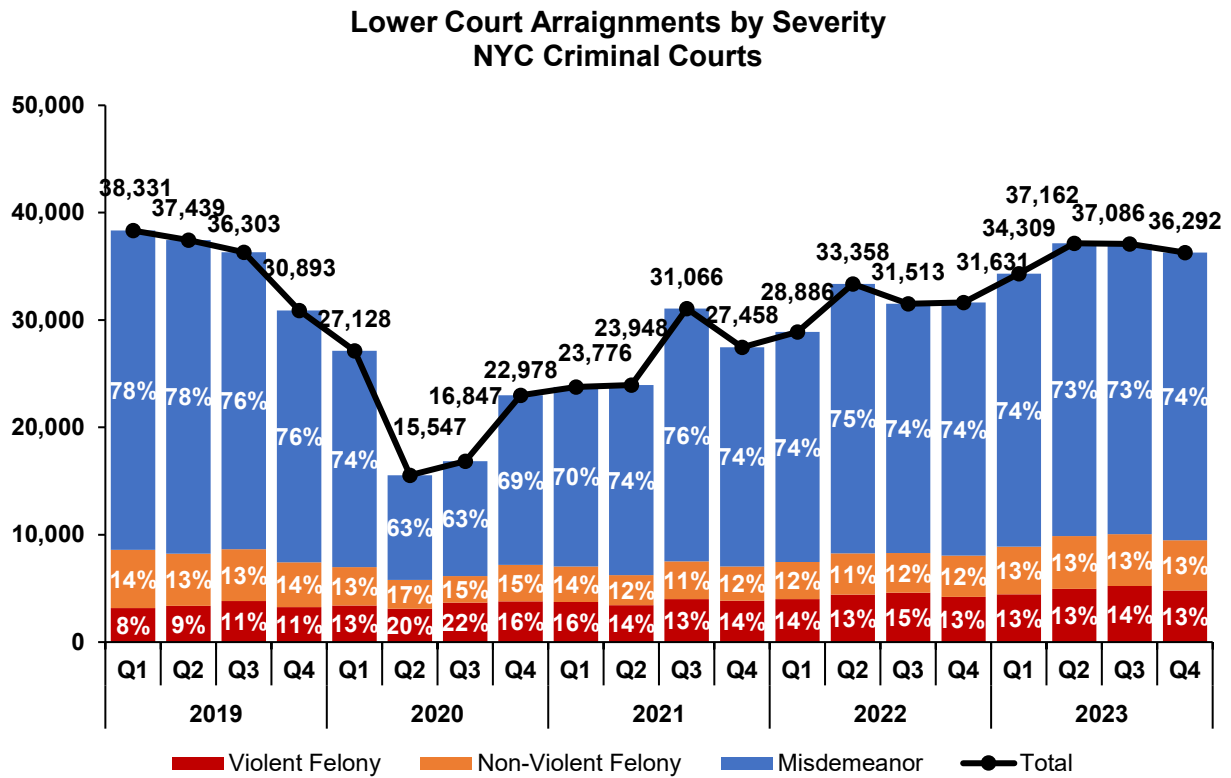
- (1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
- (2) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	23,155	100%	21,624	93%	1,332	6%	199	1%
	Q2	24,050	100%	22,466	93%	1,358	6%	226	1%
	Q3	24,114	100%	22,635	94%	1,264	5%	215	1%
	Q4	19,242	100%	18,024	94%	1,007	5%	211	1%
2020	Q1	18,317	100%	16,395	90%	1,398	8%	524	3%
	Q2	9,500	100%	9,226	97%	130	1%	144	2%
	Q3	20,868	100%	18,722	90%	1,148	6%	998	5%
	Q4	17,084	100%	15,807	93%	688	4%	589	3%
2021	Q1	15,101	100%	14,088	93%	592	4%	421	3%
	Q2	18,631	100%	17,046	91%	942	5%	643	3%
	Q3	19,276	100%	17,567	91%	1,203	6%	506	3%
	Q4	17,757	100%	15,972	90%	1,288	7%	497	3%
2022	Q1	18,067	100%	16,484	91%	1,167	6%	416	2%
	Q2	19,578	100%	17,823	91%	1,406	7%	349	2%
	Q3	19,658	100%	18,161	92%	1,069	5%	428	2%
	Q4	17,993	100%	16,731	93%	935	5%	327	2%
2023	Q1	20,035	100%	18,404	92%	1,184	6%	447	2%
	Q2	20,264	100%	18,821	93%	1,075	5%	368	2%
	Q3	21,048	100%	19,686	94%	1,051	5%	311	1%
	Q4	19,640	100%	18,384	94%	999	5%	257	1%

Notes:

- (1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
- (2) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity



**Table 2.
Lower Court Arraignments by
Top Charge Severity and Top Charge Firearm Offenses**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)		
			Violent Felony			Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor		#	%
			#	%	#	%	#	%			
2019	Q1	38,331	3,158	8%	5,425	14%	29,748	78%	639	2%	
	Q2	37,439	3,387	9%	4,849	13%	29,203	78%	642	2%	
	Q3	36,303	3,829	11%	4,823	13%	27,651	76%	790	2%	
	Q4	30,893	3,258	11%	4,183	14%	23,452	76%	599	2%	
2020	Q1	27,128	3,395	13%	3,595	13%	20,138	74%	680	3%	
	Q2	15,547	3,099	20%	2,693	17%	9,755	63%	718	5%	
	Q3	16,847	3,664	22%	2,487	15%	10,696	63%	1,003	6%	
	Q4	22,978	3,783	16%	3,402	15%	15,793	69%	1,222	5%	
2021	Q1	23,776	3,734	16%	3,306	14%	16,736	70%	1,190	5%	
	Q2	23,948	3,451	14%	2,782	12%	17,715	74%	790	3%	
	Q3	31,066	4,015	13%	3,509	11%	23,542	76%	1,072	3%	
	Q4	27,458	3,868	14%	3,180	12%	20,410	74%	973	4%	
2022	Q1	28,886	3,992	14%	3,475	12%	21,419	74%	1,097	4%	
	Q2	33,358	4,432	13%	3,833	11%	25,093	75%	1,073	3%	
	Q3	31,513	4,594	15%	3,694	12%	23,225	74%	1,114	4%	
	Q4	31,631	4,221	13%	3,850	12%	23,560	74%	1,019	3%	
2023	Q1	34,309	4,453	13%	4,440	13%	25,416	74%	969	3%	
	Q2	37,162	4,948	13%	4,924	13%	27,290	73%	1,026	3%	
	Q3	37,086	5,235	14%	4,827	13%	27,024	73%	1,145	3%	
	Q4	36,292	4,812	13%	4,670	13%	26,810	74%	1,051	3%	

Notes:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Misdemeanor arraignments include 252 total cases arraigned on top charge violations and infractions in NYC and Non-NYC courts. OCA data shows top charge misdemeanors for the same cases. The discrepancy may be due to transmission issues or updated history information.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024).

Non-NYC City and District Courts										
Arraign Qtr.		Total #	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
			Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor		#	%
			#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	23,155	1,648	7%	5,482	24%	16,025	69%	369	2%
	Q2	24,050	1,767	7%	5,571	23%	16,712	69%	390	2%
	Q3	24,114	1,910	8%	5,648	23%	16,556	69%	464	2%
	Q4	19,242	1,598	8%	4,564	24%	13,080	68%	391	2%
2020	Q1	18,317	1,608	9%	4,187	23%	12,522	68%	394	2%
	Q2	9,500	1,790	19%	2,925	31%	4,785	50%	432	5%
	Q3	20,868	2,172	10%	5,145	25%	13,551	65%	601	3%
	Q4	17,084	1,979	12%	4,603	27%	10,502	61%	568	3%
2021	Q1	15,101	1,737	12%	4,537	30%	8,827	58%	501	3%
	Q2	18,631	2,030	11%	4,946	27%	11,655	63%	569	3%
	Q3	19,276	1,979	10%	4,769	25%	12,528	65%	614	3%
	Q4	17,757	1,809	10%	4,303	24%	11,645	66%	556	3%
2022	Q1	18,067	1,853	10%	4,598	25%	11,616	64%	575	3%
	Q2	19,578	2,070	11%	4,869	25%	12,639	65%	699	4%
	Q3	19,658	2,164	11%	5,034	26%	12,460	63%	625	3%
	Q4	17,993	1,860	10%	4,697	26%	11,436	64%	522	3%
2023	Q1	20,035	1,869	9%	5,327	27%	12,839	64%	503	3%
	Q2	20,264	2,055	10%	5,226	26%	12,983	64%	556	3%
	Q3	21,048	2,164	10%	5,396	26%	13,488	64%	603	3%
	Q4	19,640	1,881	10%	5,012	26%	12,747	65%	486	2%

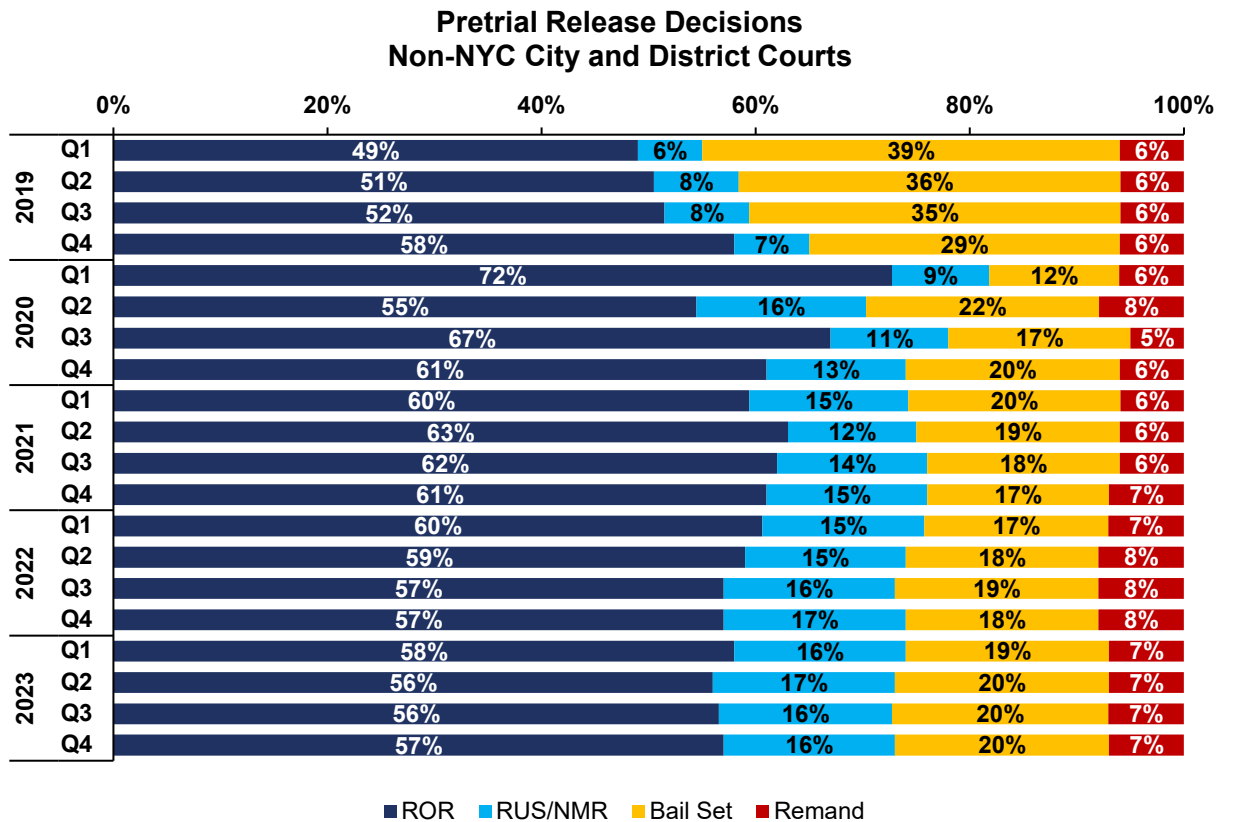
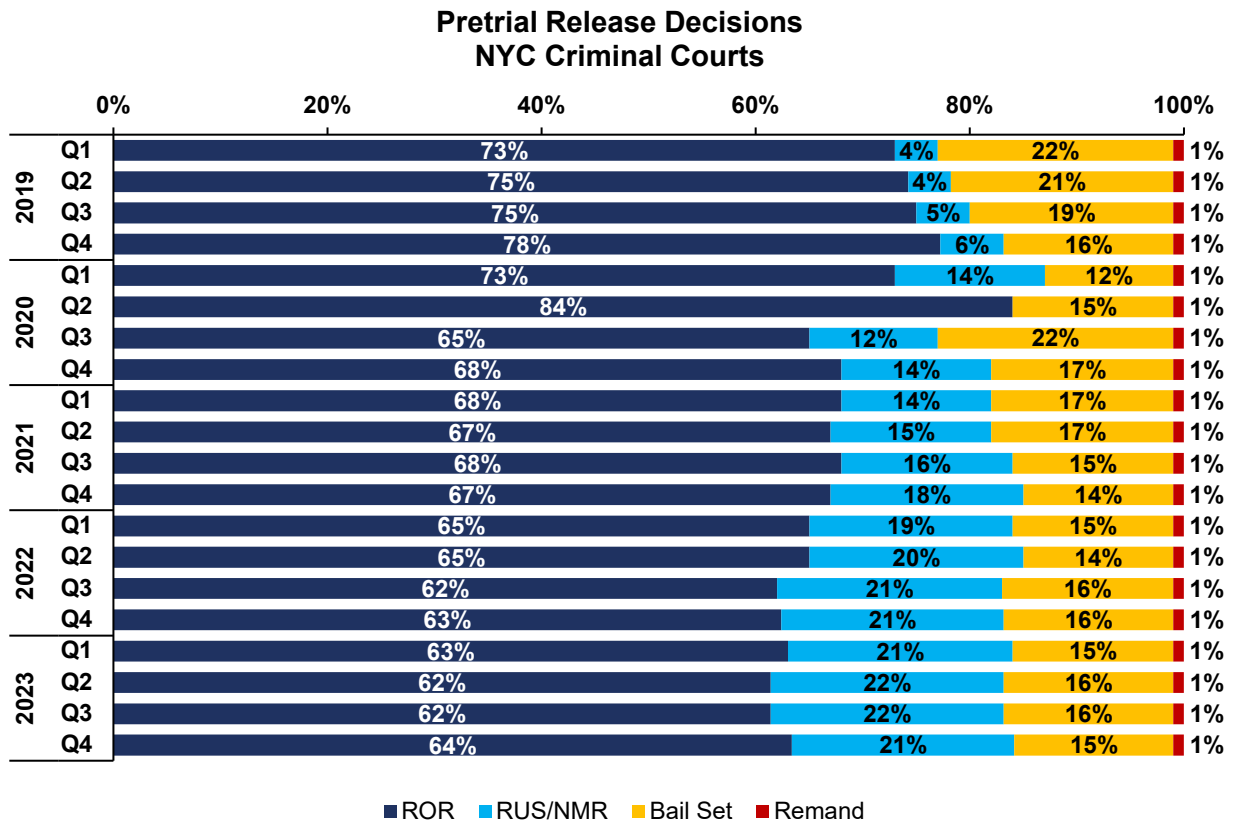
Notes:

(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments.

(2) Misdemeanor arraignments include 252 total cases arraigned on top charge violations and infractions in NYC and Non-NYC courts. OCA data shows top charge misdemeanors for the same cases. The discrepancy may be due to transmission issues or updated history information.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024).

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment by Quarter



**Table 3.
Pretrial Release Decisions in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	29,153	100%	21,401	73%	1,051	4%	6,542	22%	159	1%
	Q2	29,167	100%	21,808	75%	1,073	4%	6,115	21%	171	1%
	Q3	28,834	100%	21,612	75%	1,411	5%	5,609	19%	202	1%
	Q4	24,221	100%	18,859	78%	1,437	6%	3,779	16%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,304	100%	16,255	73%	3,145	14%	2,777	12%	127	1%
	Q2	14,742	100%	12,375	84%	17	0%	2,232	15%	118	1%
	Q3	15,606	100%	10,067	65%	1,946	12%	3,383	22%	210	1%
	Q4	20,437	100%	13,929	68%	2,768	14%	3,546	17%	194	1%
2021	Q1	20,794	100%	14,048	68%	2,983	14%	3,569	17%	194	1%
	Q2	20,315	100%	13,660	67%	2,986	15%	3,426	17%	243	1%
	Q3	25,211	100%	17,061	68%	4,098	16%	3,840	15%	212	1%
	Q4	22,925	100%	15,376	67%	4,214	18%	3,120	14%	215	1%
2022	Q1	24,053	100%	15,637	65%	4,659	19%	3,559	15%	198	1%
	Q2	27,451	100%	17,722	65%	5,581	20%	3,948	14%	200	1%
	Q3	26,265	100%	16,223	62%	5,469	21%	4,313	16%	260	1%
	Q4	25,697	100%	16,080	63%	5,362	21%	4,032	16%	223	1%
2023	Q1	27,848	100%	17,599	63%	5,813	21%	4,216	15%	220	1%
	Q2	30,377	100%	18,688	62%	6,679	22%	4,788	16%	222	1%
	Q3	30,346	100%	18,711	62%	6,649	22%	4,791	16%	195	1%
	Q4	29,656	100%	18,838	64%	6,139	21%	4,509	15%	170	1%

Note:

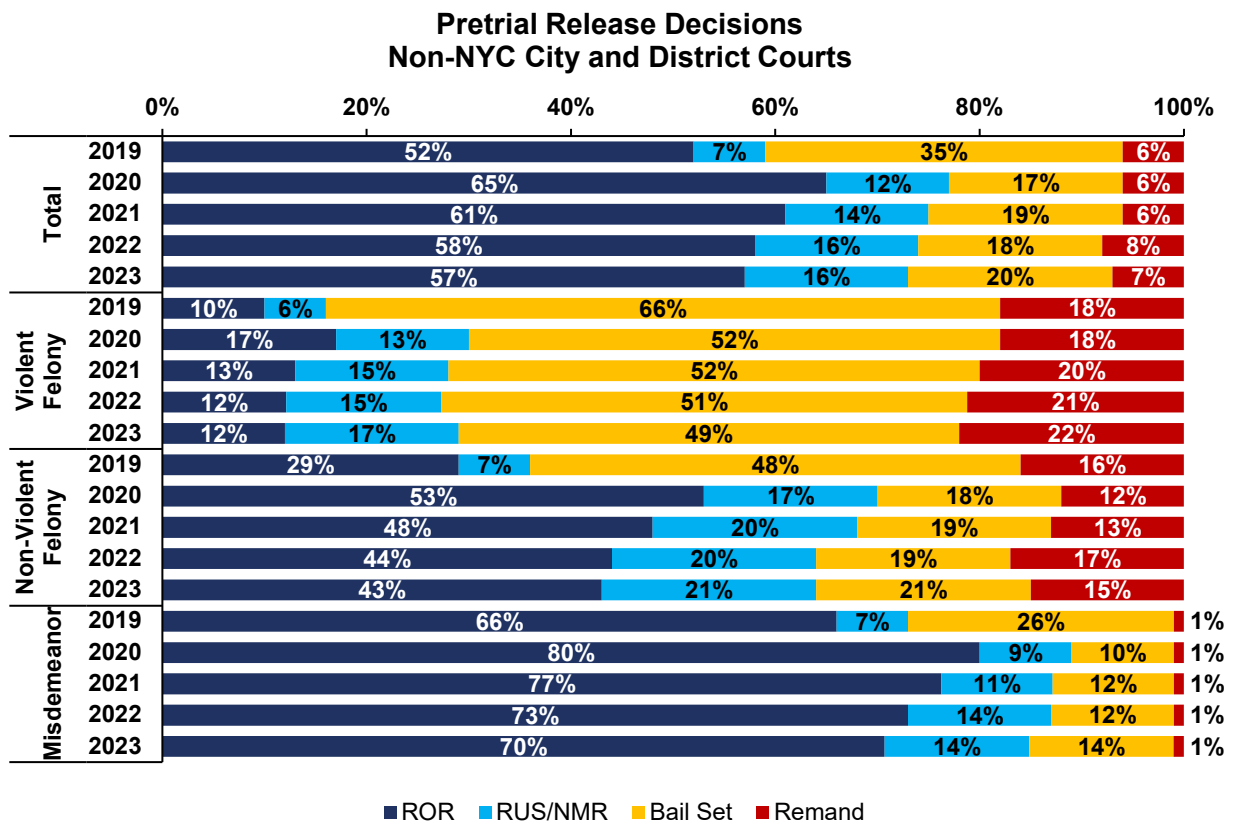
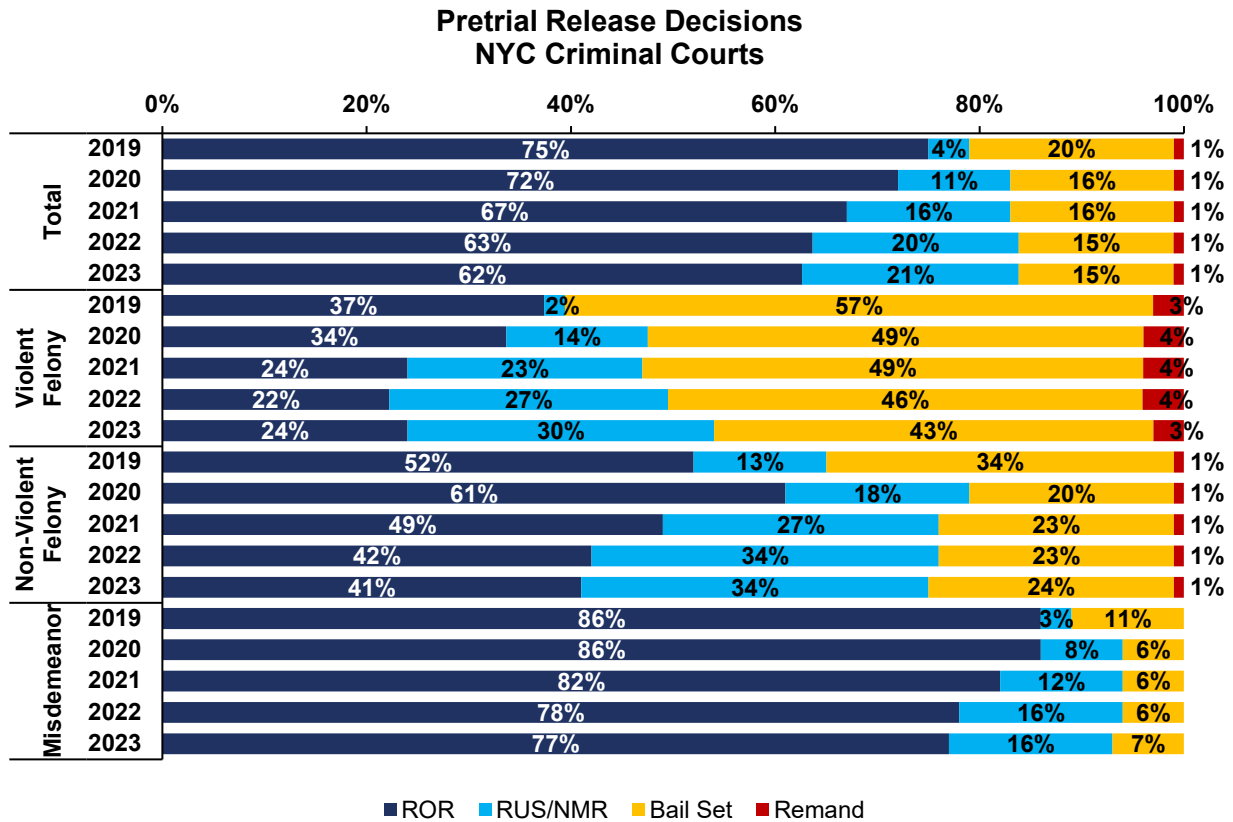
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- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024).

Non-NYC City and District Courts											
Arraign Qtr.		Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	21,624	100%	10,591	49%	1,341	6%	8,474	39%	1,218	6%
	Q2	22,466	100%	11,371	51%	1,703	8%	8,076	36%	1,316	6%
	Q3	22,635	100%	11,768	52%	1,729	8%	7,812	35%	1,326	6%
	Q4	18,024	100%	10,406	58%	1,340	7%	5,245	29%	1,033	6%
2020	Q1	16,395	100%	11,877	72%	1,449	9%	2,023	12%	1,046	6%
	Q2	9,226	100%	5,046	55%	1,459	16%	2,011	22%	710	8%
	Q3	18,722	100%	12,514	67%	2,073	11%	3,192	17%	943	5%
	Q4	15,807	100%	9,648	61%	2,099	13%	3,150	20%	910	6%
2021	Q1	14,088	100%	8,384	60%	2,068	15%	2,824	20%	812	6%
	Q2	17,046	100%	10,702	63%	2,082	12%	3,256	19%	1,006	6%
	Q3	17,567	100%	10,860	62%	2,430	14%	3,147	18%	1,130	6%
	Q4	15,972	100%	9,736	61%	2,331	15%	2,752	17%	1,153	7%
2022	Q1	16,484	100%	9,955	60%	2,442	15%	2,851	17%	1,236	7%
	Q2	17,823	100%	10,543	59%	2,621	15%	3,252	18%	1,407	8%
	Q3	18,161	100%	10,329	57%	2,972	16%	3,443	19%	1,417	8%
	Q4	16,731	100%	9,552	57%	2,851	17%	3,050	18%	1,278	8%
2023	Q1	18,404	100%	10,706	58%	2,877	16%	3,558	19%	1,263	7%
	Q2	18,821	100%	10,464	56%	3,210	17%	3,736	20%	1,411	7%
	Q3	19,686	100%	11,085	56%	3,207	16%	3,938	20%	1,456	7%
	Q4	18,384	100%	10,500	57%	3,004	16%	3,654	20%	1,226	7%

Note:

- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024).

4: Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity



**Table 4.
Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	111,375	100%	83,680	75%	4,972	4%	22,045	20%	678	1%
	2020	73,089	100%	52,626	72%	7,876	11%	11,938	16%	649	1%
	2021	89,245	100%	60,145	67%	14,281	16%	13,955	16%	864	1%
	2022	103,466	100%	65,662	63%	21,071	20%	15,852	15%	881	1%
	2023	118,227	100%	73,836	62%	25,280	21%	18,304	15%	807	1%
Violent Felony	2019	12,482	100%	4,671	37%	273	2%	7,167	57%	371	3%
	2020	13,881	100%	4,689	34%	1,947	14%	6,733	49%	512	4%
	2021	15,008	100%	3,570	24%	3,397	23%	7,368	49%	673	4%
	2022	17,196	100%	3,810	22%	4,688	27%	7,951	46%	747	4%
	2023	19,415	100%	4,638	24%	5,832	30%	8,300	43%	645	3%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,222	100%	9,554	52%	2,293	13%	6,255	34%	120	1%
	2020	12,021	100%	7,381	61%	2,180	18%	2,399	20%	61	1%
	2021	12,287	100%	6,050	49%	3,352	27%	2,790	23%	95	1%
	2022	14,572	100%	6,138	42%	4,976	34%	3,364	23%	94	1%
	2023	18,656	100%	7,717	41%	6,398	34%	4,420	24%	121	1%
Misdemeanor	2019	80,671	100%	69,455	86%	2,406	3%	8,623	11%	187	0%
	2020	47,187	100%	40,556	86%	3,749	8%	2,806	6%	76	0%
	2021	61,950	100%	50,525	82%	7,532	12%	3,797	6%	96	0%
	2022	71,698	100%	55,714	78%	11,407	16%	4,537	6%	40	0%
	2023	80,156	100%	61,481	77%	13,050	16%	5,584	7%	41	0%

Note:

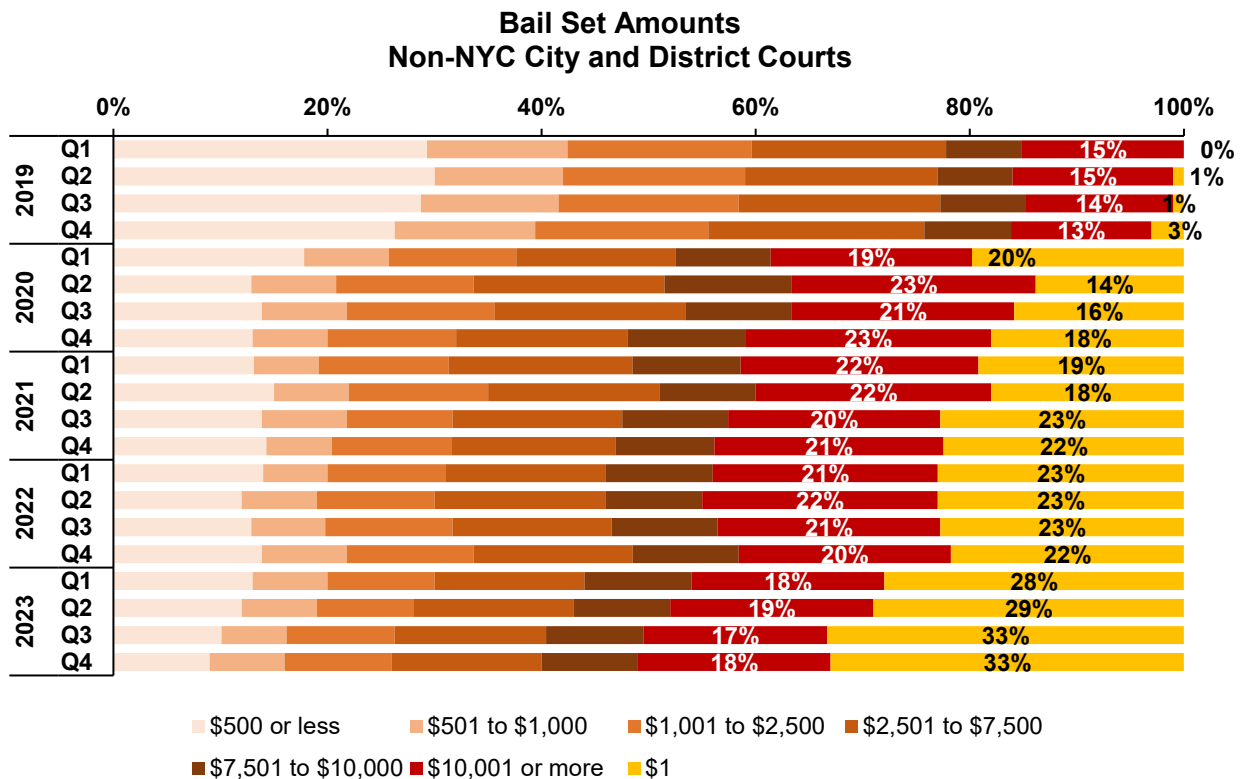
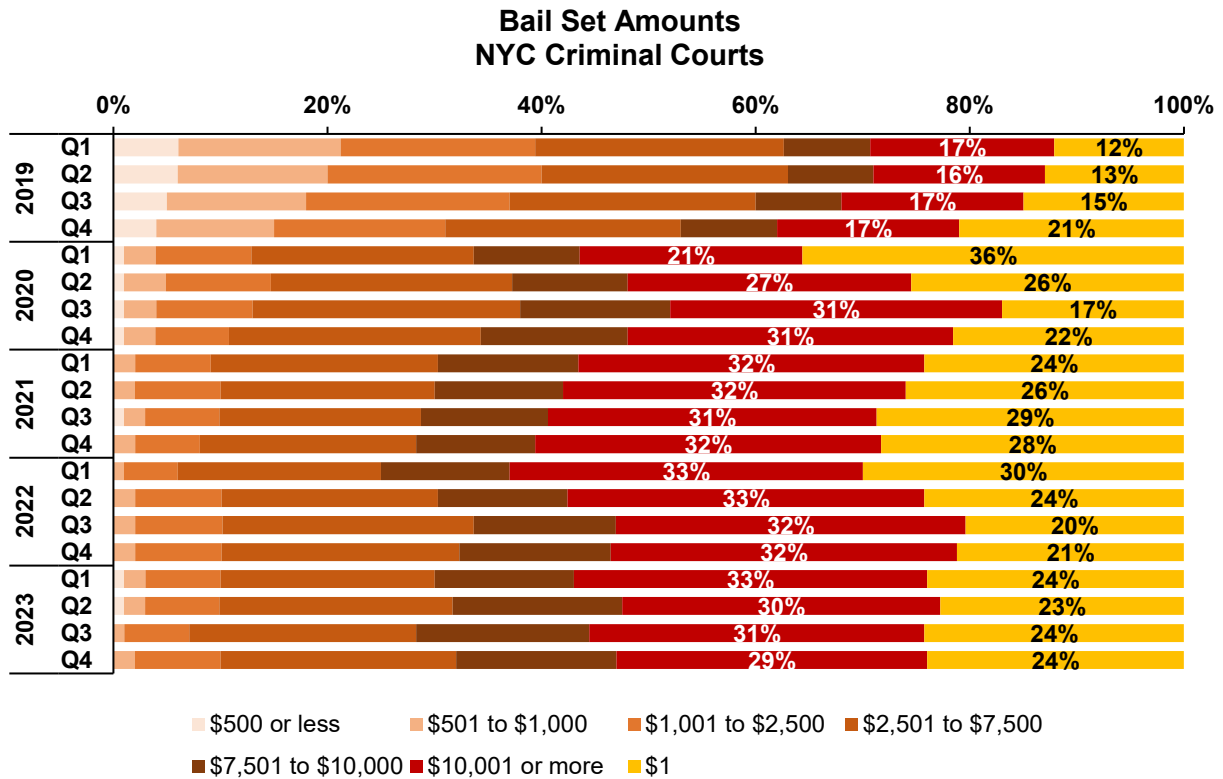
- (1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024).

Non-NYC City and District Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	84,749	100%	44,136	52%	6,113	7%	29,607	35%	4,893	6%
	2020	60,150	100%	39,085	65%	7,080	12%	10,376	17%	3,609	6%
	2021	64,673	100%	39,682	61%	8,911	14%	11,979	19%	4,101	6%
	2022	69,199	100%	40,379	58%	10,886	16%	12,596	18%	5,338	8%
	2023	75,295	100%	42,755	57%	12,298	16%	14,886	20%	5,356	7%
Violent Felony	2019	6,879	100%	702	10%	398	6%	4,519	66%	1,260	18%
	2020	7,475	100%	1,286	17%	987	13%	3,888	52%	1,314	18%
	2021	7,509	100%	987	13%	1,102	15%	3,936	52%	1,484	20%
	2022	7,890	100%	978	12%	1,220	15%	4,025	51%	1,667	21%
	2023	7,919	100%	923	12%	1,342	17%	3,891	49%	1,763	22%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	21,008	100%	5,999	29%	1,540	7%	10,147	48%	3,322	16%
	2020	16,250	100%	8,563	53%	2,798	17%	2,991	18%	1,898	12%
	2021	17,924	100%	8,597	48%	3,538	20%	3,464	19%	2,325	13%
	2022	18,697	100%	8,252	44%	3,777	20%	3,504	19%	3,164	17%
	2023	20,527	100%	8,806	43%	4,262	21%	4,361	21%	3,098	15%
Misdemeanor	2019	56,862	100%	37,435	66%	4,175	7%	14,941	26%	311	1%
	2020	36,425	100%	29,236	80%	3,295	9%	3,497	10%	397	1%
	2021	39,240	100%	30,098	77%	4,271	11%	4,579	12%	292	1%
	2022	42,612	100%	31,149	73%	5,889	14%	5,067	12%	507	1%
	2023	46,849	100%	33,026	70%	6,694	14%	6,634	14%	495	1%

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment



**Table 5.
Bail Set Amounts Among Bail Set Cases in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																		
Arraign Qtr.	Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	6,541	100%	420	6%	979	15%	1,166	18%	1,524	23%	547	8%	1,128	17%	777	12%	\$3,500
	Q2	6,114	100%	354	6%	852	14%	1,224	20%	1,400	23%	478	8%	990	16%	816	13%	\$3,500
	Q3	5,608	100%	282	5%	748	13%	1,068	19%	1,272	23%	462	8%	957	17%	819	15%	\$3,500
	Q4	3,776	100%	169	4%	417	11%	595	16%	824	22%	352	9%	635	17%	784	21%	\$5,000
2020	Q1	2,777	100%	26	1%	72	3%	238	9%	592	21%	270	10%	579	21%	1,000	36%	\$7,500
	Q2	2,232	100%	20	1%	83	4%	214	10%	506	23%	238	11%	597	27%	574	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,383	100%	28	1%	98	3%	299	9%	843	25%	469	14%	1,056	31%	590	17%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,546	100%	23	1%	97	3%	246	7%	836	24%	492	14%	1,087	31%	765	22%	\$10,000
2021	Q1	3,569	100%	15	0%	69	2%	267	7%	757	21%	459	13%	1,138	32%	864	24%	\$10,000
	Q2	3,426	100%	15	0%	58	2%	279	8%	702	20%	398	12%	1,090	32%	884	26%	\$10,000
	Q3	3,840	100%	27	1%	68	2%	260	7%	725	19%	456	12%	1,207	31%	1,097	29%	\$10,000
	Q4	3,120	100%	10	0%	57	2%	202	6%	625	20%	357	11%	997	32%	872	28%	\$10,000
2022	Q1	3,559	100%	7	0%	53	1%	193	5%	673	19%	412	12%	1,164	33%	1,057	30%	\$10,000
	Q2	3,948	100%	15	0%	74	2%	316	8%	802	20%	489	12%	1,285	33%	967	24%	\$10,000
	Q3	4,313	100%	17	0%	105	2%	357	8%	997	23%	573	13%	1,388	32%	876	20%	\$10,000
	Q4	4,032	100%	19	0%	68	2%	336	8%	869	22%	568	14%	1,310	32%	862	21%	\$10,000
2023	Q1	4,216	100%	29	1%	71	2%	282	7%	847	20%	556	13%	1,403	33%	1,028	24%	\$10,000
	Q2	4,788	100%	24	1%	95	2%	339	7%	1,037	22%	748	16%	1,456	30%	1,089	23%	\$10,000
	Q3	4,791	100%	19	0%	64	1%	307	6%	1,022	21%	760	16%	1,476	31%	1,143	24%	\$10,000
	Q4	4,509	100%	22	0%	82	2%	368	8%	977	22%	673	15%	1,326	29%	1,061	24%	\$10,000

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail-Set at Arraignment
- (2) 9 arraignments with unknown bail amount are not included.
- (3) Median excludes \$1 bail cases.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

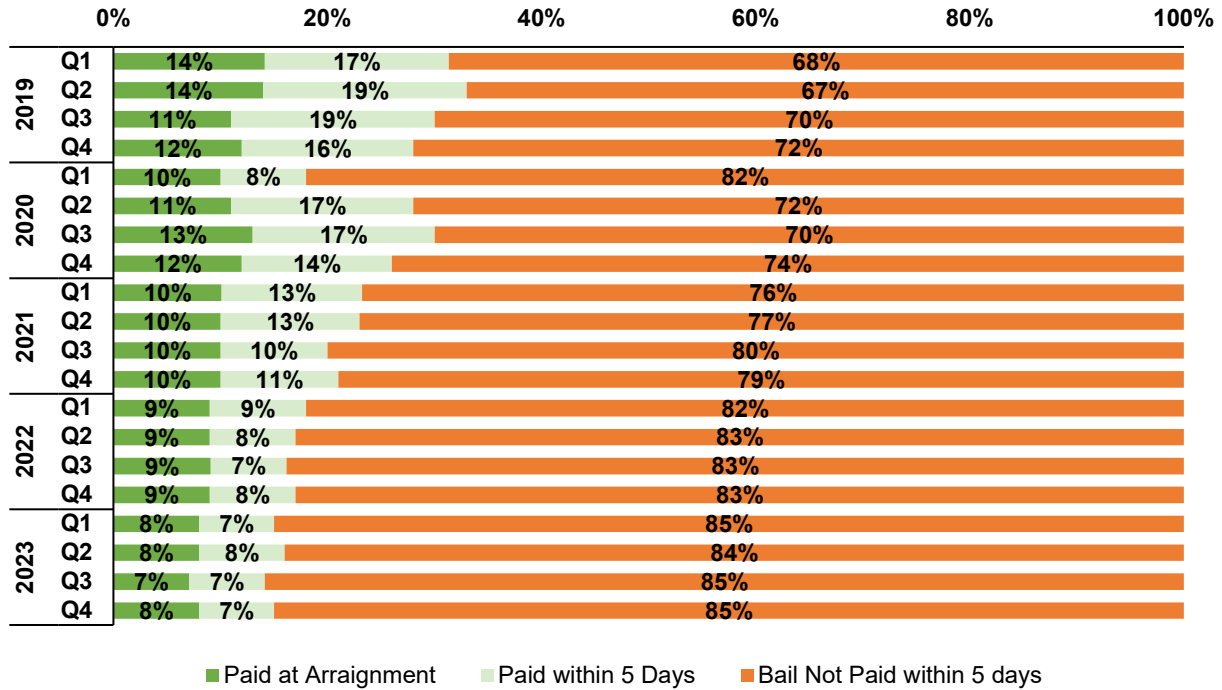
Non-NYC City and District Courts																		
Arraign Qtr.	Total		\$500 or less		\$501 to \$1,000		\$1,001 to \$2,500		\$2,501 to \$7,500		\$7,501 to \$10,000		\$10,001 or more		\$1		Median	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%		
2019	Q1	8,474	100%	2,430	29%	1,136	13%	1,425	17%	1,557	18%	612	7%	1,285	15%	29	0%	\$2,500
	Q2	8,076	100%	2,411	30%	989	12%	1,390	17%	1,452	18%	602	7%	1,173	15%	59	1%	\$2,075
	Q3	7,810	100%	2,256	29%	987	13%	1,344	17%	1,447	19%	591	8%	1,105	14%	80	1%	\$2,500
	Q4	5,244	100%	1,388	26%	687	13%	863	16%	1,034	20%	434	8%	674	13%	164	3%	\$2,500
2020	Q1	2,023	100%	368	18%	165	8%	237	12%	304	15%	174	9%	375	19%	400	20%	\$5,000
	Q2	2,011	100%	253	13%	161	8%	269	13%	355	18%	233	12%	464	23%	276	14%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,192	100%	443	14%	263	8%	442	14%	561	18%	313	10%	665	21%	505	16%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,150	100%	403	13%	210	7%	372	12%	518	16%	362	11%	713	23%	572	18%	\$5,000
2021	Q1	2,824	100%	375	13%	172	6%	345	12%	486	17%	281	10%	632	22%	533	19%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,256	100%	487	15%	234	7%	413	13%	534	16%	297	9%	704	22%	587	18%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,147	100%	436	14%	252	8%	313	10%	508	16%	303	10%	621	20%	714	23%	\$5,000
	Q4	2,752	100%	388	14%	170	6%	316	11%	422	15%	254	9%	588	21%	614	22%	\$5,000
2022	Q1	2,851	100%	392	14%	169	6%	312	11%	418	15%	291	10%	608	21%	661	23%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,252	100%	377	12%	233	7%	369	11%	508	16%	293	9%	719	22%	753	23%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,443	100%	435	13%	228	7%	397	12%	532	15%	334	10%	740	21%	777	23%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,050	100%	420	14%	240	8%	358	12%	463	15%	297	10%	607	20%	665	22%	\$5,000
2023	Q1	3,558	100%	446	13%	248	7%	350	10%	504	14%	357	10%	650	18%	1,003	28%	\$5,000
	Q2	3,736	100%	444	12%	274	7%	326	9%	559	15%	338	9%	700	19%	1,095	29%	\$5,000
	Q3	3,938	100%	407	10%	254	6%	408	10%	571	14%	353	9%	665	17%	1,280	33%	\$5,000
	Q4	3,654	100%	339	9%	263	7%	350	10%	497	14%	323	9%	666	18%	1,216	33%	\$5,000

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail-Set at Arraignment
- (2) 9 arraignments with unknown bail amount are not included.
- (3) Median excludes \$1 bail cases.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

Percent of Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases NYC Criminal Courts



Percent of Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases Non-NYC City and District Courts

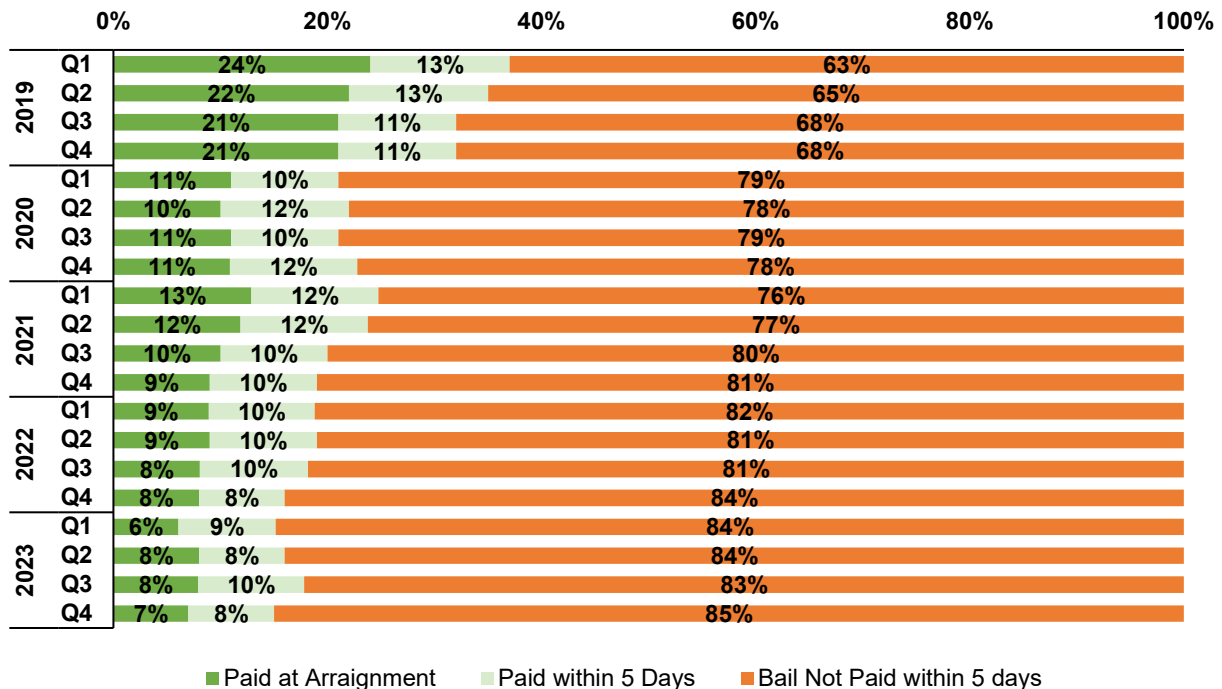


Table 6.
Bail Not Paid Within 5 Days of Arraignments
Among Bail Set Cases in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	6,542	100%	939	14%	1,123	17%	4,480	68%
	Q2	6,115	100%	878	14%	1,135	19%	4,102	67%
	Q3	5,609	100%	624	11%	1,053	19%	3,932	70%
	Q4	3,779	100%	464	12%	604	16%	2,711	72%
2020	Q1	2,777	100%	276	10%	235	8%	2,266	82%
	Q2	2,232	100%	245	11%	381	17%	1,606	72%
	Q3	3,383	100%	424	13%	589	17%	2,370	70%
	Q4	3,546	100%	421	12%	512	14%	2,613	74%
2021	Q1	3,569	100%	369	10%	477	13%	2,723	76%
	Q2	3,426	100%	335	10%	436	13%	2,655	77%
	Q3	3,840	100%	381	10%	400	10%	3,059	80%
	Q4	3,120	100%	315	10%	338	11%	2,467	79%
2022	Q1	3,559	100%	330	9%	318	9%	2,911	82%
	Q2	3,948	100%	356	9%	304	8%	3,288	83%
	Q3	4,313	100%	402	9%	318	7%	3,593	83%
	Q4	4,032	100%	360	9%	321	8%	3,351	83%
2023	Q1	4,216	100%	344	8%	286	7%	3,586	85%
	Q2	4,788	100%	378	8%	374	8%	4,036	84%
	Q3	4,791	100%	359	7%	336	7%	4,096	85%
	Q4	4,509	100%	357	8%	309	7%	3,843	85%

Note:

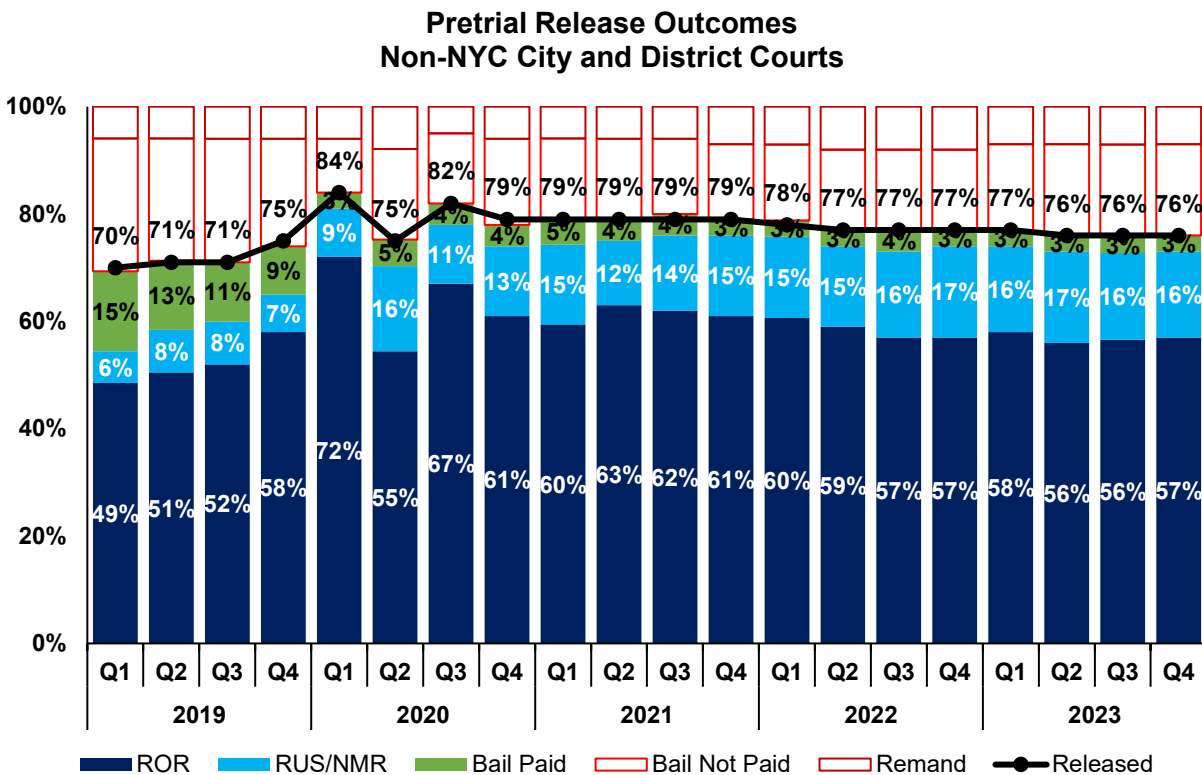
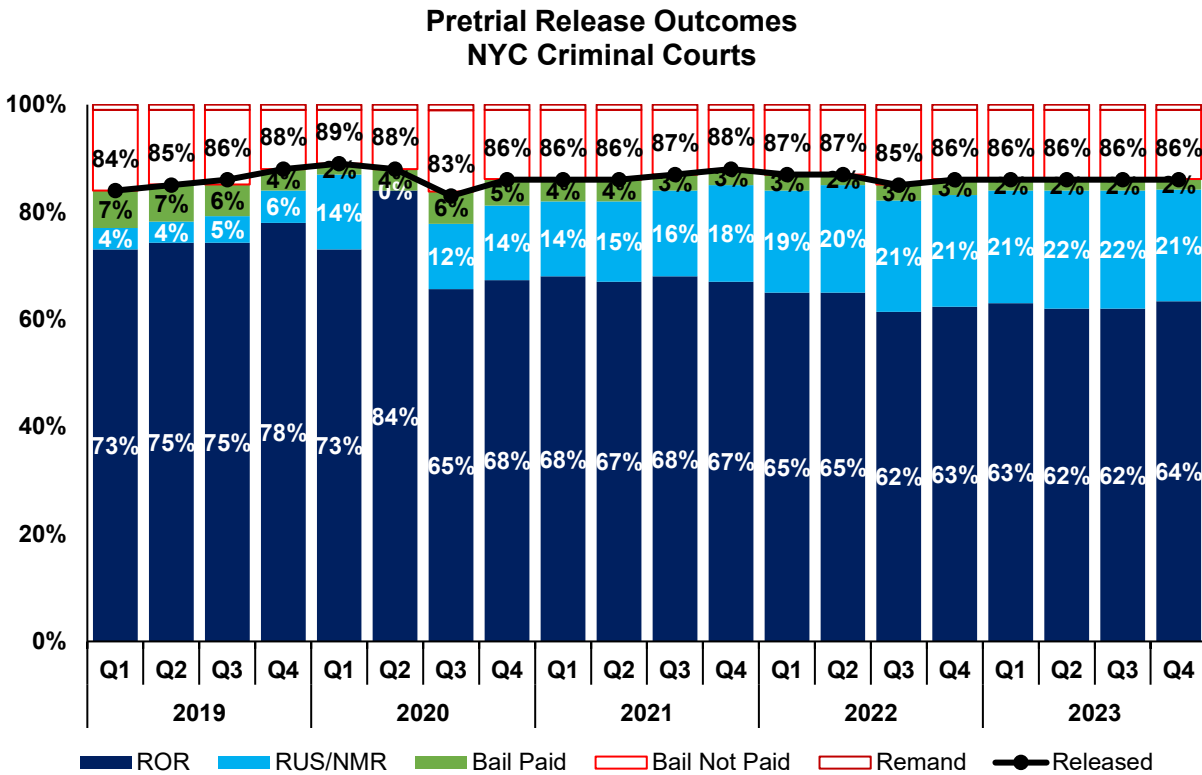
- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
- (2) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.	Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	8,474	100%	2,065	24%	1,082	13%	5,327	63%
	Q2	8,076	100%	1,814	22%	1,026	13%	5,236	65%
	Q3	7,812	100%	1,648	21%	886	11%	5,278	68%
	Q4	5,245	100%	1,126	21%	576	11%	3,543	68%
2020	Q1	2,023	100%	225	11%	204	10%	1,594	79%
	Q2	2,011	100%	199	10%	237	12%	1,575	78%
	Q3	3,192	100%	350	11%	328	10%	2,514	79%
	Q4	3,150	100%	334	11%	365	12%	2,451	78%
2021	Q1	2,824	100%	353	13%	332	12%	2,139	76%
	Q2	3,256	100%	380	12%	375	12%	2,501	77%
	Q3	3,147	100%	318	10%	323	10%	2,506	80%
	Q4	2,752	100%	255	9%	264	10%	2,233	81%
2022	Q1	2,851	100%	245	9%	272	10%	2,334	82%
	Q2	3,252	100%	287	9%	320	10%	2,645	81%
	Q3	3,443	100%	288	8%	359	10%	2,796	81%
	Q4	3,050	100%	245	8%	255	8%	2,550	84%
2023	Q1	3,558	100%	227	6%	336	9%	2,995	84%
	Q2	3,736	100%	287	8%	311	8%	3,138	84%
	Q3	3,938	100%	309	8%	377	10%	3,252	83%
	Q4	3,654	100%	260	7%	282	8%	3,112	85%

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
- (2) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Quarter



**Table 7.
Pretrial Release Outcomes
in NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types				
	#	%	#	%	ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid		#	%	Bail Not Paid		Remand		
					#	%	#	%	#	%			#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	29,153	100%	24,514	84%	21,401	73%	1,051	4%	2,062	7%	4,639	16%	4,480	15%	159	1%
	Q2	29,167	100%	24,894	85%	21,808	75%	1,073	4%	2,013	7%	4,273	15%	4,102	14%	171	1%
	Q3	28,834	100%	24,700	86%	21,612	75%	1,411	5%	1,677	6%	4,134	14%	3,932	14%	202	1%
	Q4	24,221	100%	21,364	88%	18,859	78%	1,437	6%	1,068	4%	2,857	12%	2,711	11%	146	1%
2020	Q1	22,304	100%	19,911	89%	16,255	73%	3,145	14%	511	2%	2,393	11%	2,266	10%	127	1%
	Q2	14,742	100%	13,018	88%	12,375	84%	17	0%	626	4%	1,724	12%	1,606	11%	118	1%
	Q3	15,606	100%	13,026	83%	10,067	65%	1,946	12%	1,013	6%	2,580	17%	2,370	15%	210	1%
	Q4	20,437	100%	17,630	86%	13,929	68%	2,768	14%	933	5%	2,807	14%	2,613	13%	194	1%
2021	Q1	20,794	100%	17,877	86%	14,048	68%	2,983	14%	846	4%	2,917	14%	2,723	13%	194	1%
	Q2	20,315	100%	17,417	86%	13,660	67%	2,986	15%	771	4%	2,898	14%	2,655	13%	243	1%
	Q3	25,211	100%	21,940	87%	17,061	68%	4,098	16%	781	3%	3,271	13%	3,059	12%	212	1%
	Q4	22,925	100%	20,243	88%	15,376	67%	4,214	18%	653	3%	2,682	12%	2,467	11%	215	1%
2022	Q1	24,053	100%	20,944	87%	15,637	65%	4,659	19%	648	3%	3,109	13%	2,911	12%	198	1%
	Q2	27,451	100%	23,963	87%	17,722	65%	5,581	20%	660	2%	3,488	13%	3,288	12%	200	1%
	Q3	26,265	100%	22,412	85%	16,223	62%	5,469	21%	720	3%	3,853	15%	3,593	14%	260	1%
	Q4	25,697	100%	22,123	86%	16,080	63%	5,362	21%	681	3%	3,574	14%	3,351	13%	223	1%
2023	Q1	27,848	100%	24,042	86%	17,599	63%	5,813	21%	630	2%	3,806	14%	3,586	13%	220	1%
	Q2	30,377	100%	26,119	86%	18,688	62%	6,679	22%	752	2%	4,258	14%	4,036	13%	222	1%
	Q3	30,346	100%	26,055	86%	18,711	62%	6,649	22%	695	2%	4,291	14%	4,096	13%	195	1%
	Q4	29,656	100%	25,643	86%	18,838	64%	6,139	21%	666	2%	4,013	14%	3,843	13%	170	1%

Note:

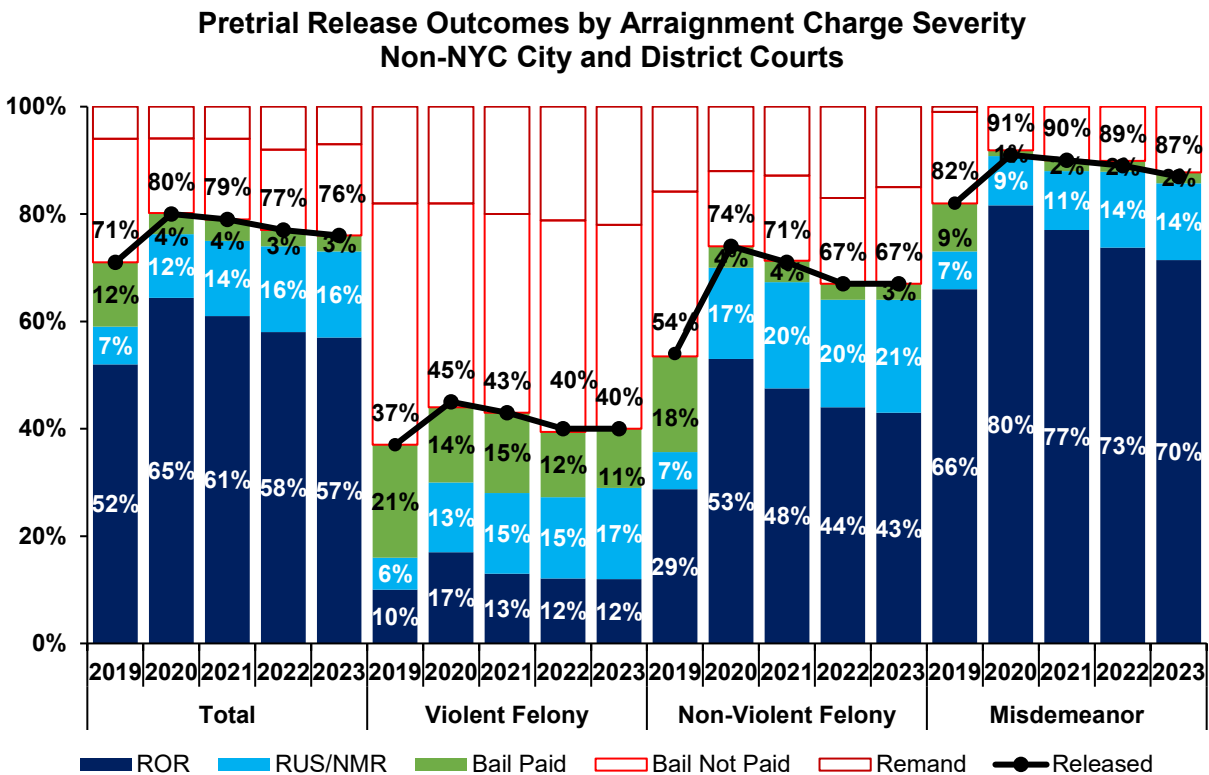
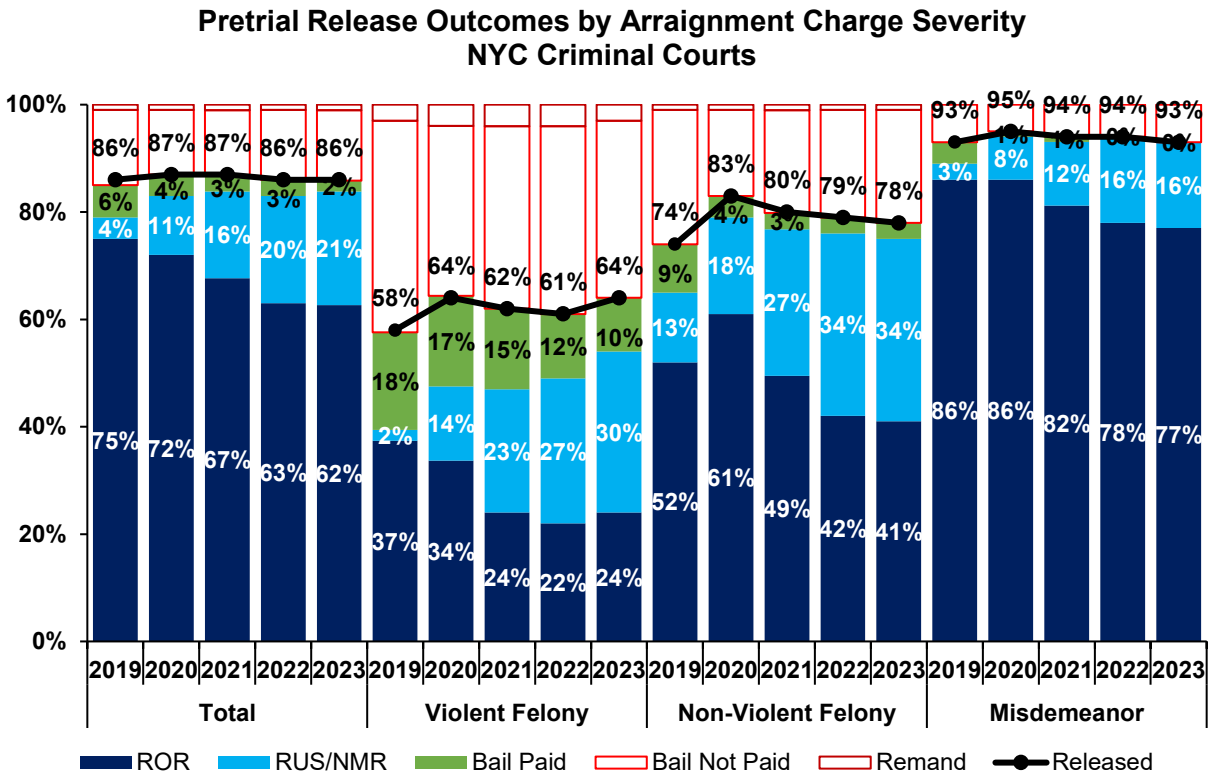
- (1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released				
	#	%	#	%	ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid		#	%	Bail Not Paid		Remand		
					#	%	#	%	#	%			#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	21,624	100%	15,079	70%	10,591	49%	1,341	6%	3,147	15%	6,545	30%	5,327	25%	1,218	6%
	Q2	22,466	100%	15,914	71%	11,371	51%	1,703	8%	2,840	13%	6,552	29%	5,236	23%	1,316	6%
	Q3	22,635	100%	16,031	71%	11,768	52%	1,729	8%	2,534	11%	6,604	29%	5,278	23%	1,326	6%
	Q4	18,024	100%	13,448	75%	10,406	58%	1,340	7%	1,702	9%	4,576	25%	3,543	20%	1,033	6%
2020	Q1	16,395	100%	13,755	84%	11,877	72%	1,449	9%	429	3%	2,640	16%	1,594	10%	1,046	6%
	Q2	9,226	100%	6,941	75%	5,046	55%	1,459	16%	436	5%	2,285	25%	1,575	17%	710	8%
	Q3	18,722	100%	15,265	82%	12,514	67%	2,073	11%	678	4%	3,457	18%	2,514	13%	943	5%
	Q4	15,807	100%	12,446	79%	9,648	61%	2,099	13%	699	4%	3,361	21%	2,451	16%	910	6%
2021	Q1	14,088	100%	11,137	79%	8,384	60%	2,068	15%	685	5%	2,951	21%	2,139	15%	812	6%
	Q2	17,046	100%	13,539	79%	10,702	63%	2,082	12%	755	4%	3,507	21%	2,501	15%	1,006	6%
	Q3	17,567	100%	13,931	79%	10,860	62%	2,430	14%	641	4%	3,636	21%	2,506	14%	1,130	6%
	Q4	15,972	100%	12,586	79%	9,736	61%	2,331	15%	519	3%	3,386	21%	2,233	14%	1,153	7%
2022	Q1	16,484	100%	12,914	78%	9,955	60%	2,442	15%	517	3%	3,570	22%	2,334	14%	1,236	7%
	Q2	17,823	100%	13,771	77%	10,543	59%	2,621	15%	607	3%	4,052	23%	2,645	15%	1,407	8%
	Q3	18,161	100%	13,948	77%	10,329	57%	2,972	16%	647	4%	4,213	23%	2,796	15%	1,417	8%
	Q4	16,731	100%	12,903	77%	9,552	57%	2,851	17%	500	3%	3,828	23%	2,550	15%	1,278	8%
2023	Q1	18,404	100%	14,146	77%	10,706	58%	2,877	16%	563	3%	4,258	23%	2,995	16%	1,263	7%
	Q2	18,821	100%	14,272	76%	10,464	56%	3,210	17%	598	3%	4,549	24%	3,138	17%	1,411	7%
	Q3	19,686	100%	14,978	76%	11,085	56%	3,207	16%	686	3%	4,708	24%	3,252	17%	1,456	7%
	Q4	18,384	100%	14,046	76%	10,500	57%	3,004	16%	542	3%	4,338	24%	3,112	17%	1,226	7%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity



**Table 8.
Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity
in NYC Criminal Courts & Non-NYC City and District Courts**

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	111,375	100%	95,472	86%	83,680	75%	4,972	4%	6,820	6%	15,903	14%	15,225	14%	678	1%
	2020	73,089	100%	63,585	87%	52,626	72%	7,876	11%	3,083	4%	9,504	13%	8,855	12%	649	1%
	2021	89,245	100%	77,477	87%	60,145	67%	14,281	16%	3,051	3%	11,768	13%	10,904	12%	864	1%
	2022	103,466	100%	89,442	86%	65,662	63%	21,071	20%	2,709	3%	14,024	14%	13,143	13%	881	1%
	2023	118,227	100%	101,859	86%	73,836	62%	25,280	21%	2,743	2%	16,368	14%	15,561	13%	807	1%
Violent Felony	2019	12,482	100%	7,240	58%	4,671	37%	273	2%	2,296	18%	5,242	42%	4,871	39%	371	3%
	2020	13,881	100%	8,944	64%	4,689	34%	1,947	14%	2,308	17%	4,937	36%	4,425	32%	512	4%
	2021	15,008	100%	9,252	62%	3,570	24%	3,397	23%	2,285	15%	5,756	38%	5,083	34%	673	4%
	2022	17,196	100%	10,492	61%	3,810	22%	4,688	27%	1,994	12%	6,704	39%	5,957	35%	747	4%
	2023	19,415	100%	12,351	64%	4,638	24%	5,832	30%	1,881	10%	7,064	36%	6,419	33%	645	3%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,222	100%	13,512	74%	9,554	52%	2,293	13%	1,665	9%	4,710	26%	4,590	25%	120	1%
	2020	12,021	100%	10,002	83%	7,381	61%	2,180	18%	441	4%	2,019	17%	1,958	16%	61	1%
	2021	12,287	100%	9,820	80%	6,050	49%	3,352	27%	418	3%	2,467	20%	2,372	19%	95	1%
	2022	14,572	100%	11,550	79%	6,138	42%	4,976	34%	436	3%	3,022	21%	2,928	20%	94	1%
	2023	18,656	100%	14,632	78%	7,717	41%	6,398	34%	517	3%	4,024	22%	3,903	21%	121	1%
Misd.	2019	80,671	100%	74,720	93%	69,455	86%	2,406	3%	2,859	4%	5,951	7%	5,764	7%	187	0%
	2020	47,187	100%	44,639	95%	40,556	86%	3,749	8%	334	1%	2,548	5%	2,472	5%	76	0%
	2021	61,950	100%	58,405	94%	50,525	82%	7,532	12%	348	1%	3,545	6%	3,449	6%	96	0%
	2022	71,698	100%	67,400	94%	55,714	78%	11,407	16%	279	0%	4,298	6%	4,258	6%	40	0%
	2023	80,156	100%	74,876	93%	61,481	77%	13,050	16%	345	0%	5,280	7%	5,239	7%	41	0%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Non-NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	84,749	100%	60,472	71%	44,136	52%	6,113	7%	10,223	12%	24,277	29%	19,384	23%	4,893	6%
	2020	60,150	100%	48,407	80%	39,085	65%	7,080	12%	2,242	4%	11,743	20%	8,134	14%	3,609	6%
	2021	64,673	100%	51,193	79%	39,682	61%	8,911	14%	2,600	4%	13,480	21%	9,379	15%	4,101	6%
	2022	69,199	100%	53,536	77%	40,379	58%	10,886	16%	2,271	3%	15,663	23%	10,325	15%	5,338	8%
	2023	75,295	100%	57,442	76%	42,755	57%	12,298	16%	2,389	3%	17,853	24%	12,497	17%	5,356	7%
Violent Felony	2019	6,879	100%	2,512	37%	702	10%	398	6%	1,412	21%	4,367	63%	3,107	45%	1,260	18%
	2020	7,475	100%	3,336	45%	1,286	17%	987	13%	1,063	14%	4,139	55%	2,825	38%	1,314	18%
	2021	7,509	100%	3,232	43%	987	13%	1,102	15%	1,143	15%	4,277	57%	2,793	37%	1,484	20%
	2022	7,890	100%	3,135	40%	978	12%	1,220	15%	937	12%	4,755	60%	3,088	39%	1,667	21%
	2023	7,919	100%	3,140	40%	923	12%	1,342	17%	875	11%	4,779	60%	3,016	38%	1,763	22%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	21,008	100%	11,277	54%	5,999	29%	1,540	7%	3,738	18%	9,731	46%	6,409	31%	3,322	16%
	2020	16,250	100%	11,997	74%	8,563	53%	2,798	17%	636	4%	4,253	26%	2,355	14%	1,898	12%
	2021	17,924	100%	12,794	71%	8,597	48%	3,538	20%	659	4%	5,130	29%	2,805	16%	2,325	13%
	2022	18,697	100%	12,620	67%	8,252	44%	3,777	20%	591	3%	6,077	33%	2,913	16%	3,164	17%
	2023	20,527	100%	13,744	67%	8,806	43%	4,262	21%	676	3%	6,783	33%	3,685	18%	3,098	15%
Misd.	2019	56,862	100%	46,683	82%	37,435	66%	4,175	7%	5,073	9%	10,179	18%	9,868	17%	311	1%
	2020	36,425	100%	33,074	91%	29,236	80%	3,295	9%	543	1%	3,351	9%	2,954	8%	397	1%
	2021	39,240	100%	35,167	90%	30,098	77%	4,271	11%	798	2%	4,073	10%	3,781	10%	292	1%
	2022	42,612	100%	37,781	89%	31,149	73%	5,889	14%	743	2%	4,831	11%	4,324	10%	507	1%
	2023	46,849	100%	40,558	87%	33,026	70%	6,694	14%	838	2%	6,291	13%	5,796	12%	495	1%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

Table 9.
Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

Arraign Qtr.		NYC Criminal Courts							
		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	38,331	100%	18,715	49%	18,555	48%	1,061	3%
	Q2	37,439	100%	16,720	45%	19,717	53%	1,002	3%
	Q3	36,303	100%	15,207	42%	19,970	55%	1,126	3%
	Q4	30,893	100%	11,850	38%	18,226	59%	817	3%
2020	Q1	27,128	100%	8,604	32%	17,893	66%	631	2%
	Q2	15,547	100%	4,192	27%	10,945	70%	410	3%
	Q3	16,847	100%	4,614	27%	11,752	70%	481	3%
	Q4	22,978	100%	6,326	28%	16,156	70%	496	2%
2021	Q1	23,776	100%	6,786	29%	16,376	69%	614	3%
	Q2	23,948	100%	6,360	27%	16,945	71%	643	3%
	Q3	31,066	100%	8,151	26%	22,059	71%	856	3%
	Q4	27,458	100%	7,551	28%	19,083	69%	824	3%
2022	Q1	28,886	100%	8,183	28%	19,613	68%	1,090	4%
	Q2	33,358	100%	9,258	28%	22,752	68%	1,348	4%
	Q3	31,513	100%	8,726	28%	21,195	67%	1,592	5%
	Q4	31,631	100%	9,206	29%	20,515	65%	1,910	6%
2023	Q1	34,309	100%	9,473	28%	22,225	65%	2,611	8%
	Q2	37,162	100%	9,438	25%	24,146	65%	3,578	10%
	Q3	37,086	100%	8,446	23%	23,727	64%	4,913	13%
	Q4	36,292	100%	7,410	20%	22,873	63%	6,009	17%

Note:

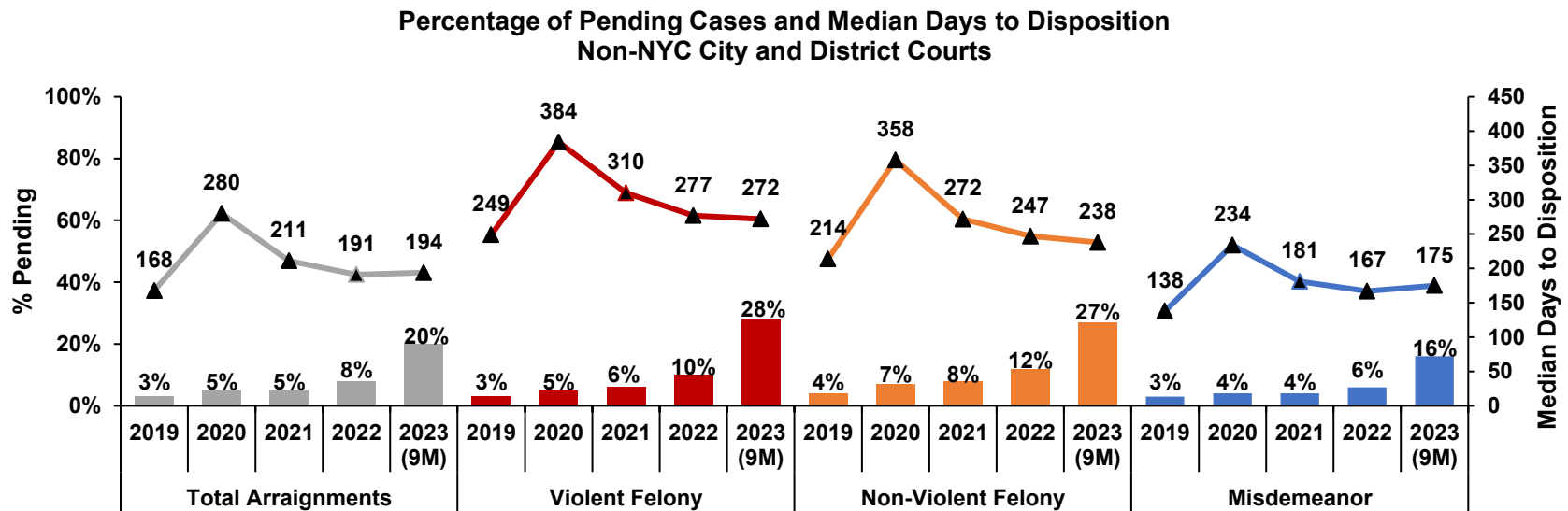
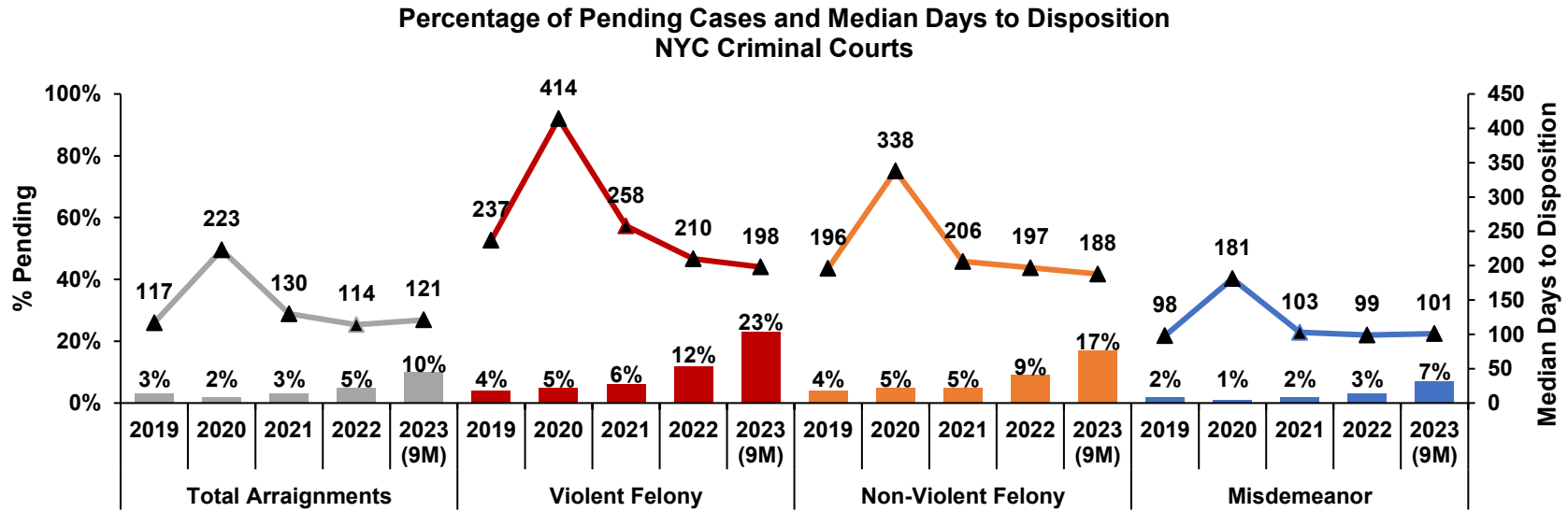
- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Arraign Qtr.		Non-NYC City and District Courts							
		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	23,155	100%	14,133	61%	8,385	36%	637	3%
	Q2	24,050	100%	14,358	60%	8,940	37%	752	3%
	Q3	24,114	100%	14,024	58%	9,245	38%	845	4%
	Q4	19,242	100%	11,050	57%	7,494	39%	698	4%
2020	Q1	18,317	100%	9,366	51%	8,152	45%	799	4%
	Q2	9,500	100%	4,793	50%	4,141	44%	566	6%
	Q3	20,868	100%	11,129	53%	8,789	42%	950	5%
	Q4	17,084	100%	8,846	52%	7,341	43%	897	5%
2021	Q1	15,101	100%	8,061	53%	6,160	41%	880	6%
	Q2	18,631	100%	10,016	54%	7,656	41%	959	5%
	Q3	19,276	100%	9,955	52%	8,300	43%	1,021	5%
	Q4	17,757	100%	9,449	53%	7,360	41%	948	5%
2022	Q1	18,067	100%	9,475	52%	7,582	42%	1,010	6%
	Q2	19,578	100%	10,156	52%	8,092	41%	1,330	7%
	Q3	19,658	100%	10,122	51%	7,921	40%	1,615	8%
	Q4	17,993	100%	8,720	48%	7,370	41%	1,903	11%
2023	Q1	20,035	100%	9,238	46%	7,884	39%	2,913	15%
	Q2	20,264	100%	8,802	43%	7,583	37%	3,879	19%
	Q3	21,048	100%	8,197	39%	7,098	34%	5,753	27%
	Q4	19,640	100%	6,795	35%	5,740	29%	7,105	36%

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
- (3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition



**Table 10:
Days from Arraignment to Final Disposition**

Arraign Charge Severity	Days from Arraign to Disposition	NYC Criminal Courts					Non-NYC City and District Courts				
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (9M)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (9M)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Total	0 Days	13%	6%	8%	10%	9%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	1-30 Days	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	7%	8%	9%
	61-90 Days	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	10%	4%	7%	8%	8%
	91-120 Days	17%	9%	25%	26%	25%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%
	121-150 Days	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Over 180 Days	38%	59%	37%	33%	29%	45%	64%	52%	46%	33%
	Pending	3%	2%	3%	5%	10%	3%	5%	5%	8%	20%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	117	223	130	114	121	168	280	211	191	194	
Violent Felony	0 Days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	1-30 Days	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	31-60 Days	7%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	61-90 Days	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%
	91-120 Days	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%
	121-150 Days	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	5%	3%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%
	Over 180 Days	61%	77%	66%	57%	41%	60%	76%	68%	59%	41%
	Pending	4%	5%	6%	12%	23%	3%	5%	6%	10%	28%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	237	414	258	210	198	249	384	310	277	272	
Non-Violent Felony	0 Days	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	1-30 Days	9%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	3%	5%	5%	6%
	61-90 Days	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	8%	3%	6%	6%	7%
	91-120 Days	7%	4%	7%	7%	7%	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%
	121-150 Days	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%
	Over 180 Days	51%	72%	57%	53%	39%	51%	70%	59%	52%	35%
	Pending	4%	5%	5%	9%	17%	4%	7%	8%	12%	27%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	196	338	206	197	188	214	358	272	247	238	
Misd.	0 Days	17%	9%	10%	13%	12%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	1-30 Days	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	12%	6%	6%	8%	8%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	6%	7%	6%	12%	6%	8%	10%	10%
	61-90 Days	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	10%	5%	9%	10%	9%
	91-120 Days	20%	11%	32%	33%	32%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%
	121-150 Days	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Over 180 Days	33%	51%	29%	25%	24%	41%	59%	46%	41%	32%
	Pending	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%	3%	4%	4%	6%	16%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Median	98	181	103	99	101	138	234	181	167	175	

Note:

- (1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
- (2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
- (3) 2023 arraignments limited to January through September.
- (4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

**Table 11.
Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition Among Cases Released at Arraignment**

	Release Type	NYC Criminal Courts			Non-NYC City and District Courts		
		Total Releases	Failure to Appear		Total Releases	Failure to Appear	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
2019	Any Release Type	95,472	14,408	15%	60,472	10,030	17%
	ROR	83,680	11,876	14%	44,136	7,215	16%
	RUS	4,972	1,714	34%	6,113	1,495	24%
	Bail Paid	6,820	818	12%	10,223	1,320	13%
2020	Any Release Type	63,585	4,912	8%	48,407	9,351	19%
	ROR	52,626	3,192	6%	39,085	7,340	19%
	NMR	7,876	1,516	19%	7,080	1,748	25%
	Bail Paid	3,083	204	7%	2,242	263	12%
2021	Any Release Type	77,477	8,103	10%	51,193	9,860	19%
	ROR	60,145	4,683	8%	39,682	7,212	18%
	NMR	14,281	3,255	23%	8,911	2,349	26%
	Bail Paid	3,051	165	5%	2,600	299	12%
2022	Any Release Type	89,442	13,184	15%	53,536	10,496	20%
	ROR	65,662	6,714	10%	40,379	7,154	18%
	NMR	21,071	6,333	30%	10,886	3,078	28%
	Bail Paid	2,709	137	5%	2,271	264	12%
2023	Any Release Type	101,859	14,759	14%	57,442	10,892	19%
	ROR	73,836	7,316	10%	42,755	7,540	18%
	NMR	25,280	7,330	29%	12,298	3,078	25%
	Bail Paid	2,743	113	4%	2,389	274	11%

Note:

(1) Percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.

(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

12: Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

Table 12.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment by Pretrial Release Outcome

	NYC Criminal Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Releases									
2019	95,472	18,418	19%	2,873	3%	7,730	8%	7,815	8%
2020	63,585	13,967	22%	3,400	5%	6,327	10%	4,240	7%
2021	77,477	16,336	21%	3,544	5%	7,475	10%	5,317	7%
2022	89,442	21,712	24%	4,704	5%	9,826	11%	7,182	8%
2023	101,859	23,995	24%	4,961	5%	10,977	11%	8,057	8%
ROR									
2019	83,680	14,839	18%	2,251	3%	6,128	7%	6,460	8%
2020	52,626	10,160	19%	2,422	5%	4,576	9%	3,162	6%
2021	60,145	9,895	16%	2,032	3%	4,503	7%	3,360	6%
2022	65,662	11,695	18%	2,375	4%	5,400	8%	3,920	6%
2023	73,836	12,779	17%	2,554	3%	5,780	8%	4,445	6%
RUS/NMR									
2019	4,972	1,930	39%	303	6%	826	17%	801	16%
2020	7,876	3,162	40%	782	10%	1,467	19%	913	12%
2021	14,281	5,846	41%	1,321	9%	2,707	19%	1,818	13%
2022	21,071	9,436	45%	2,166	10%	4,163	20%	3,107	15%
2023	25,280	10,653	42%	2,250	9%	4,922	19%	3,481	14%
Bail Paid									
2019	6,820	1,649	24%	319	5%	776	11%	554	8%
2020	3,083	645	21%	196	6%	284	9%	165	5%
2021	3,051	595	20%	191	6%	265	9%	139	5%
2022	2,709	581	21%	163	6%	263	10%	155	6%
2023	2,743	563	21%	157	6%	275	10%	131	5%

Note:

(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.

(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

	Non-NYC City and District Courts								
	Total Releases	Any Rearrest		Rearrest Severity					
				Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Releases									
2019	60,472	9,428	16%	872	1%	3,008	5%	5,548	9%
2020	48,407	11,272	23%	1,569	3%	4,128	9%	5,575	12%
2021	51,193	10,785	21%	1,513	3%	3,928	8%	5,344	10%
2022	53,536	11,176	21%	1,352	3%	4,110	8%	5,714	11%
2023	57,442	12,610	22%	1,463	3%	4,455	8%	6,692	12%
ROR									
2019	44,136	6,226	14%	531	1%	1,792	4%	3,903	9%
2020	39,085	8,434	22%	1,128	3%	2,971	8%	4,335	11%
2021	39,682	7,527	19%	992	2%	2,623	7%	3,912	10%
2022	40,379	7,319	18%	854	2%	2,516	6%	3,949	10%
2023	42,755	8,280	19%	902	2%	2,752	6%	4,626	11%
RUS/NMR									
2019	6,113	1,363	22%	150	2%	504	8%	709	12%
2020	7,080	2,274	32%	345	5%	921	13%	1,008	14%
2021	8,911	2,639	30%	405	5%	1,066	12%	1,168	13%
2022	10,886	3,337	31%	419	4%	1,383	13%	1,535	14%
2023	12,298	3,693	30%	470	4%	1,465	12%	1,758	14%
Bail Paid									
2019	10,223	1,839	18%	191	2%	712	7%	936	9%
2020	2,242	564	25%	96	4%	236	11%	232	10%
2021	2,600	619	24%	116	4%	239	9%	264	10%
2022	2,271	520	23%	79	3%	211	9%	230	10%
2023	2,389	637	27%	91	4%	238	10%	308	13%

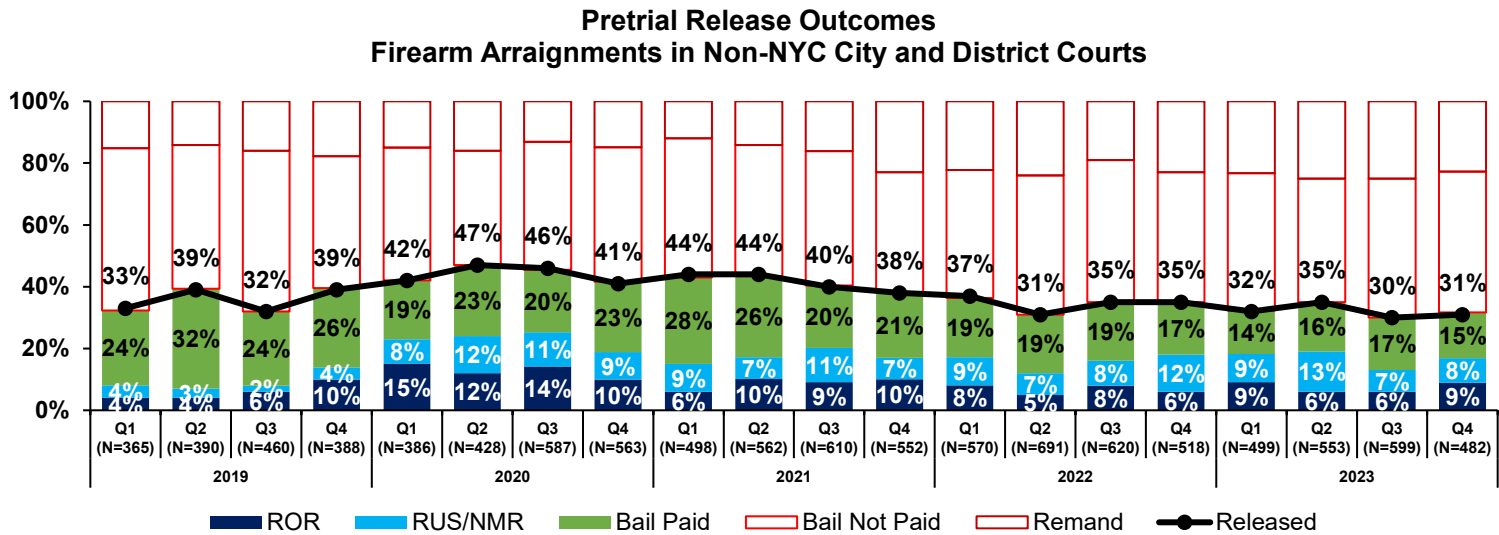
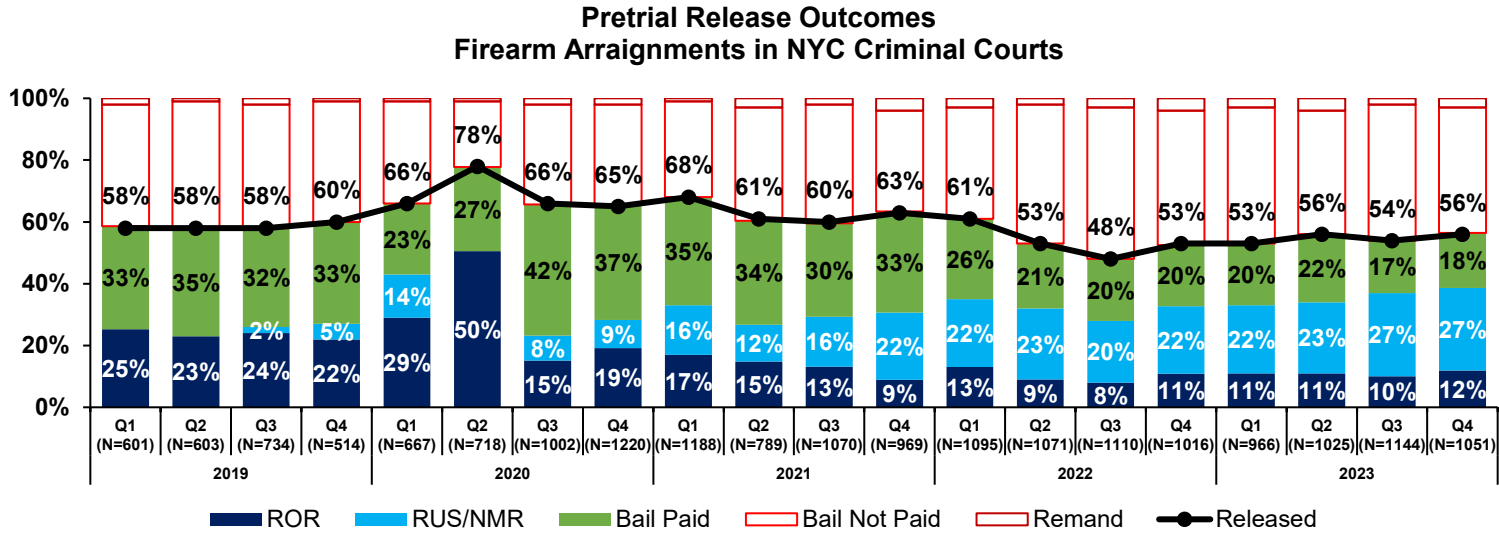
Note:

(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.

(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments



**Table 13.
Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments**

		NYC Criminal Courts															
Arraign Qtr.		Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	601	100%	351	58%	150	25%	2	0%	199	33%	250	42%	236	39%	14	2%
	Q2	603	100%	347	58%	137	23%	1	0%	209	35%	256	42%	250	41%	6	1%
	Q3	734	100%	424	58%	178	24%	12	2%	234	32%	310	42%	297	40%	13	2%
	Q4	514	100%	308	60%	111	22%	27	5%	170	33%	206	40%	200	39%	6	1%
2020	Q1	667	100%	440	66%	192	29%	94	14%	154	23%	227	34%	218	33%	9	1%
	Q2	718	100%	559	78%	362	50%	0	0%	197	27%	159	22%	152	21%	7	1%
	Q3	1,002	100%	660	66%	154	15%	83	8%	423	42%	342	34%	325	32%	17	2%
	Q4	1,220	100%	796	65%	237	19%	109	9%	450	37%	424	35%	396	32%	28	2%
2021	Q1	1,188	100%	807	68%	206	17%	187	16%	414	35%	381	32%	365	31%	16	1%
	Q2	789	100%	479	61%	120	15%	92	12%	267	34%	310	39%	289	37%	21	3%
	Q3	1,070	100%	637	60%	143	13%	171	16%	323	30%	433	40%	409	38%	24	2%
	Q4	969	100%	613	63%	86	9%	211	22%	316	33%	356	37%	322	33%	34	4%
2022	Q1	1,095	100%	666	61%	137	13%	239	22%	290	26%	429	39%	396	36%	33	3%
	Q2	1,071	100%	568	53%	97	9%	244	23%	227	21%	503	47%	477	45%	26	2%
	Q3	1,110	100%	532	48%	86	8%	223	20%	223	20%	578	52%	541	49%	37	3%
	Q4	1,016	100%	538	53%	107	11%	227	22%	204	20%	478	47%	442	44%	36	4%
2023	Q1	966	100%	508	53%	103	11%	215	22%	190	20%	458	47%	429	44%	29	3%
	Q2	1,025	100%	572	56%	112	11%	233	23%	227	22%	453	44%	414	40%	39	4%
	Q3	1,144	100%	620	54%	117	10%	308	27%	195	17%	524	46%	499	44%	25	2%
	Q4	1,051	100%	589	56%	122	12%	280	27%	187	18%	462	44%	434	41%	28	3%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (4) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Non- NYC City and District Courts																	
Arraign Qtr.	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types				
	#	%	#	%	ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid		#	%	Bail Not Paid		Remand		
					#	%	#	%	#	%			#	%	#	%	
2019	Q1	365	100%	120	33%	15	4%	16	4%	89	24%	245	67%	190	52%	55	15%
	Q2	390	100%	153	39%	17	4%	11	3%	125	32%	237	61%	181	46%	56	14%
	Q3	460	100%	148	32%	26	6%	10	2%	112	24%	312	68%	240	52%	72	16%
	Q4	388	100%	152	39%	38	10%	15	4%	99	26%	236	61%	165	43%	71	18%
2020	Q1	386	100%	164	42%	59	15%	30	8%	75	19%	222	58%	165	43%	57	15%
	Q2	428	100%	200	47%	52	12%	51	12%	97	23%	228	53%	158	37%	70	16%
	Q3	587	100%	271	46%	84	14%	67	11%	120	20%	316	54%	240	41%	76	13%
	Q4	563	100%	232	41%	55	10%	49	9%	128	23%	331	59%	247	44%	84	15%
2021	Q1	498	100%	217	44%	32	6%	45	9%	140	28%	281	56%	222	45%	59	12%
	Q2	562	100%	246	44%	59	10%	42	7%	145	26%	316	56%	237	42%	79	14%
	Q3	610	100%	247	40%	57	9%	65	11%	125	20%	363	60%	264	43%	99	16%
	Q4	552	100%	212	38%	54	10%	41	7%	117	21%	340	62%	213	39%	127	23%
2022	Q1	570	100%	209	37%	48	8%	52	9%	109	19%	361	63%	234	41%	127	22%
	Q2	691	100%	215	31%	37	5%	46	7%	132	19%	476	69%	310	45%	166	24%
	Q3	620	100%	218	35%	52	8%	51	8%	115	19%	402	65%	283	46%	119	19%
	Q4	518	100%	181	35%	30	6%	61	12%	90	17%	337	65%	216	42%	121	23%
2023	Q1	499	100%	162	32%	47	9%	45	9%	70	14%	337	68%	220	44%	117	23%
	Q2	553	100%	193	35%	31	6%	74	13%	88	16%	360	65%	221	40%	139	25%
	Q3	599	100%	180	30%	35	6%	43	7%	102	17%	419	70%	268	45%	151	25%
	Q4	482	100%	151	31%	41	9%	37	8%	73	15%	331	69%	220	46%	111	23%

Note:

- (1) Released and Not Released percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
- (2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
- (3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
- (4) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days'.
- (5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

14: Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Table 14.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment for Total Arraignments and Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Rearrest	NYC Criminal Courts									
	Total Arraignments					Top Charge Firearm Arraignments				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Releases	95,472	63,585	77,477	89,442	101,859	1,430	2,455	2,536	2,304	2,289
Any Rearrest	19%	22%	21%	24%	24%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%
Rearrest Severity										
Violent Felony	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Non-Violent Felony	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Misdemeanor	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

Note:

(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.

(2) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Rearrest	Non-NYC City and District Courts									
	Total Arraignments					Top Charge Firearm Arraignments				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Releases	60,472	48,407	51,193	53,536	57,442	573	867	922	823	686
Any Rearrest	16%	23%	21%	21%	22%	15%	16%	14%	11%	14%
Rearrest Severity										
Violent Felony	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%
Non-Violent Felony	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Misdemeanor	9%	12%	10%	11%	12%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%

Note:

(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.

(2) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of Aug. 16, 2024)

Appendix:
DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File Source Notes

The DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File provides information about arraignments of individuals who were 18 and older at time of crime and arrested on charges requiring fingerprints. These arraignments occurred between Jan. 1, 2019, and Dec. 31, 2023. This data file and accompanying summary data tables provide information to the public on pretrial release outcomes before and after the state's bail reform law took effect on Jan. 1, 2020.

The agency developed this data file by matching top charge arrests reported to DCJS to the statutorily required [Pretrial Release Data](#) compiled by the Office of Court Administration (OCA) and DCJS. The statutorily required data file contains information about arraignments that occurred from Jan. 1, 2020, forward.

Both files contain information reported by New York City Criminal Courts, City and District Courts outside of New York City, and Superior Courts.

There are several paths a case can follow to arraignment in Superior Court. They may be transferred from New York City Criminal Courts, and District, City, Town, and Village Courts (also referred to as lower courts); or the case may originate in Superior Court.

Please note the following data limitations:

Superior Courts began reporting information to OCA at different times throughout 2021 and information reported by these courts for 2020-2021 may be incomplete. Given these limitations, caution should be used when analyzing and interpreting Superior Court data prior to 2022. Additional details on when Superior Courts began reporting data are included in the [Data Dictionary](#).

State law that required detailed reporting of pretrial release information took effect on July 2, 2020. Pretrial release information maintained by OCA prior to 2020 was limited so caution should be used when comparing pretrial release information pre- and post-bail reform.

Differences between the DCJS Supplemental Data File and Statutorily Required Data File

Criminal Cycle vs. Docket Counts

The supplemental data file combines all top charge arrest, arraignment, and disposition information into a single "criminal cycle" that presents case activity from arrest through final case disposition. Each line in the supplemental data file represents one criminal cycle, which may include multiple offenses and/or multiple dockets.

As noted, the supplemental data file contains cases involving adults (18 and older) and only charges that require fingerprints upon arrest are reported to DCJS. This requirement is defined in state Criminal Procedure Law Section 160.10. Top charge is defined as the most serious offense at arrest, arraignment, and disposition.

The statutorily required data file presents case activity at the docket level. Dockets represent all arrests that are arraigned in court. A docket may contain:

- An arraignment involving an arrest that required fingerprints;
- An arraignment involving an arrest that did not require fingerprints;
- An arraignment that occurred in Superior Court after a case was transferred from a lower court, which results in a new docket (lower and upper court dockets are counted separately in the data file); or
- An arraignment that originated in Superior Court.

Given these factors, the statutorily required docket-based file will contain more data than the supplemental criminal cycle-based file for 2020 onwards.

Case Activity

The supplemental data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and final disposition of the criminal cycle. Final disposition is the final outcome of a case, for example: conviction and sentencing, dismissal, or acquittal.

The statutorily required data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and docket disposition. Disposition of a docket may not be the final case disposition. For example, a docket is disposed when it is transferred from a lower court to Superior Court, or when the final case outcome occurs.

Arrest, Arraignment and Conviction Charges

As noted, the supplemental data file is compiled by top charge: the most serious charge at arrest, arraignment, and conviction. For example, if there are felony and misdemeanor charges at arrest, arraignment, or conviction, the felony charge is shown.

Supplemental Pretrial Release Data Dictionary

This data dictionary contains data definitions, variable values, the source of each variable in the file (OCA or DCJS), and if 2019 information is available for a given variable.