NEW YORK STATE | Division of Criminal Justice Services

Kathy Hochul
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www.criminaljustice.ny.gov

Supplemental Pretrial Release Summary Tables 2019-2024

October 2025

Supplemental Pretrial Summary Tables 2019-2024

These tables present pretrial release decisions and final case dispositions for arraignments in New York City Criminal Courts (NYC) and City and District Courts outside of New York City (Non-NYC) from Jan. 1, 2019, through Dec. 31, 2024. Town and Village Justice Courts arraignment trends are available beginning July 1, 2023.

All tables show data by region for 2019 through 2024 for arraignments involving individuals 18 and older (as of the crime date) who were arrested for misdemeanor and felony charges that required fingerprints to be taken.

Data are compiled by top charge, meaning the most serious at arrest, arraignment, or conviction. These tables and the Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File contain information reported to DCJS as of August 15, 2025.

More information about the data and its limitations are detailed in the Appendix (Data Source Notes). The Data Dictionary defines terms used in the supplemental data file.

1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

These charts and tables show lower court arraignments and totals for each of these outcomes:

- Arraignments with pretrial release decisions
- Cases disposed at arraignment
- Cases where pretrial release decisions are not reported

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity

These charts and tables show arraignments by the top charge severity at arraignment and if the top charge was a firearm offense:

- Violent felony, which are offenses defined in Penal Law Section 70.02, and Class A violent felonies
- Non-violent felony
- Misdemeanor
- Firearm, which are offenses defined in the Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm

Note:

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment in the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision (RUS: 2019 arraignments only). Release on one or more non-monetary conditions (NMR: 2020 – 2024)
- Bail set
- Remand to custody

Note**:**

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

4: Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the first pretrial release decision made at arraignment by top charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

Note**:**

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment

These charts and tables show the cash bail amount set at arraignment. If cash amount set was not reported, the credit/bond amount set was used. Cases with unknown bail amount set at arraignment are not included.

Median bail set amount is shown for each year. The median excludes cases with $1 bail set, as this amount is typically set when an individual is being detained for reasons other than bail (e.g., warrant, violation of supervision, other charges on a separate case).

Note:

Bail set in a nominal amount is permissible under state Criminal Procedure Law 510.10(5), effective Jan. 1, 2020.

Bail set amounts are not available for Town and Village Justice Courts.

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

These charts and tables show the number of cases where bail was set at arraignment and the percent of cases that paid bail at arraignment (all lower courts) or within five days of arraignment (availability limited to NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts).

Note**:**

Cases are reported as bail not paid if bail was not made at arraignment among Town and Village Justice Courts or within five days of the arraignment date for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts.

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were:

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid or remand to custody

Note**:**

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

Bail paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity

These charts and tables show the number and percent of arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid or remand to custody

Note**:**

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

Bail paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.

9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

This table shows the number of cases that reached final disposition by the following categories:

- Conviction or Youthful Offender Adjudication
- Dismissed or some other favorable outcomes (e.g., acquitted, no grand jury true bill, or cases removed to family court)
- Cases pending final disposition for 2019 to 2024

Note**:**

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition

These charts and tables show the days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment year and the median days from arraignment to final disposition by arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor).

Percents are reported for days from arraignment to final disposition groupings along with cases disposed at arraignment and cases pending final disposition as of August 15, 2025.

Note**:**

2024 arraignments limited to January through September.

Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

This table shows the number and percent of cases where individuals who were released pretrial subsequently failed to appear in court at least once either 1) between arraignment and final disposition or 2) between arraignment and August 15, 2025, whichever came first, by the following categories:

- Release on recognizance (ROR)
- Release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS or NMR)
- Bail paid

Note**:**

Bail paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts.

Failure to appear rates are not available for Town and Village Court arraignments.

12: Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial and was rearrested between arraignment and either 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark. Rearrests are shown by:

- Arrest charge severity – violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor
- Release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid

Notes**:**

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

Bail paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.

13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These charts and tables show the number and percent of top charge firearm arraignments that were released or not released (including the respective release and custody types) by arraignment year and arraignment charge severity (violent felony, non-violent felony, and misdemeanor).

- Released and the release type – release on recognizance (ROR), release under supervision or on one or more non-monetary conditions (RUS/NMR), or bail paid
- Not released and the custody type – bail not paid or remand to custody

Notes**:**

Firearm offenses are defined in Penal Law as those involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.

Bail paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.

14: Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

These tables show the number and percent of cases where an individual was released pretrial after being arraigned on a firearm charge and was rearrested between arraignment and either 1) the six months that followed or 2) final case disposition if the case was disposed before reaching the six-month mark.

Rearrests are shown for total arraignments and for firearm arraignments by:

- Arrest charge severity – violent felony, non-violent felony, misdemeanor, or firearm

Notes**:**

Rearrests only include misdemeanor and felony offenses that require fingerprints to be taken. If there was more than one rearrest during the period, only the most serious rearrest is included.

Firearm offenses are those defined in Penal Law as involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, and displaying what appears to be a firearm.

Firearm arraignments are a subset of total arraignments. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.

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1: Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

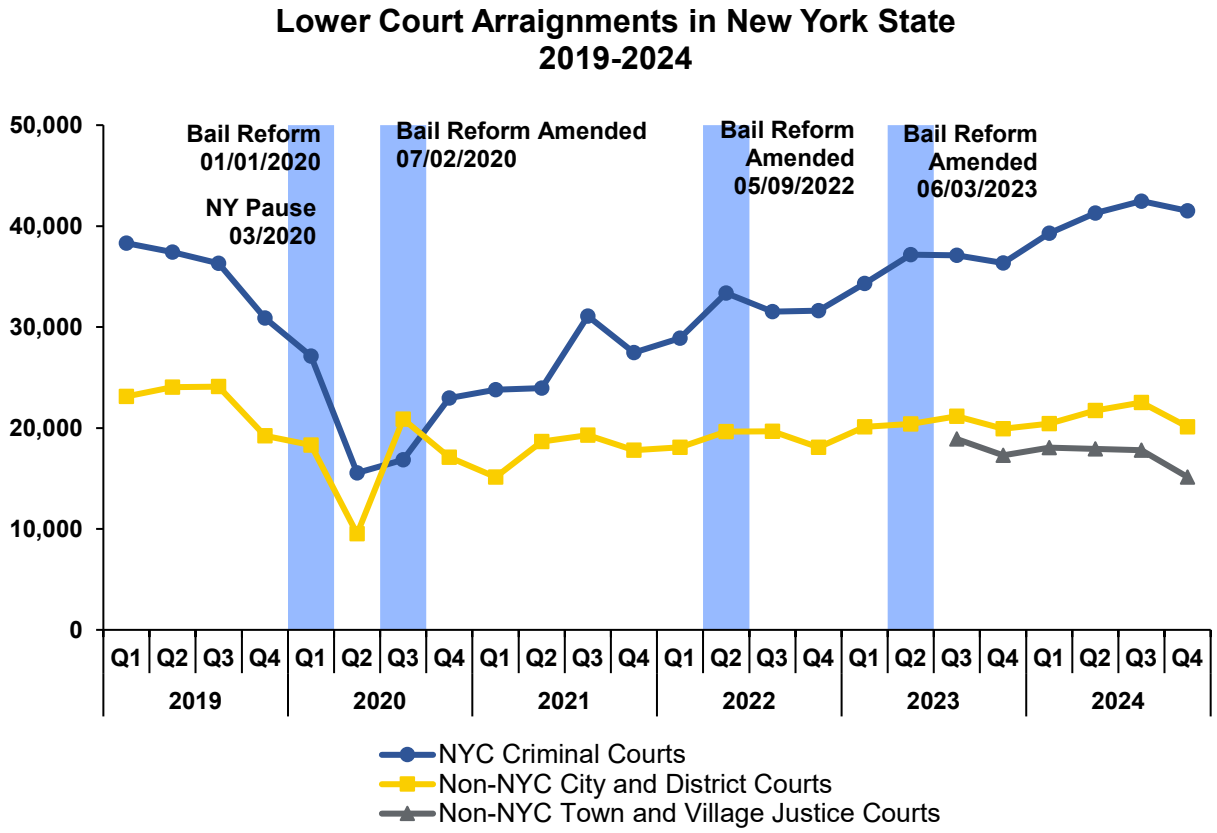


Table 1.
Lower Court Arraignments in New York State

NYC Criminal Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	38,325	100%	29,145	76%	8,347	22%	833	2%
	Q2	37,433	100%	29,153	78%	7,391	20%	889	2%
	Q3	36,301	100%	28,827	79%	6,524	18%	950	3%
	Q4	30,890	100%	24,221	78%	5,554	18%	1,115	4%
2020	Q1	27,131	100%	22,307	82%	4,681	17%	143	1%
	Q2	15,548	100%	14,742	95%	796	5%	10	0%
	Q3	16,846	100%	15,606	93%	1,222	7%	18	0%
	Q4	22,977	100%	20,435	89%	2,504	11%	38	0%
2021	Q1	23,778	100%	20,798	87%	2,902	12%	78	0%
	Q2	23,956	100%	20,322	85%	3,524	15%	110	0%
	Q3	31,072	100%	25,217	81%	5,753	19%	102	0%
	Q4	27,459	100%	22,927	83%	4,437	16%	95	0%
2022	Q1	28,886	100%	24,058	83%	4,740	16%	88	0%
	Q2	33,362	100%	27,462	82%	5,806	17%	94	0%
	Q3	31,514	100%	26,278	83%	5,149	16%	87	0%
	Q4	31,633	100%	25,703	81%	5,844	18%	86	0%
2023	Q1	34,311	100%	27,859	81%	6,341	18%	111	0%
	Q2	37,167	100%	30,397	82%	6,659	18%	111	0%
	Q3	37,101	100%	30,392	82%	6,606	18%	103	0%
	Q4	36,348	100%	29,775	82%	6,502	18%	71	0%
2024	Q1	39,308	100%	32,149	82%	7,049	18%	110	0%
	Q2	41,289	100%	33,775	82%	7,433	18%	81	0%
	Q3	42,478	100%	34,285	81%	8,115	19%	78	0%
	Q4	41,525	100%	33,189	80%	8,225	20%	111	0%

Notes:
(1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
(2) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

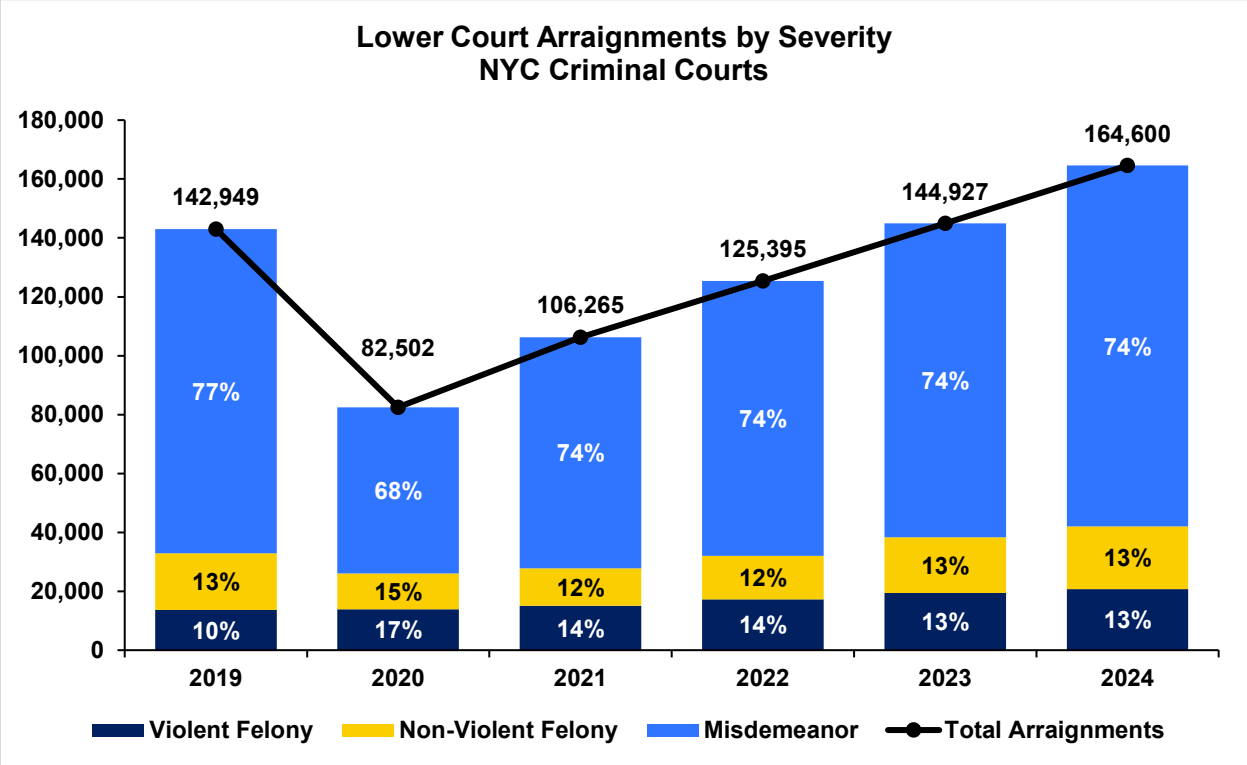
Non-NYC City and District Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2019	Q1	23,133	100%	21,603	93%	1,333	6%	197	1%
	Q2	24,037	100%	22,452	93%	1,360	6%	225	1%
	Q3	24,092	100%	22,618	94%	1,262	5%	212	1%
	Q4	19,226	100%	18,014	94%	1,011	5%	201	1%
2020	Q1	18,313	100%	16,395	90%	1,407	8%	511	3%
	Q2	9,511	100%	9,238	97%	129	1%	144	2%
	Q3	20,860	100%	18,708	90%	1,153	6%	999	5%
	Q4	17,089	100%	15,818	93%	691	4%	580	3%
2021	Q1	15,137	100%	14,115	93%	595	4%	427	3%
	Q2	18,656	100%	17,072	92%	947	5%	637	3%
	Q3	19,289	100%	17,582	91%	1,202	6%	505	3%
	Q4	17,796	100%	15,997	90%	1,286	7%	513	3%
2022	Q1	18,080	100%	16,514	91%	1,164	6%	402	2%
	Q2	19,634	100%	17,871	91%	1,408	7%	355	2%
	Q3	19,684	100%	18,202	92%	1,067	5%	415	2%
	Q4	18,087	100%	16,824	93%	934	5%	329	2%
2023	Q1	20,128	100%	18,497	92%	1,179	6%	452	2%
	Q2	20,405	100%	18,948	93%	1,078	5%	379	2%
	Q3	21,149	100%	19,798	94%	1,059	5%	292	1%
	Q4	19,930	100%	18,671	94%	1,013	5%	246	1%
2024	Q1	20,439	100%	19,100	93%	1,053	5%	286	1%
	Q2	21,736	100%	20,341	94%	1,131	5%	264	1%
	Q3	22,527	100%	20,954	93%	1,301	6%	272	1%
	Q4	20,112	100%	18,669	93%	1,179	6%	264	1%

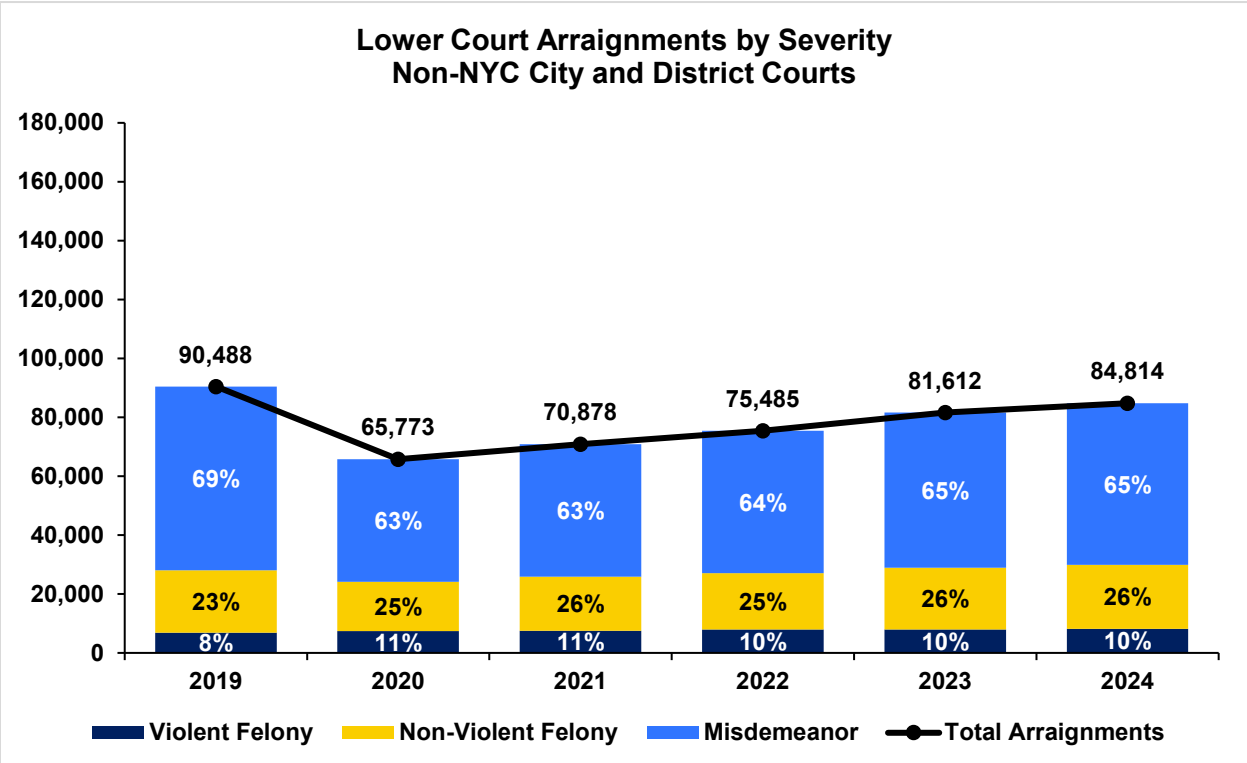
Notes:
(1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
(2) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts									
Arraign Qtr.		Total Arraignments		Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions		Disposed at Arraignment		Unknown Pretrial Release Decisions	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2023	Q3	18,901	100%	15,163	80%	2,020	11%	1,718	9%
	Q4	17,295	100%	13,720	79%	2,110	12%	1,465	8%
2024	Q1	18,057	100%	14,570	81%	2,180	12%	1,307	7%
	Q2	17,925	100%	14,154	79%	2,175	12%	1,596	9%
	Q3	17,792	100%	13,780	77%	2,143	12%	1,869	11%
	Q4	15,138	100%	10,812	71%	1,955	13%	2,371	16%

Notes:
(1) Arraignments in DCJS CCH that were not matched to OCA pretrial release information are not included.
(2) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

2: Lower Court Arraignments by Top Charge Severity





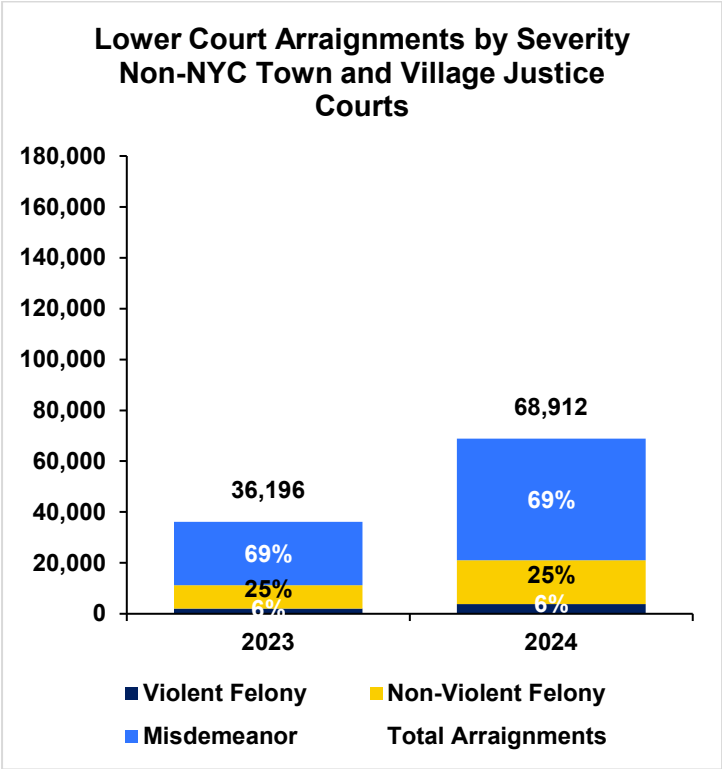
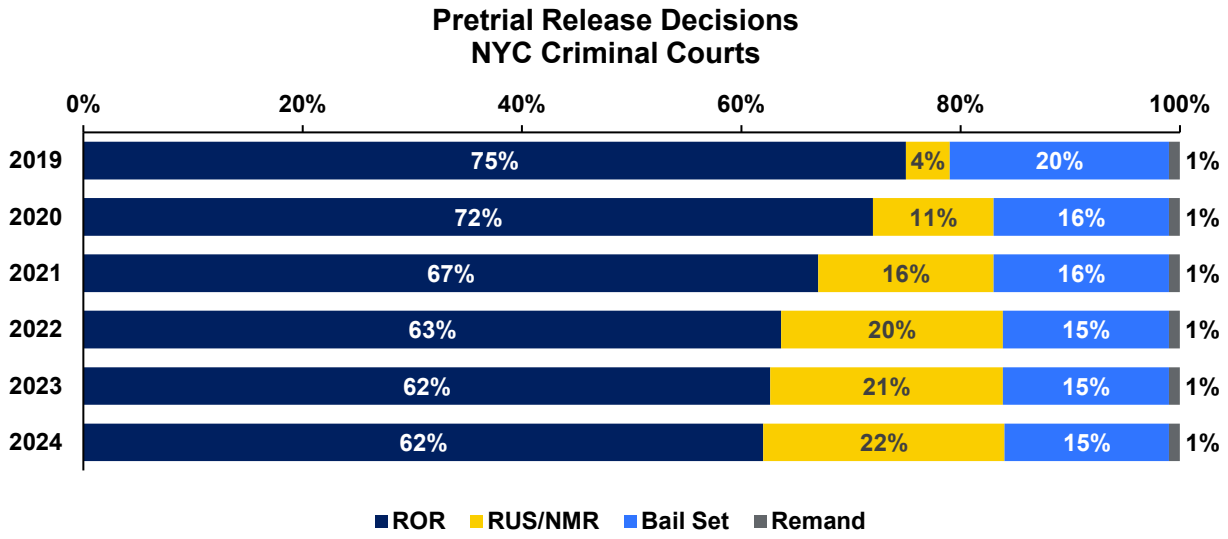

Lower Court Arraignments by Severity
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts
180,000
160,000
140,000
120,000
100,000
80,000
60,000
40,000
20,000
0
36,196
69%
25%
6%
68,912
69%
25%
6%
2023
2024
Violent Felony
Non-Violent Felony
Misdemeanor
Total Arraignments

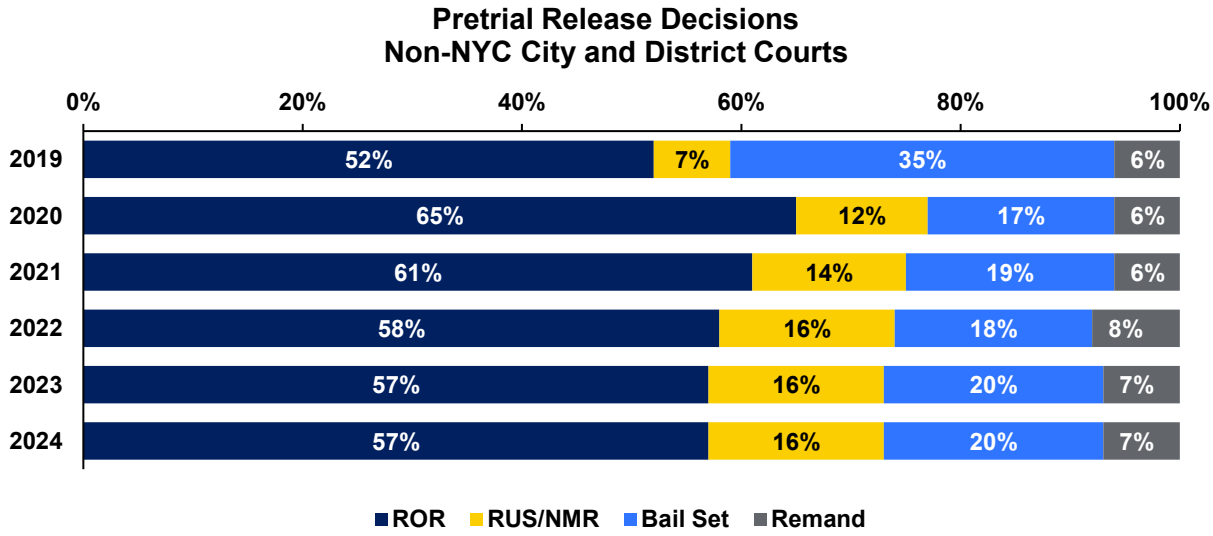
Table 2.
Lower Court Arraignments by
Top Charge Severity and Top Charge Firearm Offense

Court Type	Arraign Year	Total	Top Charge Severity						Firearm Offenses (Top Charge)	
			Violent Felony		Non-Violent Felony		Misdemeanor			
		#	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	142,949	13,623	10%	19,271	13%	110,055	77%	2,667	2%
	2020	82,502	13,937	17%	12,172	15%	56,393	68%	3,623	4%
	2021	106,265	15,068	14%	12,777	12%	78,420	74%	4,025	4%
	2022	125,395	17,237	14%	14,846	12%	93,312	74%	4,303	3%
	2023	144,927	19,454	13%	18,867	13%	106,606	74%	4,192	3%
	2024	164,600	20,739	13%	21,264	13%	122,597	74%	3,923	2%
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	90,488	6,871	8%	21,157	23%	62,460	69%	1,600	2%
	2020	65,773	7,453	11%	16,724	25%	41,596	63%	1,972	3%
	2021	70,878	7,498	11%	18,399	26%	44,981	63%	2,223	3%
	2022	75,485	7,922	10%	19,107	25%	48,456	64%	2,422	3%
	2023	81,612	7,969	10%	20,998	26%	52,645	65%	2,155	3%
	2024	84,814	8,207	10%	21,729	26%	54,878	65%	2,083	2%
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	36,196	2,100	6%	9,168	25%	24,928	69%	373	1%
	2024	68,912	3,805	6%	17,237	25%	47,870	69%	781	1%

Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(2) Misdemeanor arraignments include 356 cases arraigned on top charge violations and infractions. OCA has top charge misdemeanors for the same cases. The discrepancy may be due to transmission issues, updated history information, among others.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

3: Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment





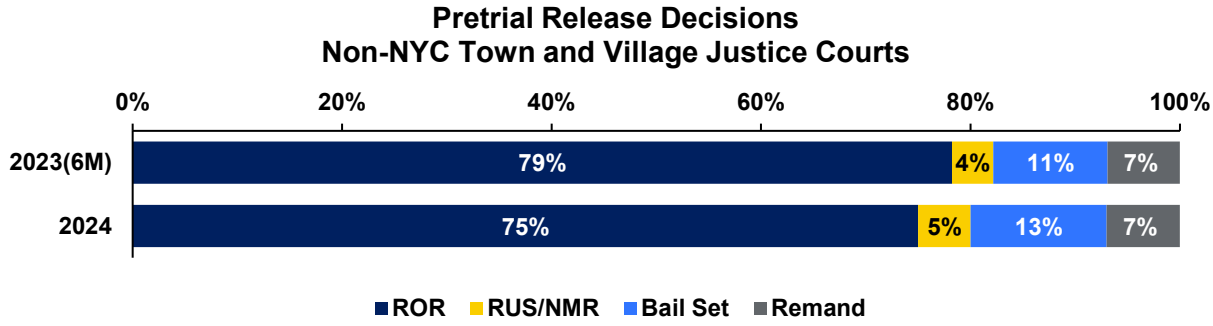
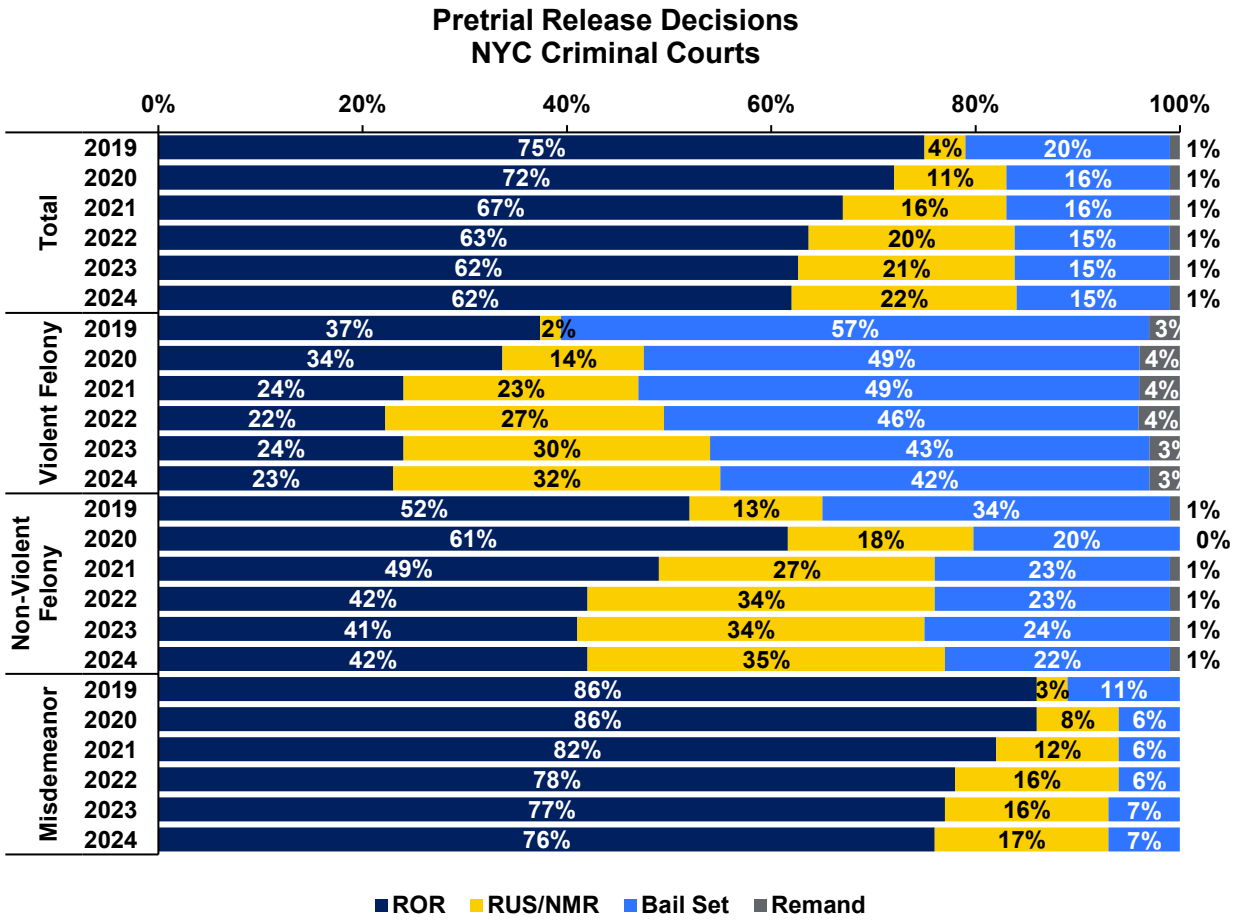


Table 3.
Pretrial Release Decisions at Arraignment

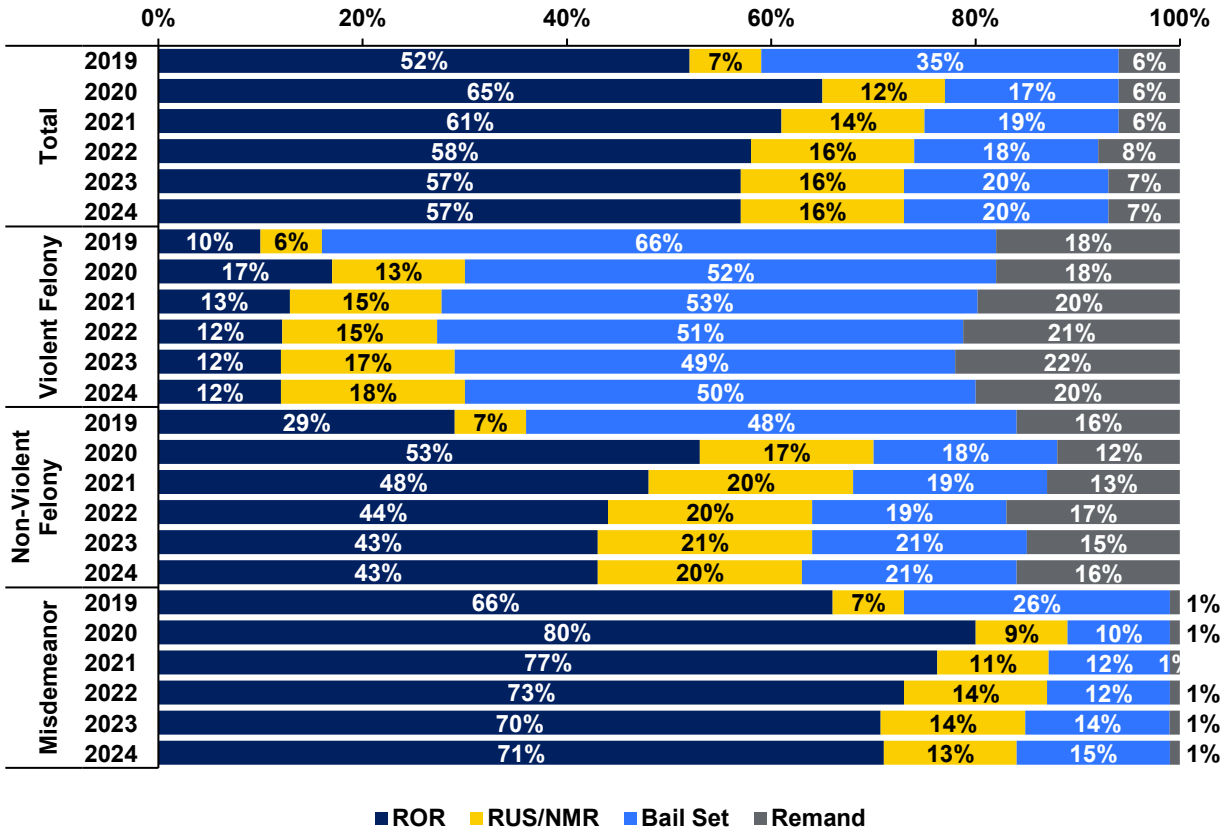
Court Type	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	111,346	100%	83,655	75%	4,972	4%	22,041	20%	678	1%
	2020	73,090	100%	52,629	72%	7,876	11%	11,938	16%	647	1%
	2021	89,264	100%	60,161	67%	14,282	16%	13,957	16%	864	1%
	2022	103,501	100%	65,696	63%	21,071	20%	15,853	15%	881	1%
	2023	118,423	100%	74,006	62%	25,297	21%	18,313	15%	807	1%
	2024	133,398	100%	82,908	62%	29,854	22%	19,916	15%	720	1%
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	84,687	100%	44,111	52%	6,094	7%	29,601	35%	4,881	6%
	2020	60,159	100%	39,140	65%	7,048	12%	10,372	17%	3,599	6%
	2021	64,766	100%	39,776	61%	8,895	14%	12,004	19%	4,091	6%
	2022	69,411	100%	40,534	58%	10,889	16%	12,649	18%	5,339	8%
	2023	75,914	100%	43,121	57%	12,418	16%	15,001	20%	5,374	7%
	2024	79,064	100%	45,365	57%	12,334	16%	15,730	20%	5,635	7%
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	28,883	100%	22,693	79%	1,068	4%	3,154	11%	1,968	7%
	2024	53,316	100%	39,725	75%	2,706	5%	6,899	13%	3,986	7%

Notes:
(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

4: Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity



Pretrial Release Decisions
Non-NYC City and District Courts



Pretrial Release Decisions
Non-NYC Town and Village Courts

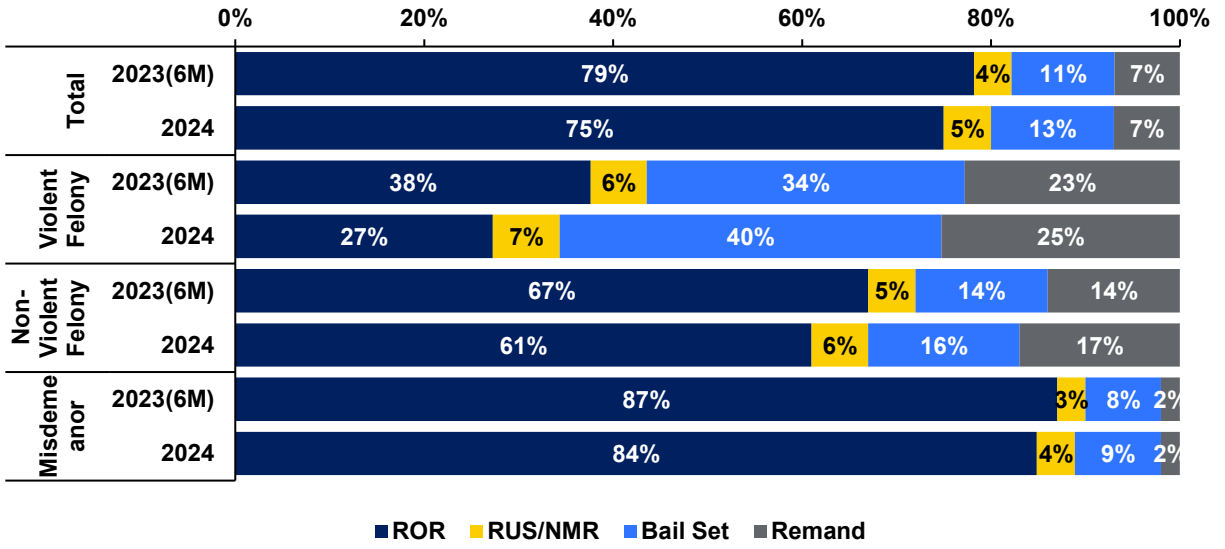


Table 4.
Pretrial Release Decisions by Arraignment Charge Severity

NYC Criminal Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	111,346	100%	83,655	75%	4,972	4%	22,041	20%	678	1%
	2020	73,090	100%	52,629	72%	7,876	11%	11,938	16%	647	1%
	2021	89,264	100%	60,161	67%	14,282	16%	13,957	16%	864	1%
	2022	103,501	100%	65,696	63%	21,071	20%	15,853	15%	881	1%
	2023	118,423	100%	74,006	62%	25,297	21%	18,313	15%	807	1%
	2024	133,398	100%	82,908	62%	29,854	22%	19,916	15%	720	1%
Violent Felony	2019	12,476	100%	4,669	37%	273	2%	7,163	57%	371	3%
	2020	13,880	100%	4,687	34%	1,947	14%	6,735	49%	511	4%
	2021	15,010	100%	3,569	24%	3,398	23%	7,370	49%	673	4%
	2022	17,196	100%	3,809	22%	4,687	27%	7,953	46%	747	4%
	2023	19,424	100%	4,640	24%	5,835	30%	8,304	43%	645	3%
	2024	20,691	100%	4,815	23%	6,718	32%	8,590	42%	568	3%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,217	100%	9,549	52%	2,293	13%	6,255	34%	120	1%
	2020	12,018	100%	7,381	61%	2,179	18%	2,398	20%	60	0%
	2021	12,289	100%	6,053	49%	3,352	27%	2,789	23%	95	1%
	2022	14,568	100%	6,138	42%	4,974	34%	3,362	23%	94	1%
	2023	18,668	100%	7,725	41%	6,400	34%	4,422	24%	121	1%
	2024	21,068	100%	8,866	42%	7,381	35%	4,695	22%	126	1%
Misdemeanor	2019	80,653	100%	69,437	86%	2,406	3%	8,623	11%	187	0%
	2020	47,192	100%	40,561	86%	3,750	8%	2,805	6%	76	0%
	2021	61,965	100%	50,539	82%	7,532	12%	3,798	6%	96	0%
	2022	71,737	100%	55,749	78%	11,410	16%	4,538	6%	40	0%
	2023	80,331	100%	61,641	77%	13,062	16%	5,587	7%	41	0%
	2024	91,639	100%	69,227	76%	15,755	17%	6,631	7%	26	0%

Notes:
(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Non-NYC City and District Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2019	84,687	100%	44,111	52%	6,094	7%	29,601	35%	4,881	6%
	2020	60,159	100%	39,140	65%	7,048	12%	10,372	17%	3,599	6%
	2021	64,766	100%	39,776	61%	8,895	14%	12,004	19%	4,091	6%
	2022	69,411	100%	40,534	58%	10,889	16%	12,649	18%	5,339	8%
	2023	75,914	100%	43,121	57%	12,418	16%	15,001	20%	5,374	7%
	2024	79,064	100%	45,365	57%	12,334	16%	15,730	20%	5,635	7%
Violent Felony	2019	6,832	100%	693	10%	396	6%	4,493	66%	1,250	18%
	2020	7,386	100%	1,252	17%	971	13%	3,863	52%	1,300	18%
	2021	7,456	100%	975	13%	1,091	15%	3,916	53%	1,474	20%
	2022	7,869	100%	976	12%	1,214	15%	4,017	51%	1,662	21%
	2023	7,922	100%	918	12%	1,339	17%	3,904	49%	1,761	22%
	2024	8,060	100%	941	12%	1,411	18%	4,063	50%	1,645	20%
Non-Violent Felony	2019	20,913	100%	5,974	29%	1,521	7%	10,104	48%	3,314	16%
	2020	16,144	100%	8,513	53%	2,767	17%	2,969	18%	1,895	12%
	2021	17,790	100%	8,539	48%	3,499	20%	3,437	19%	2,315	13%
	2022	18,643	100%	8,227	44%	3,759	20%	3,494	19%	3,163	17%
	2023	20,590	100%	8,825	43%	4,285	21%	4,369	21%	3,111	15%
	2024	21,257	100%	9,089	43%	4,269	20%	4,403	21%	3,496	16%
Misdemeanor	2019	56,942	100%	37,444	66%	4,177	7%	15,004	26%	317	1%
	2020	36,629	100%	29,375	80%	3,310	9%	3,540	10%	404	1%
	2021	39,520	100%	30,262	77%	4,305	11%	4,651	12%	302	1%
	2022	42,899	100%	31,331	73%	5,916	14%	5,138	12%	514	1%
	2023	47,402	100%	33,378	70%	6,794	14%	6,728	14%	502	1%
	2024	49,747	100%	35,335	71%	6,654	13%	7,264	15%	494	1%

Notes:
(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts											
Arraignment Charge Severity	Arraign Year	Total		ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Set		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total	2023(6M)	28,883	100%	22,693	79%	1,068	4%	3,154	11%	1,968	7%
	2024	53,316	100%	39,725	75%	2,706	5%	6,899	13%	3,986	7%
Violent Felony	2023(6M)	1,844	100%	695	38%	105	6%	623	34%	421	23%
	2024	3,253	100%	891	27%	233	7%	1,317	40%	812	25%
Non-Violent Felony	2023(6M)	7,923	100%	5,338	67%	386	5%	1,071	14%	1,128	14%
	2024	14,380	100%	8,742	61%	922	6%	2,264	16%	2,452	17%
Misdemeanor	2023(6M)	19,116	100%	16,660	87%	577	3%	1,460	8%	419	2%
	2024	35,683	100%	30,092	84%	1,551	4%	3,318	9%	722	2%

Notes:
(1) Percents are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Pretrial release information is available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts from July 2023 onwards.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

5: Bail Set Amounts at Arraignment

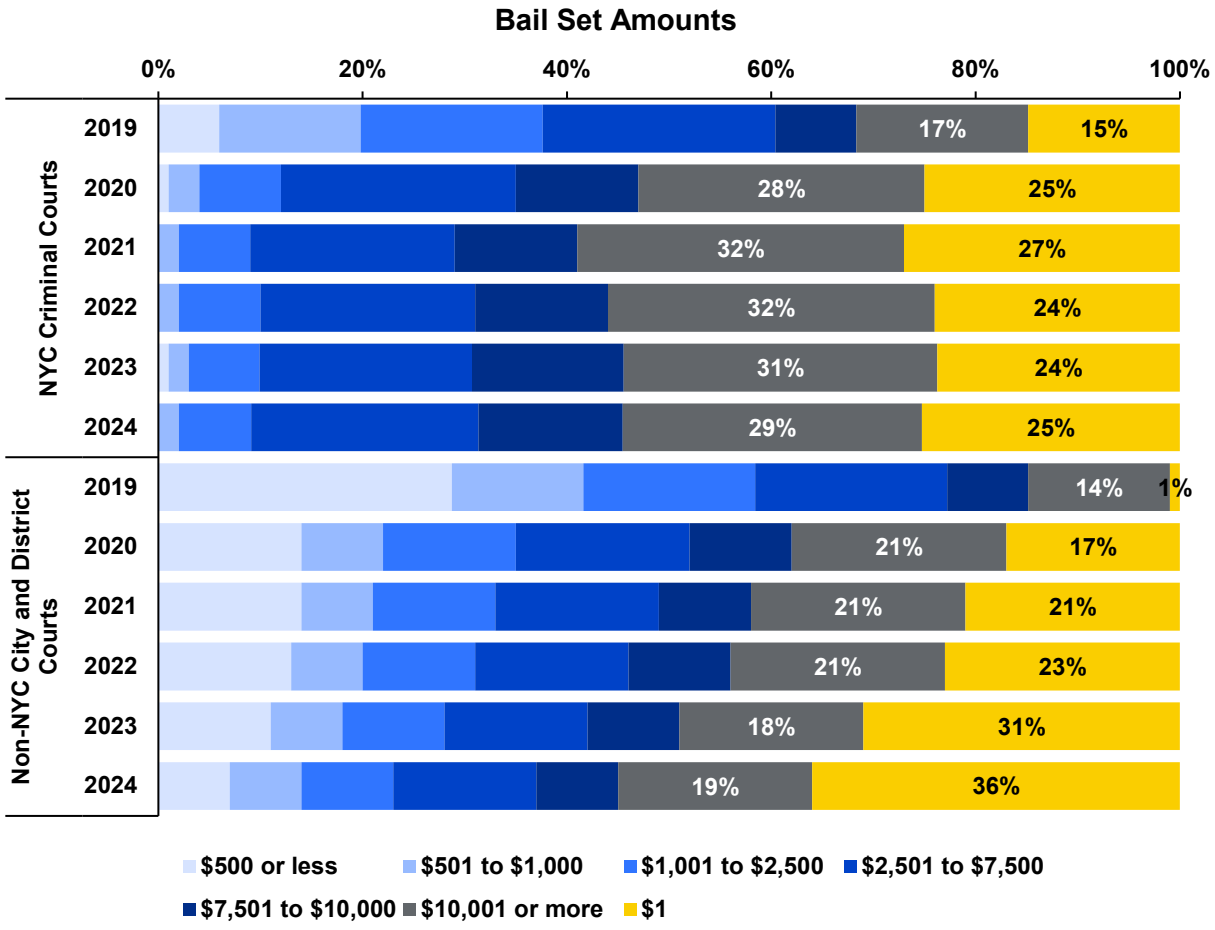
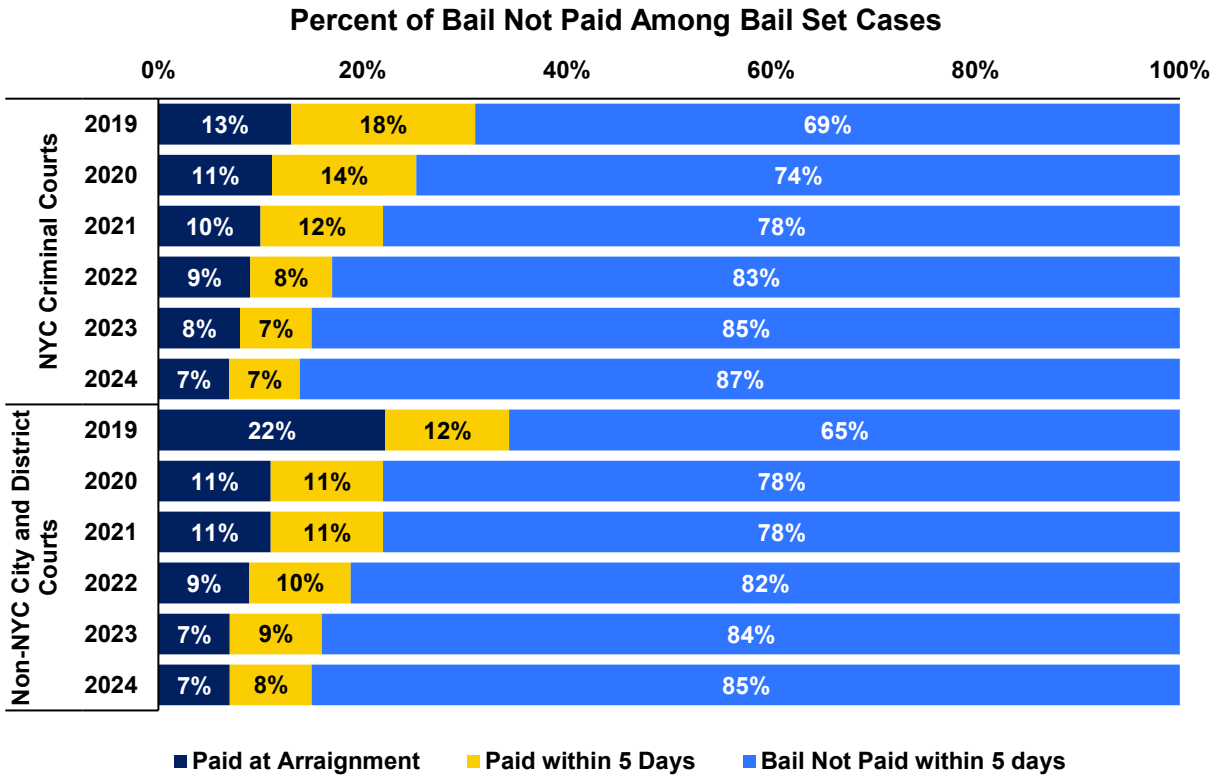


Table 5.
Bail Set Amounts Among Bail Set Cases in
NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts

Court Type	Arraign Year	Total		$500 or less		$501 to $1,000		$1,001 to $2,500		$2,501 to $7,500		$7,501 to $10,000		$10,001 or more		$1		Median
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	22,035	100%	1,225	6%	2,996	14%	4,051	18%	5,019	23%	1,839	8%	3,709	17%	3,196	15%	$3,500
	2020	11,938	100%	97	1%	350	3%	999	8%	2,779	23%	1,469	12%	3,317	28%	2,927	25%	$10,000
	2021	13,957	100%	67	0%	252	2%	1,008	7%	2,812	20%	1,668	12%	4,432	32%	3,718	27%	$10,000
	2022	15,853	100%	58	0%	300	2%	1,203	8%	3,344	21%	2,044	13%	5,143	32%	3,761	24%	$10,000
	2023	18,313	100%	94	1%	312	2%	1,296	7%	3,889	21%	2,739	15%	5,660	31%	4,323	24%	$10,000
	2024	19,916	100%	62	0%	400	2%	1,442	7%	4,456	22%	2,803	14%	5,706	29%	5,047	25%	$10,000
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	29,597	100%	8,502	29%	3,806	13%	5,020	17%	5,478	19%	2,233	8%	4,231	14%	327	1%	$2,500
	2020	10,372	100%	1,486	14%	802	8%	1,317	13%	1,735	17%	1,072	10%	2,216	21%	1,744	17%	$5,000
	2021	12,004	100%	1,704	14%	824	7%	1,384	12%	1,945	16%	1,135	9%	2,536	21%	2,476	21%	$5,000
	2022	12,649	100%	1,646	13%	868	7%	1,432	11%	1,920	15%	1,215	10%	2,675	21%	2,893	23%	$5,000
	2023	15,001	100%	1,652	11%	1,046	7%	1,448	10%	2,138	14%	1,377	9%	2,702	18%	4,638	31%	$5,000
	2024	15,730	100%	1,156	7%	1,125	7%	1,480	9%	2,133	14%	1,250	8%	2,938	19%	5,648	36%	$5,000

Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
(2) 10 arraignments with unknown bail amount are not included.
(3) Median excludes $1 bail cases.
(4) Bail set amounts are not available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

6: Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases



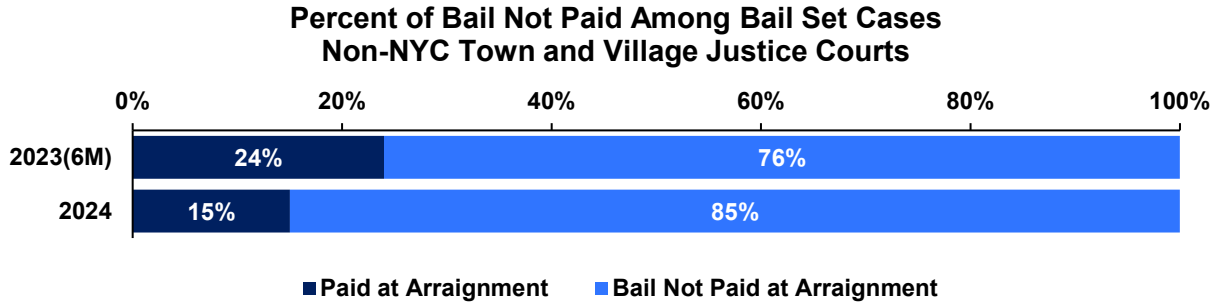


Table 6.
Bail Paid and Bail Not Paid Among Bail Set Cases

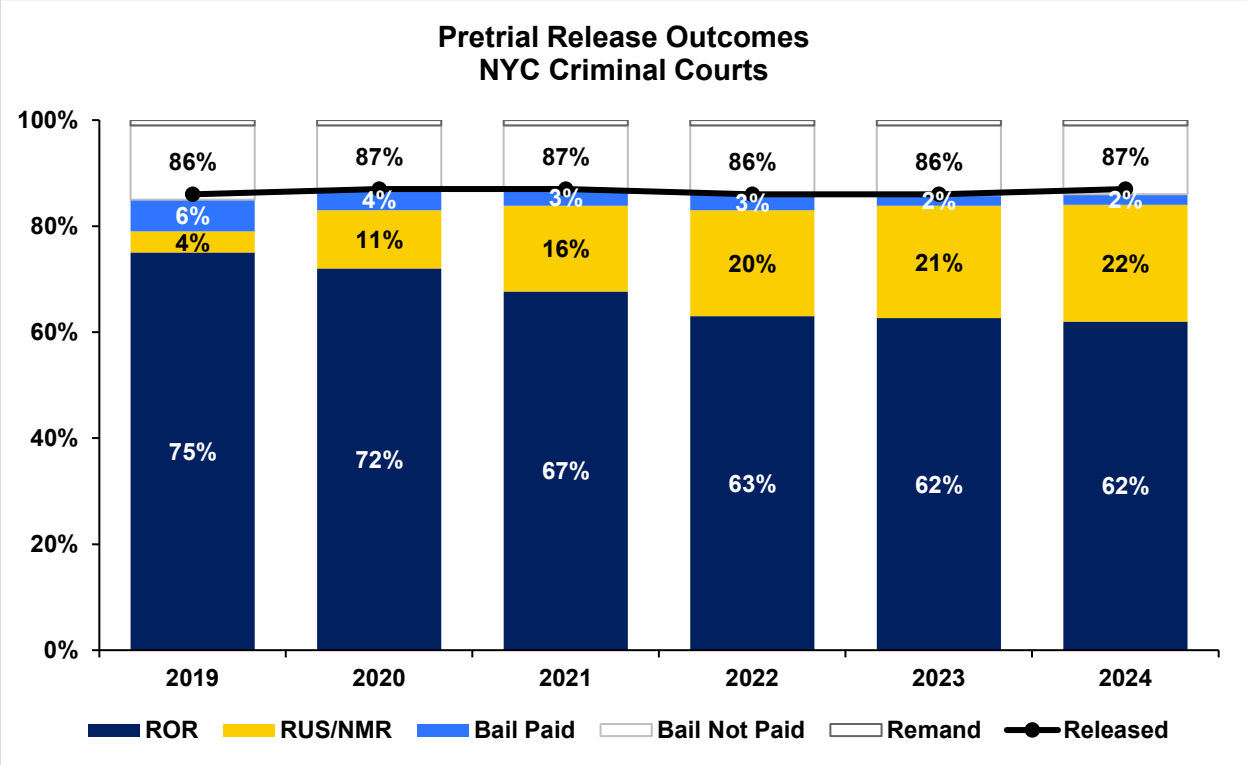
Court Type	Arraign Year	Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Paid within 5 Days		Bail Not Paid within 5 days	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	22,041	100%	2,905	13%	3,915	18%	15,221	69%
	2020	11,938	100%	1,366	11%	1,718	14%	8,854	74%
	2021	13,957	100%	1,401	10%	1,651	12%	10,905	78%
	2022	15,853	100%	1,448	9%	1,263	8%	13,142	83%
	2023	18,313	100%	1,440	8%	1,313	7%	15,560	85%
	2024	19,916	100%	1,342	7%	1,305	7%	17,269	87%
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	29,601	100%	6,647	22%	3,569	12%	19,385	65%
	2020	10,372	100%	1,113	11%	1,128	11%	8,131	78%
	2021	12,004	100%	1,310	11%	1,305	11%	9,389	78%
	2022	12,649	100%	1,080	9%	1,215	10%	10,354	82%
	2023	15,001	100%	1,105	7%	1,330	9%	12,566	84%
	2024	15,730	100%	1,174	7%	1,190	8%	13,366	85%

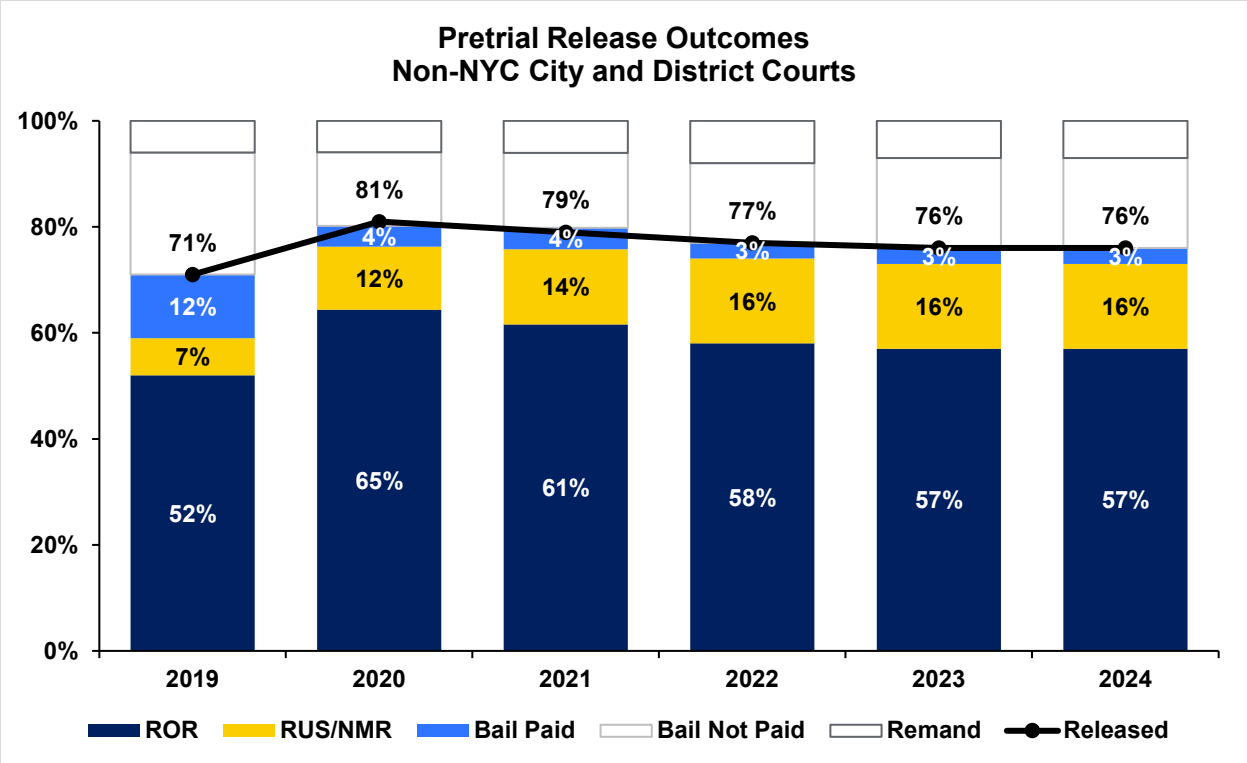
Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
(2) Bail Paid Within 5 Days is not available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Court Type	Arraign Year	Total Bail Set		Paid at Arraignment		Bail Not Paid at Arraignment	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	3,154	100%	744	24%	2,410	76%
	2024	6,899	100%	1,029	15%	5,870	85%

Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Bail Set at Arraignment
(2) Bail Paid Within 5 Days is not available for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

7: Pretrial Release Outcomes





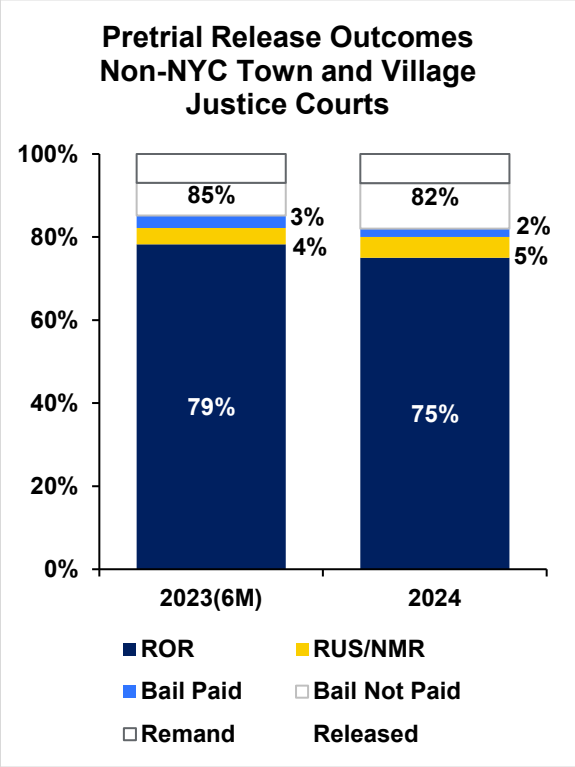
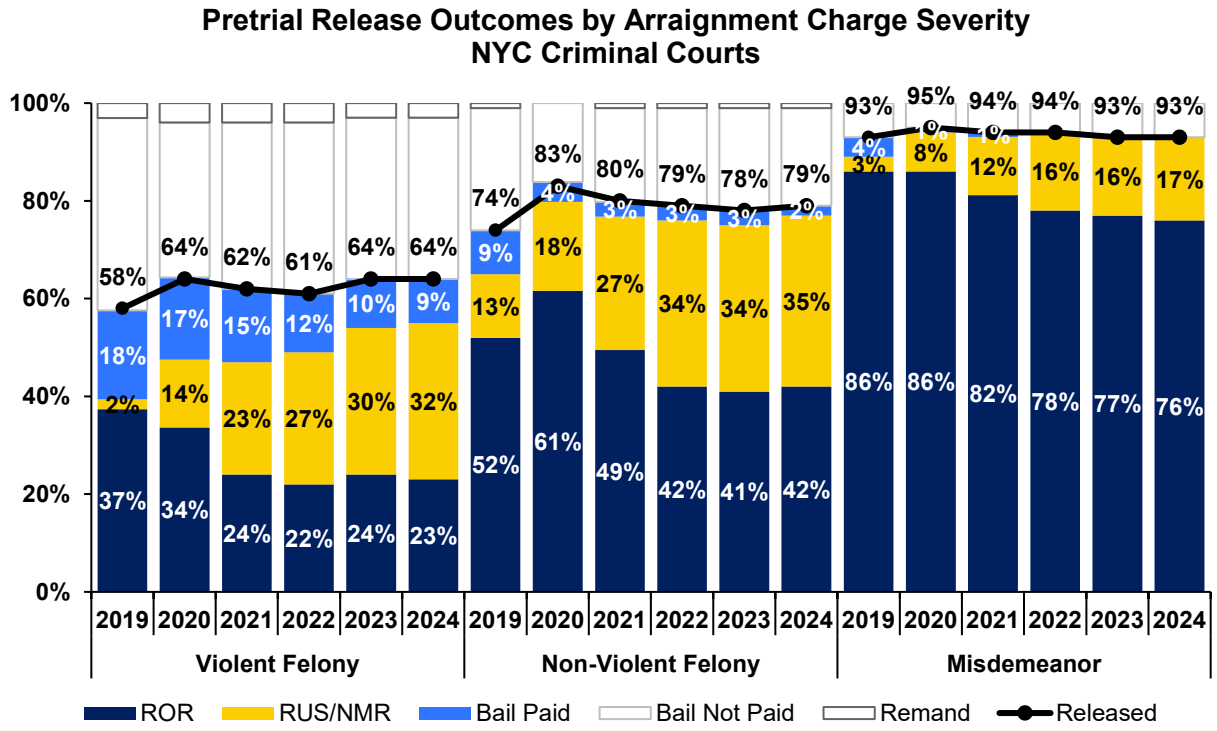

Pretrial Release Outcomes
Non-NYC Town and Village
Justice Courts
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0%
85%
3%
4%
79%
82%
2%
5%
75%
2023(6M)
2024
ROR
RUS/NMR
Bail Paid
Bail Not Paid
Remand
Released

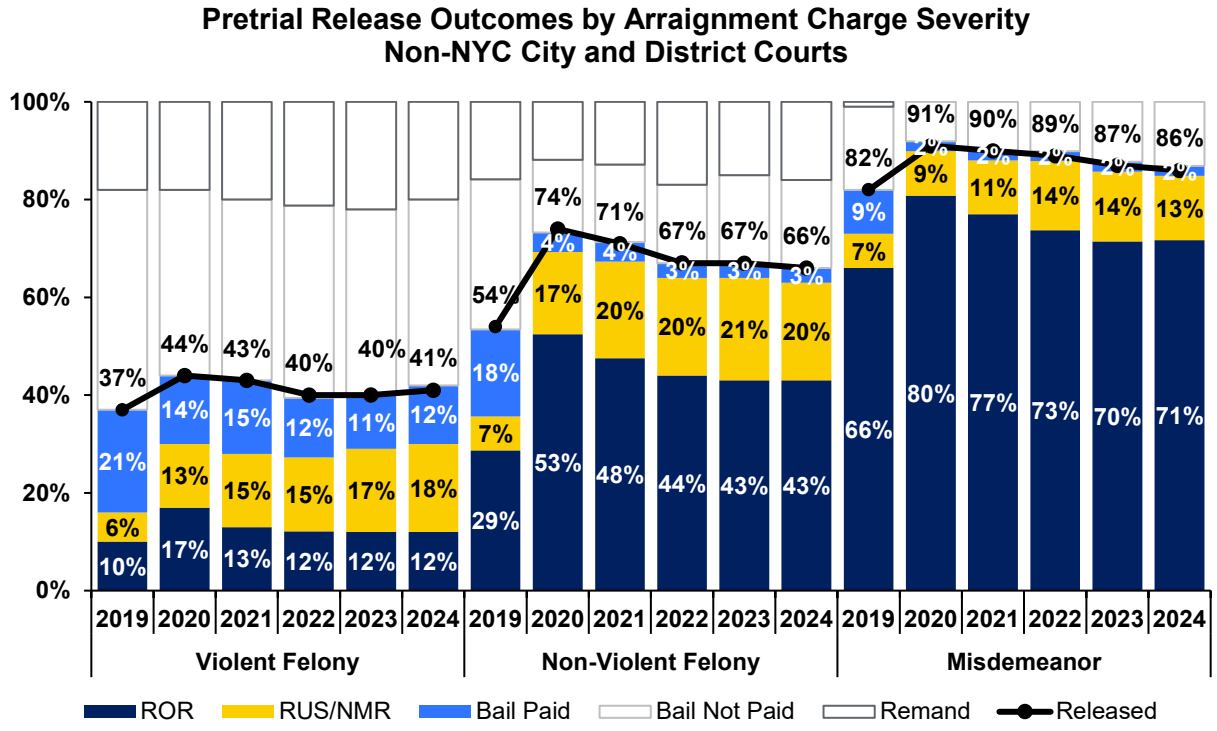
Table 7.
Pretrial Release Outcomes

Court Type	Arraign Year	Total		Released		Release Types						Not Released		Not Released Types			
						ROR		RUS/NMR		Bail Paid				Bail Not Paid		Remand	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	111,346	100%	**95,447**	**86%**	*83,655*	*75%*	*4,972*	*4%*	*6,820*	*6%*	**15,899**	**14%**	*15,221*	*14%*	*678*	*1%*
	2020	73,090	100%	**63,589**	**87%**	*52,629*	*72%*	*7,876*	*11%*	*3,084*	*4%*	**9,501**	**13%**	*8,854*	*12%*	*647*	*1%*
	2021	89,264	100%	**77,495**	**87%**	*60,161*	*67%*	*14,282*	*16%*	*3,052*	*3%*	**11,769**	**13%**	*10,905*	*12%*	*864*	*1%*
	2022	103,501	100%	**89,478**	**86%**	*65,696*	*63%*	*21,071*	*20%*	*2,711*	*3%*	**14,023**	**14%**	*13,142*	*13%*	*881*	*1%*
	2023	118,423	100%	**102,056**	**86%**	*74,006*	*62%*	*25,297*	*21%*	*2,753*	*2%*	**16,367**	**14%**	*15,560*	*13%*	*807*	*1%*
	2024	133,398	100%	**115,409**	**87%**	*82,908*	*62%*	*29,854*	*22%*	*2,647*	*2%*	**17,989**	**13%**	*17,269*	*13%*	*720*	*1%*
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	84,687	100%	**60,421**	**71%**	*44,111*	*52%*	*6,094*	*7%*	*10,216*	*12%*	**24,266**	**29%**	*19,385*	*23%*	*4,881*	*6%*
	2020	60,159	100%	**48,429**	**81%**	*39,140*	*65%*	*7,048*	*12%*	*2,241*	*4%*	**11,730**	**19%**	*8,131*	*14%*	*3,599*	*6%*
	2021	64,766	100%	**51,286**	**79%**	*39,776*	*61%*	*8,895*	*14%*	*2,615*	*4%*	**13,480**	**21%**	*9,389*	*14%*	*4,091*	*6%*
	2022	69,411	100%	**53,718**	**77%**	*40,534*	*58%*	*10,889*	*16%*	*2,295*	*3%*	**15,693**	**23%**	*10,354*	*15%*	*5,339*	*8%*
	2023	75,914	100%	**57,974**	**76%**	*43,121*	*57%*	*12,418*	*16%*	*2,435*	*3%*	**17,940**	**24%**	*12,566*	*17%*	*5,374*	*7%*
	2024	79,064	100%	**60,063**	**76%**	*45,365*	*57%*	*12,334*	*16%*	*2,364*	*3%*	**19,001**	**24%**	*13,366*	*17%*	*5,635*	*7%*
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	28,883	100%	**24,505**	**85%**	*22,693*	*79%*	*1,068*	*4%*	*744*	*3%*	**4,378**	**15%**	*2,410*	*8%*	*1,968*	*7%*
	2024	53,316	100%	**43,460**	**82%**	*39,725*	*75%*	*2,706*	*5%*	*1,029*	*2%*	**9,856**	**18%**	*5,870*	*11%*	*3,986*	*7%*

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

8: Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity





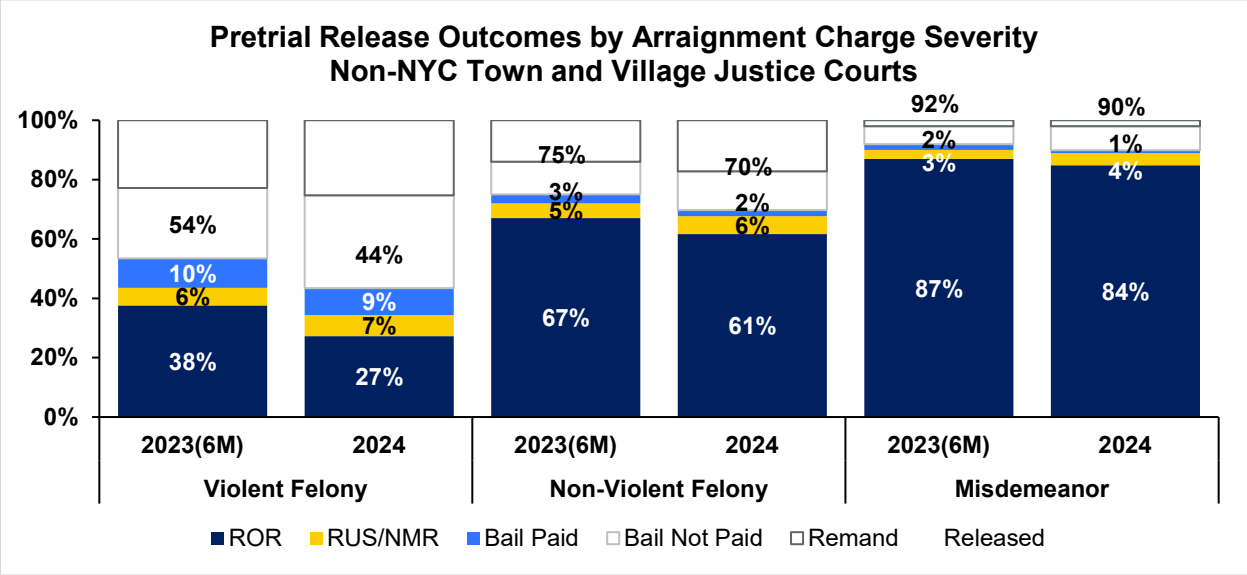

Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0%
54%
10%
6%
38%
44%
9%
7%
27%
75%
3%
5%
67%
70%
2%
6%
61%
92%
2%
3%
87%
90%
1%
4%
84%
2023(6M)
2024
2023(6M)
2024
2023(6M)
2024
Violent Felony
Non-Violent Felony
Misdemeanor
ROR
RUS/NMR
Bail Paid
Bail Not Paid
Remand
Released

Table 8.
Pretrial Release Outcomes by Arraignment Charge Severity

NYC Criminal Courts																	
Arraign Charge Severity	**Arraign Year**	Total		**Released**		*Release Types*						**Not Released**		*Not Released Types*			
						ROR		*RUS/NMR*		*Bail Paid*				*Bail Not Paid*		*Remand*	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Violent Felony	2019	12,476	100%	**7,238**	**58%**	*4,669*	*37%*	*273*	*2%*	*2,296*	*18%*	**5,238**	**42%**	*4,867*	*39%*	*371*	*3%*
	2020	13,880	100%	**8,944**	**64%**	*4,687*	*34%*	*1,947*	*14%*	*2,310*	*17%*	**4,936**	**36%**	*4,425*	*32%*	*511*	*4%*
	2021	15,010	100%	**9,251**	**62%**	*3,569*	*24%*	*3,398*	*23%*	*2,284*	*15%*	**5,759**	**38%**	*5,086*	*34%*	*673*	*4%*
	2022	17,196	100%	**10,491**	**61%**	*3,809*	*22%*	*4,687*	*27%*	*1,995*	*12%*	**6,705**	**39%**	*5,958*	*35%*	*747*	*4%*
	2023	19,424	100%	**12,362**	**64%**	*4,640*	*24%*	*5,835*	*30%*	*1,887*	*10%*	**7,062**	**36%**	*6,417*	*33%*	*645*	*3%*
	2024	20,691	100%	**13,327**	**64%**	*4,815*	*23%*	*6,718*	*32%*	*1,794*	*9%*	**7,364**	**36%**	*6,796*	*33%*	*568*	*3%*
Non-Violent Felony	2019	18,217	100%	**13,507**	**74%**	*9,549*	*52%*	*2,293*	*13%*	*1,665*	*9%*	**4,710**	**26%**	*4,590*	*25%*	*120*	*1%*
	2020	12,018	100%	**10,001**	**83%**	*7,381*	*61%*	*2,179*	*18%*	*441*	*4%*	**2,017**	**17%**	*1,957*	*16%*	*60*	*0%*
	2021	12,289	100%	**9,823**	**80%**	*6,053*	*49%*	*3,352*	*27%*	*418*	*3%*	**2,466**	**20%**	*2,371*	*19%*	*95*	*1%*
	2022	14,568	100%	**11,548**	**79%**	*6,138*	*42%*	*4,974*	*34%*	*436*	*3%*	**3,020**	**21%**	*2,926*	*20%*	*94*	*1%*
	2023	18,668	100%	**14,645**	**78%**	*7,725*	*41%*	*6,400*	*34%*	*520*	*3%*	**4,023**	**22%**	*3,902*	*21%*	*121*	*1%*
	2024	21,068	100%	**16,733**	**79%**	*8,866*	*42%*	*7,381*	*35%*	*486*	*2%*	**4,335**	**21%**	*4,209*	*20%*	*126*	*1%*
Misd.	2019	80,653	100%	**74,702**	**93%**	*69,437*	*86%*	*2,406*	*3%*	*2,859*	*4%*	**5,951**	**7%**	*5,764*	*7%*	*187*	*0%*
	2020	47,192	100%	**44,644**	**95%**	*40,561*	*86%*	*3,750*	*8%*	*333*	*1%*	**2,548**	**5%**	*2,472*	*5%*	*76*	*0%*
	2021	61,965	100%	**58,421**	**94%**	*50,539*	*82%*	*7,532*	*12%*	*350*	*1%*	**3,544**	**6%**	*3,448*	*6%*	*96*	*0%*
	2022	71,737	100%	**67,439**	**94%**	*55,749*	*78%*	*11,410*	*16%*	*280*	*0%*	**4,298**	**6%**	*4,258*	*6%*	*40*	*0%*
	2023	80,331	100%	**75,049**	**93%**	*61,641*	*77%*	*13,062*	*16%*	*346*	*0%*	**5,282**	**7%**	*5,241*	*7%*	*41*	*0%*
	2024	91,639	100%	**85,349**	**93%**	*69,227*	*76%*	*15,755*	*17%*	*367*	*0%*	**6,290**	**7%**	*6,264*	*7%*	*26*	*0%*

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Non-NYC City and District Courts																		
Arraign Charge Severity	**Arraign Year**	Total		**Released**		*Release Types*						**Not Released**		*Not Released Types*				
						ROR		*RUS/NMR*		*Bail Paid*				*Bail Not Paid*		*Remand*		
		#	%	**#**	**%**	#	%	#	%	#	%	**#**	**%**	#	%	#	%	
Violent Felony	2019	6,832	100%	**2,498**	**37%**	*693*	*10%*	*396*	*6%*	*1,409*	*21%*	**4,334**	**63%**	*3,084*	*45%*	*1,250*	*18%*	
	2020	7,386	100%	**3,281**	**44%**	*1,252*	*17%*	*971*	*13%*	*1,058*	*14%*	**4,105**	**56%**	*2,805*	*38%*	*1,300*	*18%*	
	2021	7,456	100%	**3,207**	**43%**	*975*	*13%*	*1,091*	*15%*	*1,141*	*15%*	**4,249**	**57%**	*2,775*	*37%*	*1,474*	*20%*	
	2022	7,869	100%	**3,131**	**40%**	*976*	*12%*	*1,214*	*15%*	*941*	*12%*	**4,738**	**60%**	*3,076*	*39%*	*1,662*	*21%*	
	2023	7,922	100%	**3,148**	**40%**	*918*	*12%*	*1,339*	*17%*	*891*	*11%*	**4,774**	**60%**	*3,013*	*38%*	*1,761*	*22%*	
	2024	8,060	100%	**3,333**	**41%**	*941*	*12%*	*1,411*	*18%*	*981*	*12%*	**4,727**	**59%**	*3,082*	*38%*	*1,645*	*20%*	
Non-Violent Felony	2019	20,913	100%	**11,219**	**54%**	*5,974*	*29%*	*1,521*	*7%*	*3,724*	*18%*	**9,694**	**46%**	*6,380*	*31%*	*3,314*	*16%*	
	2020	16,144	100%	**11,908**	**74%**	*8,513*	*53%*	*2,767*	*17%*	*628*	*4%*	**4,236**	**26%**	*2,341*	*15%*	*1,895*	*12%*	
	2021	17,790	100%	**12,691**	**71%**	*8,539*	*48%*	*3,499*	*20%*	*653*	*4%*	**5,099**	**29%**	*2,784*	*16%*	*2,315*	*13%*	
	2022	18,643	100%	**12,573**	**67%**	*8,227*	*44%*	*3,759*	*20%*	*587*	*3%*	**6,070**	**33%**	*2,907*	*16%*	*3,163*	*17%*	
	2023	20,590	100%	**13,792**	**67%**	*8,825*	*43%*	*4,285*	*21%*	*682*	*3%*	**6,798**	**33%**	*3,687*	*18%*	*3,111*	*15%*	
	2024	21,257	100%	**13,976**	**66%**	*9,089*	*43%*	*4,269*	*20%*	*618*	*3%*	**7,281**	**34%**	*3,785*	*18%*	*3,496*	*16%*	
Misd.	2019	56,942	100%	**46,704**	**82%**	*37,444*	*66%*	*4,177*	*7%*	*5,083*	*9%*	**10,238**	**18%**	*9,921*	*17%*	*317*	*1%*	
	2020	36,629	100%	**33,240**	**91%**	*29,375*	*80%*	*3,310*	*9%*	*555*	*2%*	**3,389**	**9%**	*2,985*	*8%*	*404*	*1%*	
	2021	39,520	100%	**35,388**	**90%**	*30,262*	*77%*	*4,305*	*11%*	*821*	*2%*	**4,132**	**10%**	*3,830*	*10%*	*302*	*1%*	
	2022	42,899	100%	**38,014**	**89%**	*31,331*	*73%*	*5,916*	*14%*	*767*	*2%*	**4,885**	**11%**	*4,371*	*10%*	*514*	*1%*	
	2023	47,402	100%	**41,034**	**87%**	*33,378*	*70%*	*6,794*	*14%*	*862*	*2%*	**6,368**	**13%**	*5,866*	*12%*	*502*	*1%*	
	2024	49,747	100%	**42,754**	**86%**	*35,335*	*71%*	*6,654*	*13%*	*765*	*2%*	**6,993**	**14%**	*6,499*	*13%*	*494*	*1%*	

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts																		
Arraign Charge Severity	**Arraign Year**	Total		**Released**		*Release Types*						**Not Released**		*Not Released Types*				
						ROR		*RUS/NMR*		*Bail Paid*				*Bail Not Paid*		*Remand*		
		#	%	**#**	**%**	#	%	#	%	#	%	**#**	**%**	#	%	#	%	
Violent Felony	2023(6M)	1,844	100%	**987**	**54%**	*695*	*38%*	*105*	*6%*	*187*	*10%*	**857**	**46%**	*436*	*24%*	*421*	*23%*	
	2024	3,253	100%	**1,426**	**44%**	*891*	*27%*	*233*	*7%*	*302*	*9%*	**1,827**	**56%**	*1,015*	*31%*	*812*	*25%*	
Non-Violent Felony	2023(6M)	7,923	100%	**5,957**	**75%**	*5,338*	*67%*	*386*	*5%*	*233*	*3%*	**1,966**	**25%**	*838*	*11%*	*1,128*	*14%*	
	2024	14,380	100%	**10,000**	**70%**	*8,742*	*61%*	*922*	*6%*	*336*	*2%*	**4,380**	**30%**	*1,928*	*13%*	*2,452*	*17%*	
Misd.	2023(6M)	19,116	100%	**17,561**	**92%**	*16,660*	*87%*	*577*	*3%*	*324*	*2%*	**1,555**	**8%**	*1,136*	*6%*	*419*	*2%*	
	2024	35,683	100%	**32,034**	**90%**	*30,092*	*84%*	*1,551*	*4%*	*391*	*1%*	**3,649**	**10%**	*2,927*	*8%*	*722*	*2%*	

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

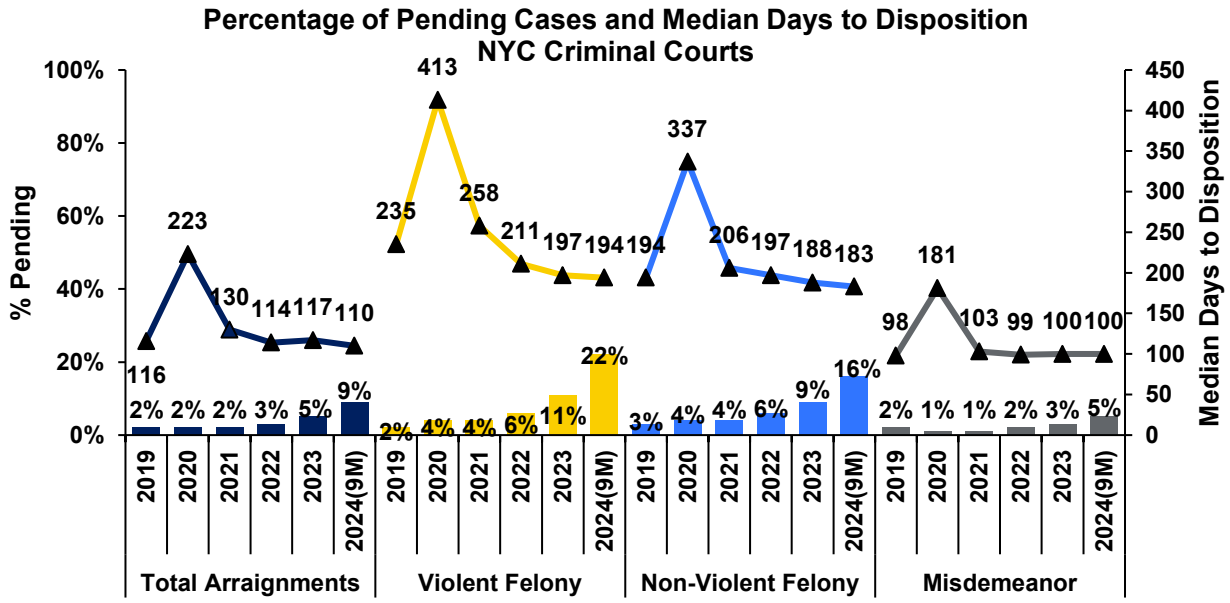
9: Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

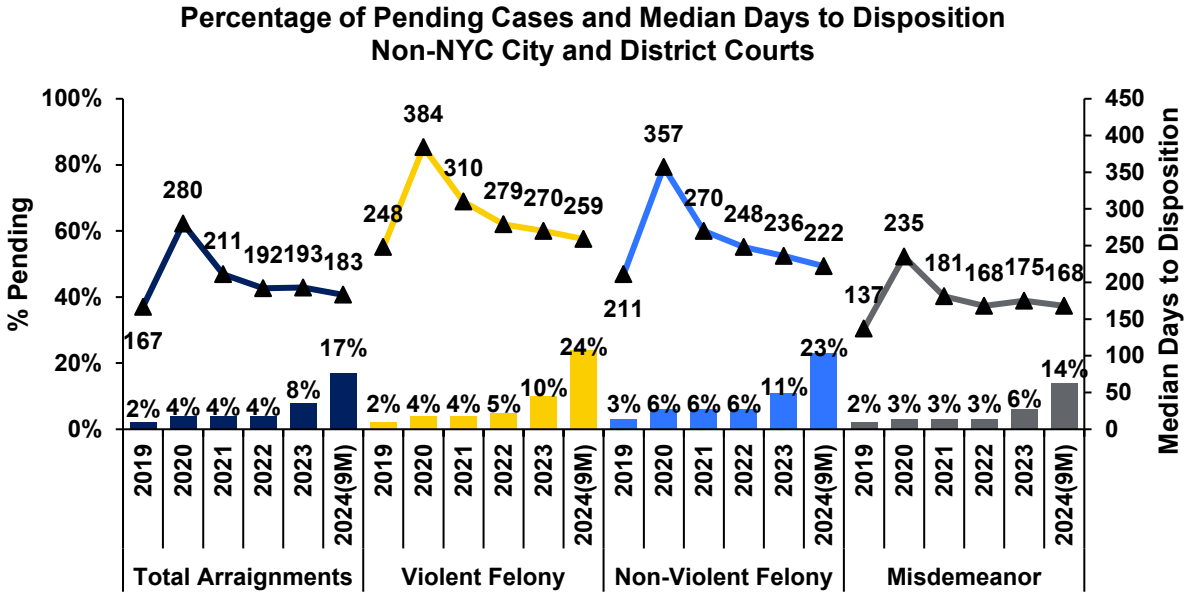
Table 9.
Final Case Dispositions and Cases Pending

Court Type	Arraign Year	Final Case Dispositions							
		Total Arraignments		Conviction or YO Adjud.		Dismissed or Other Favorable		Pending	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	142,949	100%	62,953	44%	76,832	54%	3,164	2%
	2020	82,502	100%	23,986	29%	56,907	69%	1,609	2%
	2021	106,265	100%	29,370	28%	74,781	70%	2,114	2%
	2022	125,395	100%	36,865	29%	84,955	68%	3,575	3%
	2023	144,927	100%	39,858	28%	97,802	67%	7,267	5%
	2024	164,600	100%	38,935	24%	108,472	66%	17,193	10%
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	90,488	100%	54,143	60%	34,191	38%	2,154	2%
	2020	65,773	100%	34,434	52%	28,690	44%	2,649	4%
	2021	70,878	100%	38,104	54%	30,010	42%	2,764	4%
	2022	75,485	100%	40,187	53%	32,090	43%	3,208	4%
	2023	81,612	100%	40,434	50%	34,780	43%	6,398	8%
	2024	84,814	100%	36,015	42%	31,180	37%	17,619	21%
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	36,196	100%	19,901	55%	11,818	33%	4,477	12%
	2024	68,912	100%	34,116	50%	19,114	28%	15,682	23%

Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

10: Days from Arraignment to Final Case Disposition





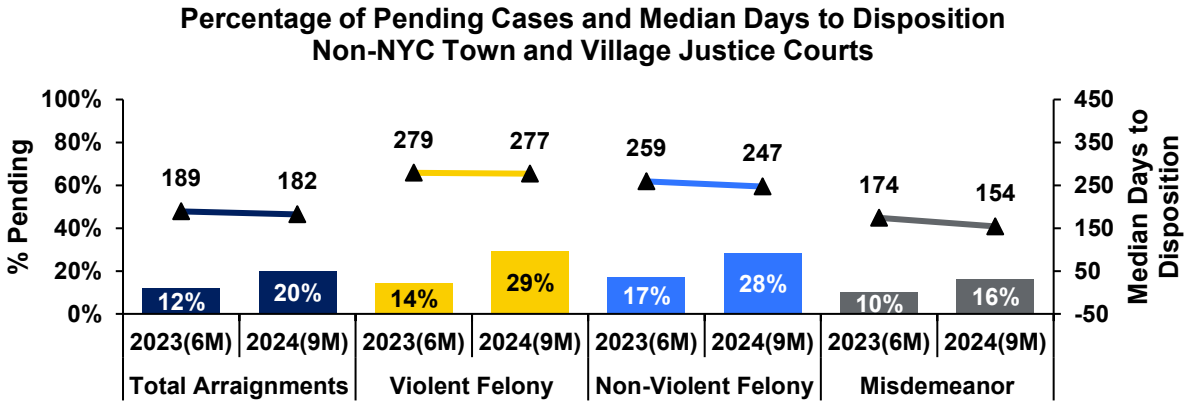


Table 10.
Days from Arraignment to Final Disposition

Arraign Charge Severity	Days from Arraign to Disposition	NYC Criminal Courts						Non-NYC City and District Courts						Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (9M)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (9M)	2023	2024 (9M)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Total	0 Days	13%	6%	8%	10%	9%	9%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	9%
	1-30 Days	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	61-90 Days	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	4%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%
	91-120 Days	17%	9%	25%	26%	26%	29%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%
	121-150 Days	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	151-180 Days	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
	Over 180 Days	38%	59%	38%	35%	34%	28%	45%	64%	53%	50%	46%	35%	42%	31%
	Pending	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	9%	2%	4%	4%	4%	8%	17%	12%	20%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Median	116	223	130	114	117	110	167	280	211	192	193	183	189	182
Violent Felony	0 Days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	1-30 Days	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	31-60 Days	7%	2%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	61-90 Days	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	91-120 Days	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%
	121-150 Days	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	Over 180 Days	62%	79%	69%	63%	52%	39%	61%	78%	70%	65%	59%	44%	54%	40%
	Pending	2%	4%	4%	6%	11%	22%	2%	4%	4%	5%	10%	24%	14%	29%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Median	235	413	258	211	197	194	248	384	310	279	270	259	279	277

Arraign Charge Severity	Days from Arraign to Disposition	NYC Criminal Courts						Non-NYC City and District Courts						Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (9M)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 (9M)	2023	2024 (9M)
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Non-Violent Felony	0 Days	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	1-30 Days	9%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	3%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%
	61-90 Days	9%	4%	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	3%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%
	91-120 Days	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	121-150 Days	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	151-180 Days	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Over 180 Days	51%	73%	58%	57%	46%	36%	52%	71%	61%	58%	50%	37%	48%	35%
	Pending	3%	4%	4%	6%	9%	16%	3%	6%	6%	6%	11%	23%	17%	28%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Median	194	337	206	197	188	183	211	357	270	248	236	222	259	247
Misdemeanor	0 Days	17%	9%	10%	13%	12%	12%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	11%	11%
	1-30 Days	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	12%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	31-60 Days	9%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	12%	6%	8%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%
	61-90 Days	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	10%	5%	9%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%
	91-120 Days	20%	11%	32%	33%	33%	37%	9%	5%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
	121-150 Days	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	151-180 Days	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
	Over 180 Days	33%	52%	29%	26%	28%	25%	41%	60%	47%	44%	42%	34%	39%	29%
	Pending	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	14%	10%	16%
	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Median	98	181	103	99	100	100	137	235	181	168	175	168	174	154

Notes:
(1) Percentages are based on Total Arraignments.
(2) Cases that have not yet reached a final disposition are classified as pending. This includes cases adjourned in contemplation of dismissal (ACD) that are not yet dismissed.
(3) 2024 Total Arraignments limited to January through September.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

11: Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition

Table 11.
Failure to Appear Before Final Case Disposition Among Cases Released at Arraignment

Release Type	Arraign Year	NYC Criminal Courts			Non-NYC City and District Courts		
		Total Releases	Failure to Appear		Total Releases	Failure to Appear	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
Any Release Type	2019	95,447	14,360	15%	60,421	9,986	17%
	2020	63,589	4,914	8%	48,429	9,365	19%
	2021	77,495	8,101	10%	51,286	9,901	19%
	2022	89,478	13,234	15%	53,718	10,610	20%
	2023	102,056	15,025	15%	57,974	11,529	20%
	2024	115,409	16,638	14%	60,063	11,122	19%
ROR	2019	83,655	11,837	14%	44,111	7,176	16%
	2020	52,629	3,190	6%	39,140	7,343	19%
	2021	60,161	4,679	8%	39,776	7,226	18%
	2022	65,696	6,763	10%	40,534	7,224	18%
	2023	74,006	7,475	10%	43,121	7,976	18%
	2024	82,908	8,169	10%	45,365	7,894	17%
RUS/NMR	2019	4,972	1,712	34%	6,094	1,490	24%
	2020	7,876	1,520	19%	7,048	1,751	25%
	2021	14,282	3,254	23%	8,895	2,369	27%
	2022	21,071	6,334	30%	10,889	3,107	29%
	2023	25,297	7,415	29%	12,418	3,256	26%
	2024	29,854	8,326	28%	12,334	3,016	24%
Bail Paid	2019	6,820	811	12%	10,216	1,320	13%
	2020	3,084	204	7%	2,241	271	12%
	2021	3,052	168	6%	2,615	306	12%
	2022	2,711	137	5%	2,295	279	12%
	2023	2,753	135	5%	2,435	297	12%
	2024	2,647	143	5%	2,364	212	9%

Notes:
(1) Percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts.
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

12: Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment

Table 12.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment by Pretrial Release Outcome

	NYC Criminal Courts								
				Rearrest Severity					
	Total Releases	**Any Rearrest**		*Violent Felony*		*Non-Violent Felony*		*Misdemeanor*	
	#	**#**	**%**	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*
Total Releases									
2019	95,447	18,396	19%	*2,870*	*3%*	*7,719*	*8%*	*7,807*	*8%*
2020	63,589	13,962	22%	*3,398*	*5%*	*6,324*	*10%*	*4,240*	*7%*
2021	77,495	16,340	21%	*3,544*	*5%*	*7,476*	*10%*	*5,320*	*7%*
2022	89,478	21,723	24%	*4,710*	*5%*	*9,819*	*11%*	*7,194*	*8%*
2023	102,056	24,083	24%	*4,969*	*5%*	*11,015*	*11%*	*8,099*	*8%*
2024	115,409	28,436	25%	*5,060*	*4%*	*13,087*	*11%*	*10,289*	*9%*
ROR									
2019	83,655	14,818	18%	*2,248*	*3%*	*6,118*	*7%*	*6,452*	*8%*
2020	52,629	10,157	19%	*2,419*	*5%*	*4,574*	*9%*	*3,164*	*6%*
2021	60,161	9,901	16%	*2,032*	*3%*	*4,505*	*7%*	*3,364*	*6%*
2022	65,696	11,701	18%	*2,377*	*4%*	*5,393*	*8%*	*3,931*	*6%*
2023	74,006	12,848	17%	*2,565*	*3%*	*5,804*	*8%*	*4,479*	*6%*
2024	82,908	14,876	18%	*2,510*	*3%*	*6,803*	*8%*	*5,563*	*7%*
RUS/NMR									
2019	4,972	1,931	39%	*303*	*6%*	*826*	*17%*	*802*	*16%*
2020	7,876	3,160	40%	*783*	*10%*	*1,466*	*19%*	*911*	*12%*
2021	14,282	5,843	41%	*1,321*	*9%*	*2,705*	*19%*	*1,817*	*13%*
2022	21,071	9,438	45%	*2,168*	*10%*	*4,163*	*20%*	*3,107*	*15%*
2023	25,297	10,667	42%	*2,248*	*9%*	*4,934*	*20%*	*3,485*	*14%*
2024	29,854	12,976	43%	*2,409*	*8%*	*5,996*	*20%*	*4,571*	*15%*
Bail Paid									
2019	6,820	1,647	24%	*319*	*5%*	*775*	*11%*	*553*	*8%*
2020	3,084	645	21%	*196*	*6%*	*284*	*9%*	*165*	*5%*
2021	3,052	596	20%	*191*	*6%*	*266*	*9%*	*139*	*5%*
2022	2,711	584	22%	*165*	*6%*	*263*	*10%*	*156*	*6%*
2023	2,753	568	21%	*156*	*6%*	*277*	*10%*	*135*	*5%*
2024	2,647	584	22%	*141*	*5%*	*288*	*11%*	*155*	*6%*

Notes:
(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

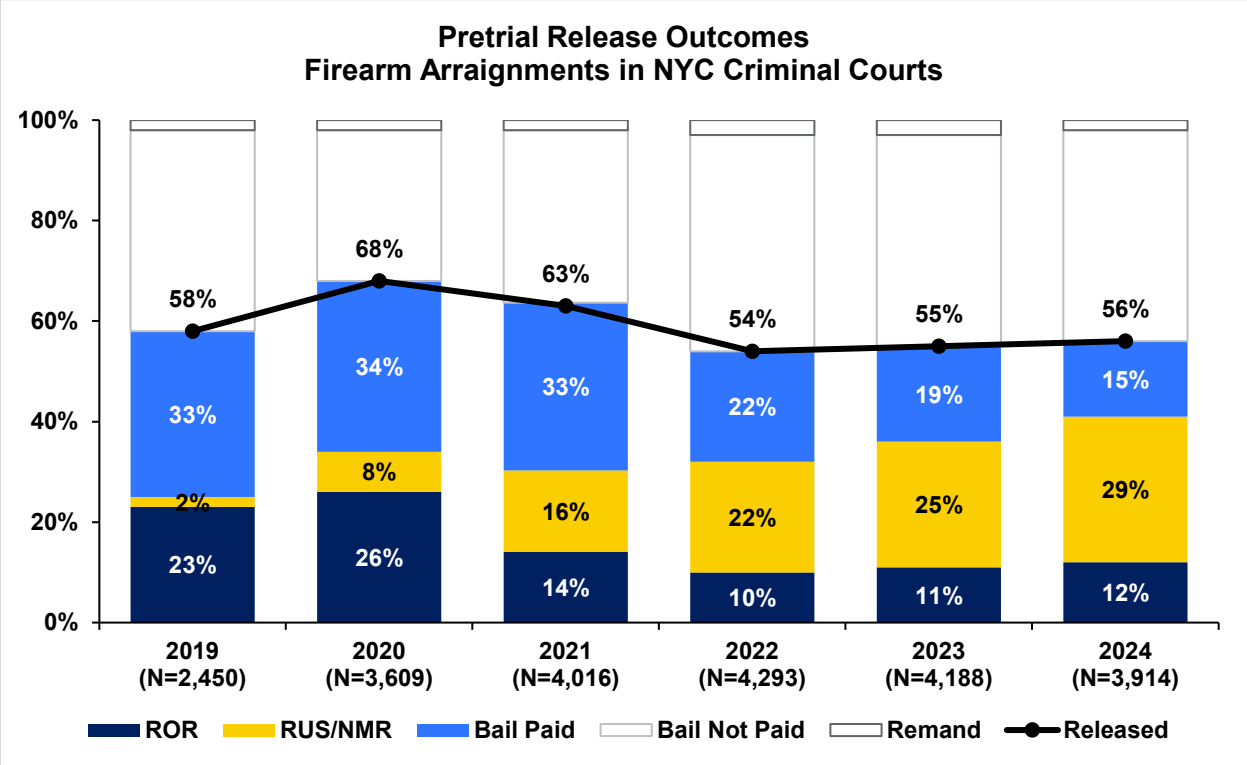
	Non-NYC City and District Courts								
				Rearrest Severity					
	Total Releases	**Any Rearrest**		*Violent Felony*		*Non-Violent Felony*		*Misdemeanor*	
	#	**#**	**%**	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*
Total Releases									
2019	60,421	9,392	16%	*870*	*1%*	*2,994*	*5%*	*5,528*	*9%*
2020	48,429	11,256	23%	*1,566*	*3%*	*4,116*	*8%*	*5,574*	*12%*
2021	51,286	10,798	21%	*1,521*	*3%*	*3,919*	*8%*	*5,358*	*10%*
2022	53,718	11,232	21%	*1,366*	*3%*	*4,127*	*8%*	*5,739*	*11%*
2023	57,974	12,747	22%	*1,490*	*3%*	*4,503*	*8%*	*6,754*	*12%*
2024	60,063	13,209	22%	*1,320*	*2%*	*4,544*	*8%*	*7,345*	*12%*
ROR									
2019	44,111	6,208	14%	*530*	*1%*	*1,789*	*4%*	*3,889*	*9%*
2020	39,140	8,433	22%	*1,129*	*3%*	*2,970*	*8%*	*4,334*	*11%*
2021	39,776	7,540	19%	*1,000*	*3%*	*2,614*	*7%*	*3,926*	*10%*
2022	40,534	7,354	18%	*861*	*2%*	*2,525*	*6%*	*3,968*	*10%*
2023	43,121	8,355	19%	*916*	*2%*	*2,777*	*6%*	*4,662*	*11%*
2024	45,365	8,952	20%	*865*	*2%*	*2,922*	*6%*	*5,165*	*11%*
RUS/NMR									
2019	6,094	1,349	22%	*148*	*2%*	*495*	*8%*	*706*	*12%*
2020	7,048	2,258	32%	*342*	*5%*	*910*	*13%*	*1,006*	*14%*
2021	8,895	2,633	30%	*402*	*5%*	*1,065*	*12%*	*1,166*	*13%*
2022	10,889	3,349	31%	*424*	*4%*	*1,386*	*13%*	*1,539*	*14%*
2023	12,418	3,742	30%	*481*	*4%*	*1,487*	*12%*	*1,774*	*14%*
2024	12,334	3,699	30%	*377*	*3%*	*1,407*	*11%*	*1,915*	*16%*
Bail Paid									
2019	10,216	1,835	18%	*192*	*2%*	*710*	*7%*	*933*	*9%*
2020	2,241	565	25%	*95*	*4%*	*236*	*11%*	*234*	*10%*
2021	2,615	625	24%	*119*	*5%*	*240*	*9%*	*266*	*10%*
2022	2,295	529	23%	*81*	*4%*	*216*	*9%*	*232*	*10%*
2023	2,435	650	27%	*93*	*4%*	*239*	*10%*	*318*	*13%*
2024	2,364	558	24%	*78*	*3%*	*215*	*9%*	*265*	*11%*

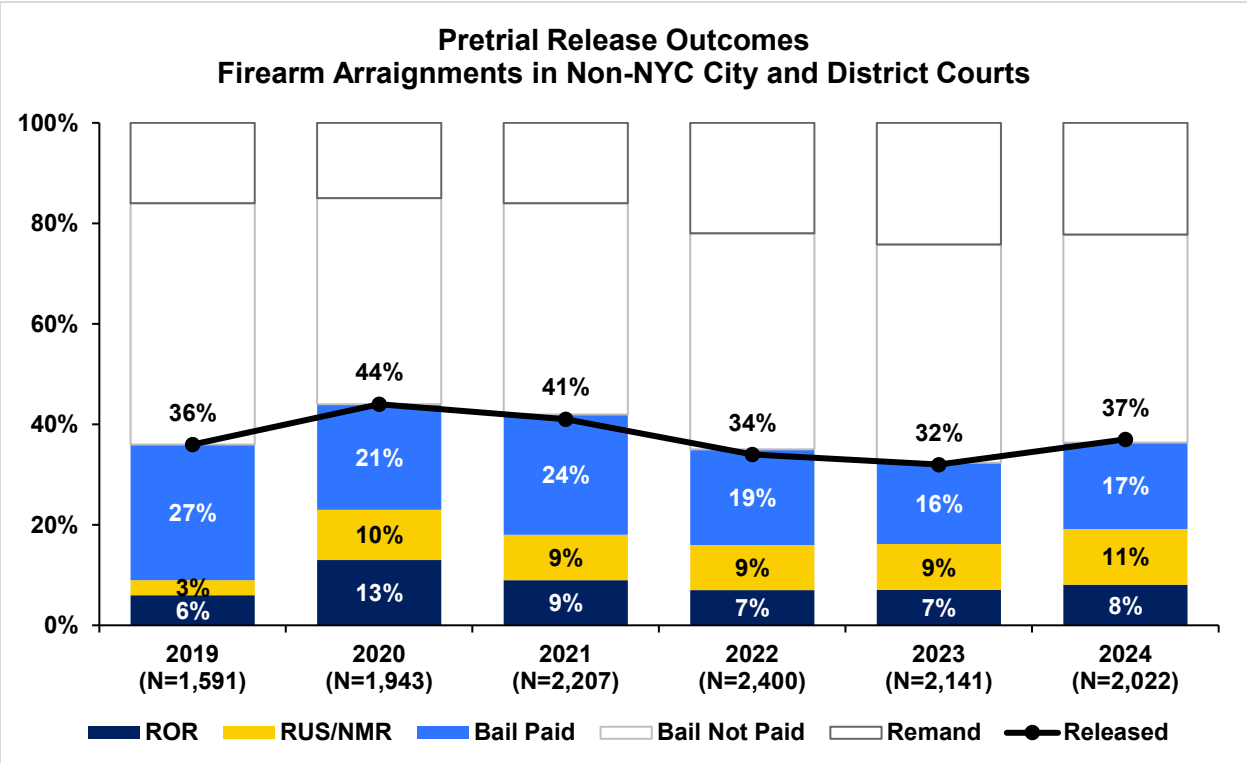
Notes:
(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

	Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts								
				Rearrest Severity					
	Total Releases	**Any Rearrest**		*Violent Felony*		*Non-Violent Felony*		*Misdemeanor*	
	#	**#**	**%**	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*	*#*	*%*
Total Releases									
2023(6M)	24,505	4,312	18%	*426*	*2%*	*1,680*	*7%*	*2,206*	*9%*
2024	43,460	7,803	18%	*659*	*2%*	*3,003*	*7%*	*4,141*	*10%*
ROR									
2023(6M)	22,693	3,744	16%	*355*	*2%*	*1,440*	*6%*	*1,949*	*9%*
2024	39,725	6,694	17%	*572*	*1%*	*2,521*	*6%*	*3,601*	*9%*
RUS/NMR									
2023(6M)	1,068	348	33%	*50*	*5%*	*140*	*13%*	*158*	*15%*
2024	2,706	870	32%	*64*	*2%*	*396*	*15%*	*410*	*15%*
Bail Paid									
2023(6M)	744	220	30%	*21*	*3%*	*100*	*13%*	*99*	*13%*
2024	1,029	239	23%	*23*	*2%*	*86*	*8%*	*130*	*13%*

Notes:
(1) Rearrest percentages based on arraignments releasing through ROR, RUS/NMR, or Bail Paid.
(2) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(3) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

13: Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments





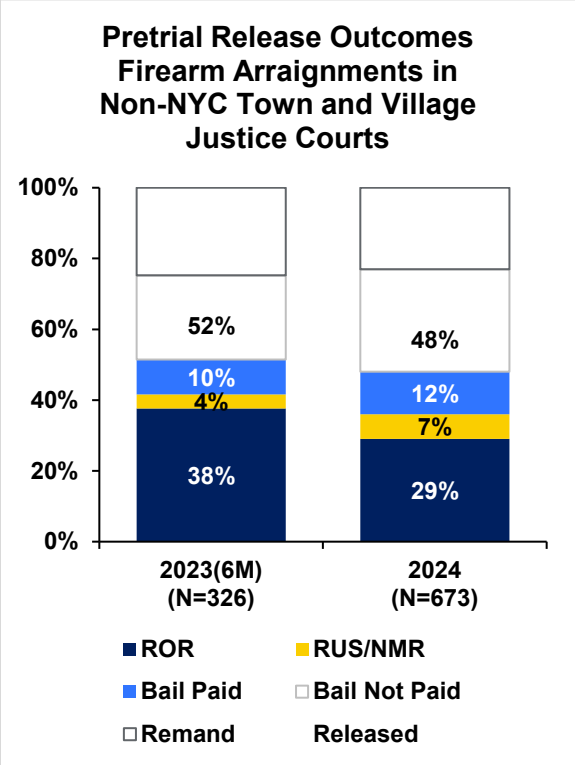

Pretrial Release Outcomes
Firearm Arraignments in
Non-NYC Town and Village
Justice Courts
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0%
52%
10%
4%
38%
48%
12%
7%
29%
2023(6M)
(N=326)
2024
(N=673)
ROR
RUS/NMR
Bail Paid
Bail Not Paid
Remand
Released

Table 13.
Pretrial Release Outcomes Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Court Type	Arraign Year	Total		Released		*Release Types*						Not Released		*Not Released Types*			
						ROR		*RUS/NMR*		*Bail Paid*				*Bail Not Paid*		*Remand*	
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
NYC Criminal Courts	2019	2,450	100%	**1,429**	**58%**	*575*	*23%*	*42*	*2%*	*812*	*33%*	**1,021**	**42%**	*982*	*40%*	*39*	*2%*
	2020	3,609	100%	**2,457**	**68%**	*945*	*26%*	*286*	*8%*	*1,226*	*34%*	**1,152**	**32%**	*1,091*	*30%*	*61*	*2%*
	2021	4,016	100%	**2,536**	**63%**	*555*	*14%*	*661*	*16%*	*1,320*	*33%*	**1,480**	**37%**	*1,385*	*34%*	*95*	*2%*
	2022	4,293	100%	**2,304**	**54%**	*427*	*10%*	*933*	*22%*	*944*	*22%*	**1,989**	**46%**	*1,857*	*43%*	*132*	*3%*
	2023	4,188	100%	**2,289**	**55%**	*455*	*11%*	*1,035*	*25%*	*799*	*19%*	**1,899**	**45%**	*1,778*	*42%*	*121*	*3%*
	2024	3,914	100%	**2,199**	**56%**	*458*	*12%*	*1,143*	*29%*	*598*	*15%*	**1,715**	**44%**	*1,634*	*42%*	*81*	*2%*
Non-NYC City and District Courts	2019	1,591	100%	**567**	**36%**	*93*	*6%*	*51*	*3%*	*423*	*27%*	**1,024**	**64%**	*770*	*48%*	*254*	*16%*
	2020	1,943	100%	**852**	**44%**	*246*	*13%*	*190*	*10%*	*416*	*21%*	**1,091**	**56%**	*806*	*41%*	*285*	*15%*
	2021	2,207	100%	**914**	**41%**	*198*	*9%*	*190*	*9%*	*526*	*24%*	**1,293**	**59%**	*929*	*42%*	*364*	*16%*
	2022	2,400	100%	**827**	**34%**	*169*	*7%*	*208*	*9%*	*450*	*19%*	**1,573**	**66%**	*1,041*	*43%*	*532*	*22%*
	2023	2,141	100%	**693**	**32%**	*155*	*7%*	*198*	*9%*	*340*	*16%*	**1,448**	**68%**	*925*	*43%*	*523*	*24%*
	2024	2,022	100%	**741**	**37%**	*163*	*8%*	*231*	*11%*	*347*	*17%*	**1,281**	**63%**	*832*	*41%*	*449*	*22%*
Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts	2023(6M)	326	100%	**169**	**52%**	*124*	*38%*	*12*	*4%*	*33*	*10%*	**157**	**48%**	*77*	*24%*	*80*	*25%*
	2024	673	100%	**324**	**48%**	*193*	*29%*	*50*	*7%*	*81*	*12%*	**349**	**52%**	*193*	*29%*	*156*	*23%*

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
(4) Bail Paid includes 'Paid at Arraignment' and 'Paid within 5 Days' for NYC Criminal Courts and Non-NYC City and District Courts. Bail Paid is limited to 'Paid at Arraignment' for Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts.
(5) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

14: Rearrests Among Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

Table 14.
Rearrests Within 180 Days of Arraignment for Total Arraignments and Top Charge Firearm Arraignments

	NYC Criminal Courts											
	Total Arraignments						Top Charge Firearm Arraignments					
Rearrest	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Releases	95,447	63,589	77,495	89,478	102,056	115,409	1,429	2,457	2,536	2,304	2,289	2,199
Any Rearrest	19%	22%	21%	24%	24%	25%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Rearrest Severity												
Violent Felony	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Non-Violent Felony	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Misdemeanor	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%

	Non-NYC City and District Courts											
	Total Arraignments						Top Charge Firearm Arraignments					
Rearrest	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Releases	60,421	48,429	51,286	53,718	57,974	60,063	567	852	914	827	693	741
Any Rearrest	16%	23%	21%	21%	22%	22%	15%	16%	13%	11%	14%	11%
Rearrest Severity												
Violent Felony	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Non-Violent Felony	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Misdemeanor	9%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Rearrest	Non-NYC Town and Village Justice Courts			
	Total Arraignments		Top Charge Firearm Arraignments	
	2023 (6M)	2024	2023 (6M)	2024
Total Releases	24,505	43,460	169	324
Any Rearrest	18%	18%	17%	13%
Rearrest Severity				
Violent Felony	2%	2%	5%	3%
Non-Violent Felony	7%	7%	4%	5%
Misdemeanor	9%	10%	9%	5%
Top Charge Firearm Rearrest	0%	0%	4%	0%

Notes:
(1) Released and Not Released percentages are based on Total Arraignments with Pretrial Release Decisions.
(2) Cases disposed at arraignment or with unknown pretrial release decisions are not included in the table.
(3) Top charge firearm arraignments include offenses involving the use, display, possession, or sale of a firearm, as well as displaying what appears to be a firearm. Most arraignments for firearm offenses are violent felonies.
(4) DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of August 15, 2025).

Appendix:
DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File Source Notes

The DCJS Supplemental Pretrial Release Data File provides information about arraignments of individuals who were 18 and older at time of crime and arrested on charges requiring fingerprints. These arraignments occurred between Jan. 1, 2019, and Dec. 31, 2024. This data file and accompanying summary data tables provide information to the public on pretrial release outcomes before and after the state's bail reform law took effect on Jan. 1, 2020.

The agency developed this data file by matching top charge arrests reported to DCJS to the statutorily required Pretrial Release Data compiled by the Office of Court Administration (OCA) and DCJS. The statutorily required data file contains information about arraignments that occurred from Jan. 1, 2020, forward.

Both files contain information reported by New York City Criminal Courts; City, District, Town, and Village Courts outside of New York City; and Superior Courts.

There are several paths a case can follow to arraignment in Superior Court. They may be transferred from New York City Criminal Courts, and District, City, Town, and Village Courts (also referred to as lower courts); or the case may originate in Superior Court.

Please note the following data limitations:

Superior Courts

Superior Courts began reporting information to OCA at different times throughout 2021 and information reported by these courts for 2020-2021 may be incomplete. Given these limitations, caution should be used when analyzing and interpreting Superior Court data prior to 2022. Additional details on when Superior Courts began reporting data are included in the Data Dictionary.

Town and Village Justice Courts

Pretrial release data for Town and Village Justice Courts are available from July 2023 onwards. These data are available as a standalone extract from OCA. Town and Village Courts pretrial release data have a higher percentage of arraignments with unknown release decisions (10% vs. 1.5% for City and District Courts in 2023-2024) and lack detail on bail setting that is available for the other court types (i.e., bail set types, bail set amounts, bail paid types, and days between arraignment and bail paid). Bench warrants variables are not available for Town and Village Justice Courts arraignments.

Pre-2020 Pretrial Release Information

State law that required detailed reporting of pretrial release information took effect on July 2, 2020. Pretrial release information maintained by OCA prior to 2020 was limited so caution should be used when comparing pretrial release information pre- and post-bail reform.

Differences between the DCJS Supplemental Data File and Statutorily Required Data File

Criminal Cycle vs. Docket Counts

The supplemental data file combines all top charge arrest, arraignment, and disposition information into a single “criminal cycle” that presents case activity from arrest through final case disposition. Each line in the supplemental data file represents one criminal cycle, which may include multiple offenses and/or multiple dockets.

As noted, the supplemental data file contains cases involving adults (18 and older) and only charges that require fingerprints upon arrest are reported to DCJS. This requirement is defined in state Criminal Procedure Law Section 160.10. Top charge is defined as the most serious offense at arrest, arraignment, and disposition.

The statutorily required data file presents case activity at the docket level. Dockets represent all arrests that are arraigned in court. A docket may contain:

- An arraignment involving an arrest that required fingerprints;
- An arraignment involving an arrest that did not require fingerprints;
- An arraignment that occurred in Superior Court after a case was transferred from a lower court, which results in a new docket (lower and upper court dockets are counted separately in the data file); or
- An arraignment that originated in Superior Court.

Given these factors, the statutorily required docket-based file will contain more data than the supplemental criminal cycle-based file for 2020 onwards.

Case Activity

The supplemental data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and final disposition of the criminal cycle. Final disposition is the final outcome of a case, for example: conviction and sentencing, dismissal, or acquittal.

The statutorily required data file contains case activity, such as rearrests and bench warrants issued, that occurred between first arraignment and docket disposition. Disposition of a docket may not be the final case disposition. For example, a docket is disposed when it is transferred from a lower court to Superior Court, or when the final case outcome occurs.

Arrest, Arraignment and Conviction Charges

As noted, the supplemental data file is compiled by top charge: the most serious charge at arrest, arraignment, and conviction. For example, if there are felony and misdemeanor charges at arrest, arraignment, or conviction, the felony charge is shown.

Supplemental Pretrial Release Data Dictionary

The data dictionary contains data definitions, variable values, the source of each variable in the file (OCA or DCJS), and if 2019 information is available for a given variable.